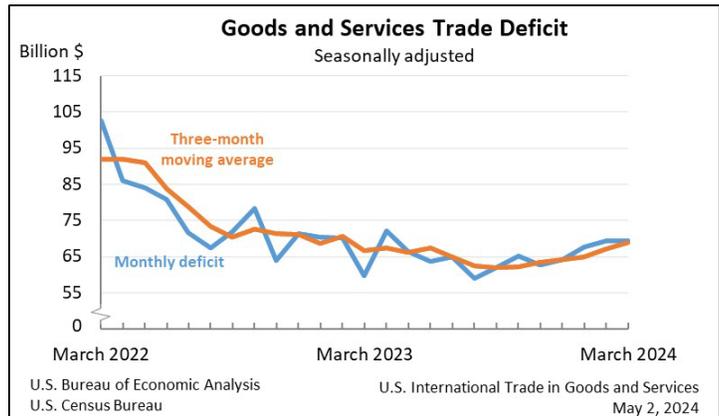


U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, MARCH 2024

Release Number: CB 24-70, BEA 24-18

May 2, 2024 — The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the goods and services deficit was \$69.4 billion in March, down \$0.1 billion from \$69.5 billion in February, revised.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT		
Deficit:	\$69.4 Billion	-0.1%°
Exports:	\$257.6 Billion	-2.0%°
Imports:	\$327.0 Billion	-1.6%°
Next release: Thursday, June 6, 2024		
(*) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes.		
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, May 2, 2024.		



Exports, Imports, and Balance (Exhibit 1)

March exports were \$257.6 billion, \$5.3 billion less than February exports. March imports were \$327.0 billion, \$5.4 billion less than February imports.

The March decrease in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$0.8 billion to \$92.5 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.9 billion to \$23.1 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit increased \$6.5 billion, or 3.2 percent, from the same period in 2023. Exports increased \$9.1 billion or 1.2 percent. Imports increased \$15.6 billion or 1.6 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (Exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit increased \$1.7 billion to \$68.8 billion for the three months ending in March.

- Average exports increased \$0.3 billion to \$259.2 billion in March.
- Average imports increased \$2.0 billion to \$328.1 billion in March.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit increased \$2.2 billion from the three months ending in March 2023.

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- Average exports increased \$3.0 billion from March 2023.
- Average imports increased \$5.2 billion from March 2023.

Exports (Exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$5.1 billion to \$171.3 billion in March.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$5.2 billion.

- Capital goods decreased \$2.0 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft decreased \$1.2 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$1.9 billion.
 - Nonmonetary gold decreased \$0.9 billion.
 - Other petroleum products decreased \$0.6 billion.
 - Crude oil increased \$0.6 billion.
- Foods, feeds, and beverages decreased \$1.3 billion.
 - Soybeans decreased \$0.6 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.1 billion.

Exports of services decreased \$0.2 billion to \$86.4 billion in March.

- Travel decreased \$0.2 billion.

Imports (Exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods decreased \$4.3 billion to \$263.8 billion in March.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$4.2 billion.

- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$4.7 billion.
 - Passenger cars decreased \$3.2 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$1.6 billion.
- Consumer goods increased \$3.0 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations increased \$2.5 billion.
 - Cell phones and other household goods decreased \$1.7 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased less than \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services decreased \$1.1 billion to \$63.2 billion in March.

- Transport decreased \$0.7 billion.

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- Travel decreased \$0.4 billion.

Real Goods in 2017 Dollars – Census Basis (Exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit increased \$1.3 billion, or 1.4 percent, to \$88.6 billion in March, compared to a 1.1 percent increase in the nominal deficit.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$4.7 billion, or 3.2 percent, to \$143.2 billion, compared to a 3.0 percent decrease in nominal exports.
- Real imports of goods decreased \$3.4 billion, or 1.5 percent, to \$231.8 billion, compared to a 1.6 percent decrease in nominal imports.

Revisions

Revisions to February exports

- Exports of goods were revised down \$0.3 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$0.2 billion.

Revisions to February imports

- Imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$0.5 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (Exhibit 19)

The March figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with Netherlands (\$5.4), South and Central America (\$4.0), Hong Kong (\$2.2), Australia (\$1.9), Singapore (\$0.8), Belgium (\$0.7), United Kingdom (\$0.7), and Brazil (\$0.6). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$24.1), European Union (\$19.5), Mexico (\$13.5), Vietnam (\$9.0), Germany (\$7.5), Ireland (\$6.7), South Korea (\$5.6), Taiwan (\$5.3), Japan (\$5.3), India (\$4.0), Canada (\$3.8), Italy (\$3.7), Malaysia (\$2.0), France (\$1.7), Switzerland (\$1.4), Israel (\$0.7), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.1).

- The deficit with China increased \$2.2 billion to \$24.1 billion in March. Exports decreased \$0.5 billion to \$12.7 billion and imports increased \$1.7 billion to \$36.8 billion.
- The deficit with the European Union increased \$1.9 billion to \$19.5 billion in March. Exports decreased \$1.0 billion to \$29.6 billion and imports increased \$0.9 billion to \$49.1 billion.
- The deficit with Mexico decreased \$1.9 billion to \$13.5 billion in March. Exports increased \$0.3 billion to \$27.9 billion and imports decreased \$1.6 billion to \$41.3 billion.

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All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in Exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The April 2024 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report is scheduled for release on June 6, 2024. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau’s Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators or on BEA’s website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

NOTICE

Upcoming Updates to Goods and Services

With the releases of the “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services” report (FT-900) and the FT-900 Annual Revision on June 6, 2024, statistics on trade in goods, on both a Census basis and a balance of payments (BOP) basis, and statistics on trade in services will be revised beginning with 2019. The revised statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services will also be included in the “U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2024 and Annual Update” report and in the international transactions interactive database, both to be released by BEA on June 20, 2024.

Revised statistics on trade in goods reflect:

- Corrections and adjustments to previously published not seasonally adjusted statistics for goods on a Census basis.
- End-use reclassifications of several commodities.
- Recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.
- Newly available and revised source data on BOP adjustments, which are adjustments that BEA applies to goods on a Census basis to convert them to a BOP basis. See the “Goods (balance of payments basis)” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

Revised statistics on trade in services reflect:

- An improved estimation method for transport services.
- Newly available and revised source data, primarily from BEA surveys of international services.
- Recalculated seasonal adjustments.

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- Revised temporal distributions of quarterly source data to monthly statistics. See the “Services” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

For more information, see “[Preview of the 2024 Annual Update of the International Economic Accounts](#)” in the Survey of Current Business.

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at eid.international.trade.data@census.gov or BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at InternationalAccounts@bea.gov.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Goods (Census Basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is Exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision Procedure (Census Basis)

Monthly Revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (nominal and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

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For February 2024, unadjusted exports of goods were revised down \$0.2 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in March 2024 was \$0.1 billion (0.1 percent) for exports and less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For February 2024, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly Revisions to Chain-Weighted Dollar Series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in Exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual Revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other Revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada Data Exchange and Substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For March 2024, these shipments totaled \$311.4 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For March 2024, these shipments totaled \$39.9 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

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2. *Valuation* - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for March 2024 accounted for 1.6 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.
3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For March 2024, re-exports to Canada were \$5,430.3 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For March 2024, the average exchange rate was 1.3536 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian Estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling Errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting Errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented Shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

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Timeliness and Data Capture Errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-Valued Transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area Groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

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South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for Seasonal and Trading-Day Variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see Exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export

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and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for Price Change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2017 reference year) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal Commodities

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) based on World Trade Organization guidance; they consist of non-fishery food products, raw fibers, feeds and derivatives. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

Advanced Technology Products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

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The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in Exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods Trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP Basis) and Services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in January, April, July, and October. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for June 20, 2024.

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In addition, BEA releases detailed monthly and quarterly [goods statistics](#), which consist of statistics on trade in goods by end-use category and commodity on both a Census basis and a BOP basis, and detailed annual [services statistics](#), which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The services statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP Basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. Additions for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electric energy to Mexico, private gift parcels, military goods transferred through grants, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold)

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transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. Additions for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars from Canada and Mexico, non-reported imports of aircraft, imports of electric energy from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with

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U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)" (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals,

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transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Construction - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

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Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts, computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set,

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costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and goods and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other goods and services categories. Goods and services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific goods and services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP Basis) and Services by Country and Area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in Exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in Exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see ***Area Groupings*** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union reflects the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision Procedure (Goods on a BOP Basis and Services)

Monthly Revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

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Quarterly Revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual Revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other Revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data Availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Resources

Census Bureau's Application Programming Interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's Data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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List of News Release Exhibits

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- Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
- Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Three-Month Moving Averages
- Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category
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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2022									
Jan. - Dec.	-951,188	-1,183,010	231,822	3,018,455	2,089,925	928,530	3,969,643	3,272,935	696,707
Jan. - Mar.	-276,000	-332,786	56,787	711,325	490,438	220,887	987,325	823,225	164,101
January	-86,503	-106,349	19,846	230,744	158,312	72,432	317,247	264,661	52,586
February	-86,960	-104,980	18,019	234,899	161,447	73,451	321,859	266,427	55,432
March	-102,536	-121,458	18,921	245,683	170,679	75,004	348,219	292,137	56,083
April	-86,016	-106,254	20,238	252,755	175,765	76,990	338,771	282,019	56,752
May	-84,075	-103,444	19,369	255,141	177,943	77,199	339,216	281,386	57,830
June	-80,851	-99,209	18,359	258,566	181,266	77,300	339,417	280,475	58,942
July	-71,672	-90,254	18,582	260,684	182,855	77,829	332,356	273,109	59,247
August	-67,315	-86,423	19,108	261,575	183,141	78,434	328,890	269,564	59,326
September	-71,726	-90,499	18,773	259,849	180,793	79,055	331,575	271,293	60,282
October	-78,329	-98,210	19,881	255,500	175,640	79,860	333,829	273,849	59,980
November	-63,818	-84,027	20,210	252,737	172,457	80,280	316,555	256,485	60,070
December	-71,386	-91,903	20,518	250,323	169,628	80,696	321,709	261,531	60,178
2023									
Jan. - Dec.	-779,795	-1,059,631	279,837	3,051,821	2,052,683	999,138	3,831,616	3,112,315	719,301
Jan. - Mar.	-199,949	-261,633	61,684	768,631	525,859	242,773	968,581	787,492	181,089
January	-70,296	-90,172	19,876	258,220	177,822	80,398	328,516	267,994	60,522
February	-70,075	-90,372	20,297	252,720	171,839	80,880	322,794	262,211	60,583
March	-59,578	-81,089	21,510	257,692	176,198	81,494	317,270	257,286	59,984
April	-72,170	-95,578	23,408	249,646	167,022	82,625	321,816	262,600	59,216
May	-66,247	-90,619	24,372	248,408	164,898	83,510	314,655	255,516	59,138
June	-63,532	-87,669	24,137	248,178	164,661	83,517	311,709	252,330	59,379
July	-64,967	-89,343	24,376	251,712	168,173	83,538	316,679	257,517	59,162
August	-58,947	-84,131	25,184	255,417	171,122	84,296	314,364	255,253	59,111
September	-61,943	-85,710	23,767	261,027	176,524	84,503	322,971	262,234	60,737
October	-65,214	-89,112	23,898	257,885	173,482	84,403	323,099	262,594	60,504
November	-62,658	-87,190	24,532	254,053	169,327	84,726	316,711	256,517	60,194
December	-64,168	-88,646	24,478	256,863	171,615	85,248	321,031	260,261	60,770
2024									
Jan. - Mar.	-206,431	-275,883	69,452	777,731	519,306	258,425	984,162	795,189	188,973
January	-67,601	-91,702	24,101	257,184	171,657	85,527	324,785	263,359	61,426
February (R)	-69,458	-91,676	22,218	262,927	176,386	86,542	332,385	268,062	64,323
March	-69,372	-92,505	23,133	257,620	171,263	86,357	326,992	263,768	63,224
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

February data as published last month:

-68,901	-91,428	22,527	263,014	176,654	86,360	331,914	268,082	63,833
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(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2022									
January	-82,179	-101,917	19,738	231,705	159,117	72,589	313,884	261,034	52,850
February	-84,707	-103,930	19,224	233,423	160,357	73,065	318,129	264,287	53,842
March	-92,000	-110,929	18,929	237,108	163,479	73,629	329,108	274,408	54,700
April	-91,838	-110,897	19,059	244,445	169,297	75,148	336,283	280,194	56,089
May	-90,876	-110,385	19,509	251,193	174,795	76,398	342,069	285,181	56,888
June	-83,647	-102,969	19,322	255,487	178,324	77,163	339,135	281,293	57,841
July	-78,866	-97,636	18,770	258,130	180,688	77,443	336,996	278,323	58,673
August	-73,279	-91,962	18,683	260,275	182,420	77,854	333,554	274,383	59,171
September	-70,238	-89,059	18,821	260,702	182,263	78,439	330,940	271,322	59,618
October	-72,457	-91,711	19,254	258,974	179,858	79,116	331,431	271,569	59,862
November	-71,291	-90,912	19,621	256,029	176,297	79,732	327,320	267,209	60,111
December	-71,177	-91,380	20,203	252,854	172,575	80,279	324,031	263,955	60,076
2023									
January	-68,500	-88,701	20,201	253,760	173,302	80,458	322,260	262,003	60,257
February	-70,586	-90,816	20,230	253,754	173,096	80,658	324,340	263,912	60,428
March	-66,650	-87,211	20,561	256,210	175,286	80,924	322,860	262,497	60,363
April	-67,274	-89,013	21,739	253,353	171,686	81,666	320,627	260,699	59,928
May	-65,998	-89,095	23,097	251,915	169,372	82,543	317,914	258,468	59,446
June	-67,316	-91,289	23,972	248,744	165,527	83,217	316,060	256,815	59,245
July	-64,915	-89,210	24,295	249,432	165,911	83,522	314,348	255,121	59,227
August	-62,482	-87,048	24,566	251,769	167,985	83,784	314,251	255,033	59,218
September	-61,952	-86,395	24,442	256,052	171,940	84,112	318,005	258,335	59,670
October	-62,035	-86,318	24,283	258,110	173,709	84,400	320,144	260,027	60,117
November	-63,272	-87,337	24,066	257,655	173,111	84,544	320,927	260,449	60,478
December	-64,013	-88,316	24,303	256,267	171,475	84,792	320,280	259,791	60,490
2024									
January	-64,809	-89,179	24,370	256,033	170,866	85,167	320,842	260,046	60,797
February (R)	-67,076	-90,675	23,599	258,991	173,219	85,772	326,067	263,894	62,173
March	-68,810	-91,961	23,151	259,244	173,102	86,142	328,054	265,063	62,991
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2022												
Jan. - Dec.	928,530	14,468	90,956	136,869	1,654	22,668	167,726	127,392	66,227	245,212	26,829	28,529
Jan. - Mar.	220,887	3,223	20,534	27,107	404	5,398	42,521	33,426	15,306	59,239	6,686	7,042
January	72,432	996	6,652	8,279	154	1,832	14,268	11,252	5,027	19,456	2,162	2,353
February	73,451	1,075	6,649	9,105	125	1,784	14,080	11,135	5,072	19,802	2,225	2,400
March	75,004	1,152	7,233	9,724	125	1,782	14,173	11,039	5,207	19,981	2,299	2,289
April	76,990	1,214	7,733	11,395	152	1,826	13,925	10,966	5,433	19,994	2,382	1,969
May	77,199	1,186	7,794	11,471	166	1,864	14,009	10,868	5,574	20,033	2,404	1,830
June	77,300	1,224	7,848	11,453	164	1,897	13,977	10,746	5,631	20,099	2,364	1,897
July	77,829	1,272	7,821	11,904	147	1,924	13,981	10,600	5,605	20,191	2,261	2,123
August	78,434	1,253	7,796	12,146	135	1,943	14,096	10,445	5,616	20,411	2,189	2,404
September	79,055	1,228	7,829	12,461	127	1,954	14,038	10,283	5,665	20,758	2,148	2,564
October	79,860	1,266	7,808	12,785	122	1,958	13,864	10,114	5,751	21,232	2,137	2,823
November	80,280	1,316	7,829	12,956	119	1,956	13,725	10,000	5,809	21,548	2,130	2,890
December	80,696	1,285	7,962	13,191	118	1,948	13,589	9,944	5,838	21,706	2,127	2,987
2023												
Jan. - Dec.	999,138	15,461	98,490	175,855	960	23,955	174,787	125,719	72,157	251,178	27,564	33,012
Jan. - Mar.	242,773	3,655	24,144	39,858	261	5,952	43,321	31,877	17,213	61,393	6,622	8,477
January	80,398	1,179	7,948	13,167	99	1,974	14,214	10,393	5,741	20,698	2,178	2,806
February	80,880	1,208	7,972	13,400	85	1,988	14,530	10,680	5,714	20,271	2,213	2,820
March	81,494	1,268	8,223	13,291	76	1,990	14,577	10,805	5,758	20,424	2,232	2,851
April	82,625	1,283	7,983	14,113	70	2,000	14,158	10,768	6,051	21,158	2,224	2,815
May	83,510	1,387	8,083	14,264	68	2,013	14,188	10,659	6,192	21,543	2,237	2,877
June	83,517	1,323	7,917	14,143	70	2,027	14,380	10,480	6,179	21,577	2,270	3,152
July	83,538	1,261	8,089	14,760	73	1,957	14,761	10,229	5,989	21,262	2,335	2,823
August	84,296	1,266	8,142	15,501	77	1,931	15,087	10,125	5,916	21,034	2,372	2,845
September	84,503	1,342	8,308	15,726	81	1,950	14,994	10,168	5,960	20,891	2,380	2,703
October	84,403	1,333	8,485	15,520	86	2,012	14,758	10,358	6,121	20,834	2,361	2,534
November	84,726	1,314	8,582	15,813	88	2,050	14,568	10,490	6,235	20,774	2,367	2,446
December	85,248	1,297	8,757	16,157	86	2,062	14,572	10,565	6,301	20,711	2,397	2,341
2024												
Jan. - Mar.	258,425	3,940	26,302	49,737	240	6,131	45,335	31,773	18,992	61,823	7,450	6,701
January	85,527	1,277	8,778	16,321	82	2,050	14,729	10,582	6,320	20,645	2,453	2,291
February (R)	86,542	1,357	8,774	16,816	79	2,042	15,243	10,593	6,333	20,600	2,490	2,215
March	86,357	1,306	8,751	16,600	78	2,038	15,364	10,599	6,339	20,578	2,508	2,195
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												
February data as published last month:	86,360	1,357	9,065	16,760	79	2,042	14,826	10,593	6,333	20,600	2,490	2,215

February data as published last month:

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2022												
Jan. - Dec.	696,707	5,662	157,640	115,312	995	59,515	57,715	53,241	53,636	138,063	29,607	25,320
Jan. - Mar.	164,101	1,287	36,009	22,178	251	14,076	13,358	16,582	13,634	33,293	7,124	6,307
January	52,586	400	11,307	6,449	91	4,765	4,410	5,003	4,539	11,155	2,371	2,095
February	55,432	424	11,730	7,613	80	4,662	4,352	6,502	4,558	11,054	2,356	2,102
March	56,083	463	12,972	8,116	81	4,649	4,596	5,077	4,536	11,084	2,398	2,110
April	56,752	469	13,159	9,150	94	4,725	4,375	4,437	4,473	11,245	2,498	2,126
May	57,830	455	13,938	9,438	98	4,804	4,528	4,057	4,429	11,417	2,538	2,127
June	58,942	459	14,592	9,702	95	4,883	4,631	3,938	4,405	11,598	2,519	2,120
July	59,247	457	13,929	10,232	84	4,965	4,772	4,079	4,399	11,790	2,439	2,103
August	59,326	481	13,864	10,052	77	5,052	4,888	4,121	4,407	11,876	2,411	2,097
September	60,282	480	13,753	10,834	73	5,145	5,113	4,064	4,430	11,857	2,433	2,099
October	59,980	518	13,212	10,983	74	5,244	5,228	3,908	4,466	11,732	2,507	2,109
November	60,070	521	12,618	11,368	74	5,302	5,395	3,982	4,490	11,649	2,556	2,115
December	60,178	533	12,567	11,375	74	5,320	5,427	4,073	4,503	11,607	2,581	2,118
2023												
Jan. - Dec.	719,301	6,939	143,238	149,984	1,029	58,438	61,186	43,661	55,512	142,759	31,304	25,249
Jan. - Mar.	181,089	1,654	36,588	37,425	217	13,759	15,187	10,657	14,466	36,849	7,976	6,312
January	60,522	547	12,369	12,207	71	4,816	5,235	3,604	4,762	12,158	2,647	2,105
February	60,583	553	12,098	12,777	71	4,518	5,002	3,529	4,872	12,389	2,672	2,101
March	59,984	553	12,121	12,441	74	4,425	4,950	3,524	4,833	12,301	2,656	2,107
April	59,216	609	11,786	12,282	77	4,687	4,917	3,618	4,675	11,862	2,577	2,127
May	59,138	609	12,028	12,170	80	4,843	4,863	3,675	4,604	11,621	2,513	2,132
June	59,379	591	12,309	12,050	83	4,892	4,974	3,695	4,620	11,578	2,464	2,123
July	59,162	524	11,704	11,952	94	4,976	5,229	3,675	4,684	11,683	2,542	2,098
August	59,111	561	11,355	11,916	100	5,032	5,357	3,664	4,680	11,762	2,599	2,085
September	60,737	584	11,981	12,912	100	5,061	5,298	3,664	4,605	11,814	2,635	2,083
October	60,504	597	12,132	12,820	94	5,063	5,079	3,673	4,461	11,840	2,651	2,093
November	60,194	593	11,399	13,241	92	5,063	5,129	3,674	4,374	11,864	2,666	2,098
December	60,770	618	11,954	13,215	92	5,062	5,154	3,667	4,344	11,885	2,681	2,098
2024												
Jan. - Mar.	188,973	1,861	36,758	44,547	295	15,171	16,128	10,928	13,156	35,744	8,106	6,278
January	61,426	623	11,794	13,851	96	5,059	5,287	3,651	4,371	11,904	2,694	2,095
February (R)	64,323	623	12,851	15,550	99	5,057	5,402	3,641	4,388	11,917	2,703	2,092
March	63,224	615	12,112	15,146	100	5,056	5,440	3,636	4,397	11,923	2,708	2,091
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												
February data as published last month:												
	63,833	623	12,830	15,137	99	5,057	5,345	3,641	4,388	11,917	2,703	2,092

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2022								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-1,177,373	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530
Jan. - Mar.	-332,786	-330,552	490,438	4,659	485,779	823,225	6,894	816,331
January	-106,349	-105,292	158,312	1,041	157,271	264,661	2,097	262,564
February	-104,980	-104,082	161,447	1,330	160,118	266,427	2,228	264,199
March	-121,458	-121,179	170,679	2,289	168,390	292,137	2,568	289,568
April	-106,254	-105,844	175,765	2,160	173,604	282,019	2,570	279,449
May	-103,444	-102,610	177,943	1,948	175,994	281,386	2,782	278,604
June	-99,209	-98,712	181,266	2,146	179,120	280,475	2,643	277,832
July	-90,254	-89,629	182,855	2,088	180,767	273,109	2,713	270,395
August	-86,423	-87,398	183,141	3,628	179,512	269,564	2,654	266,911
September	-90,499	-90,595	180,793	2,820	177,973	271,293	2,725	268,567
October	-98,210	-97,750	175,640	2,035	173,605	273,849	2,495	271,354
November	-84,027	-83,202	172,457	1,685	170,772	256,485	2,511	253,974
December	-91,903	-91,082	169,628	1,596	168,031	261,531	2,418	259,113
2023								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,059,631	-1,063,449	2,052,683	32,078	2,020,606	3,112,315	28,260	3,084,055
Jan. - Mar.	-261,633	-262,443	525,859	8,481	517,378	787,492	7,671	779,820
January	-90,172	-89,885	177,822	2,228	175,593	267,994	2,516	265,479
February	-90,372	-90,645	171,839	2,828	169,011	262,211	2,556	259,656
March	-81,089	-81,913	176,198	3,424	172,773	257,286	2,600	254,686
April	-95,578	-96,940	167,022	3,735	163,287	262,600	2,374	260,226
May	-90,619	-91,050	164,898	2,583	162,314	255,516	2,152	253,364
June	-87,669	-87,994	164,661	2,385	162,276	252,330	2,061	250,269
July	-89,343	-90,370	168,173	3,095	165,078	257,517	2,069	255,448
August	-84,131	-84,191	171,122	2,415	168,707	255,253	2,356	252,897
September	-85,710	-86,273	176,524	2,930	173,594	262,234	2,368	259,867
October	-89,112	-89,112	173,482	2,459	171,023	262,594	2,459	260,135
November	-87,190	-87,322	169,327	2,485	166,842	256,517	2,353	254,164
December	-88,646	-87,756	171,615	1,508	170,107	260,261	2,398	257,863
2024								
Jan. - Mar.	-275,883	-272,650	519,306	4,172	515,134	795,189	7,405	787,784
January	-91,702	-90,565	171,657	1,373	170,284	263,359	2,510	260,849
February (R)	-91,676	-90,546	176,386	1,343	175,043	268,062	2,473	265,589
March	-92,505	-91,538	171,263	1,456	169,807	263,768	2,423	261,345
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

February data as published last month:

-91,428	-90,304	176,654	1,349	175,305	268,082	2,473	265,609
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2023									
Jan. - Dec.	2,052,683	32,078	2,020,606	162,391	728,144	601,248	178,976	260,406	89,440
Jan. - Mar.	525,859	8,481	517,378	44,252	191,198	148,338	43,342	68,389	21,860
January	177,822	2,228	175,593	14,903	64,809	49,803	15,562	23,536	6,981
February	171,839	2,828	169,011	15,063	61,704	49,057	13,622	22,356	7,210
March	176,198	3,424	172,773	14,286	64,684	49,478	14,158	22,497	7,670
April	167,022	3,735	163,287	14,313	58,404	49,099	14,130	20,775	6,565
May	164,898	2,583	162,314	12,391	57,013	48,999	15,175	21,586	7,150
June	164,661	2,385	162,276	12,377	56,254	49,759	15,131	21,207	7,548
July	168,173	3,095	165,078	12,333	57,627	49,854	16,844	21,254	7,167
August	171,122	2,415	168,707	12,331	60,344	50,936	15,434	22,276	7,386
September	176,524	2,930	173,594	13,757	61,857	51,042	15,965	22,868	8,105
October	173,482	2,459	171,023	13,467	62,991	51,122	15,041	20,805	7,598
November	169,327	2,485	166,842	13,272	59,534	51,157	14,190	20,267	8,422
December	171,615	1,508	170,107	13,899	62,921	50,945	13,724	20,979	7,640
2024									
Jan. - Mar.	519,306	4,172	515,134	43,159	187,148	155,483	42,899	64,708	21,737
January	171,657	1,373	170,284	13,765	61,139	51,490	15,140	21,602	7,148
February (R)	176,386	1,343	175,043	15,328	63,954	52,984	13,838	21,745	7,194
March	171,263	1,456	169,807	14,065	62,055	51,010	13,920	21,361	7,395
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2023									
Jan. - Dec.	3,112,315	28,260	3,084,055	200,290	677,810	857,154	458,402	760,903	129,496
Jan. - Mar.	787,492	7,671	779,820	51,143	177,452	215,801	109,238	193,943	32,244
January	267,994	2,516	265,479	17,392	60,303	72,436	37,882	66,822	10,645
February	262,211	2,556	259,656	16,984	59,621	72,847	36,228	62,945	11,031
March	257,286	2,600	254,686	16,766	57,528	70,518	35,129	64,176	10,569
April	262,600	2,374	260,226	16,324	59,464	70,725	37,083	66,001	10,630
May	255,516	2,152	253,364	15,846	56,161	71,536	37,309	61,204	11,308
June	252,330	2,061	250,269	16,166	53,761	69,268	38,609	61,651	10,814
July	257,517	2,069	255,448	16,820	52,345	71,498	39,352	64,211	11,223
August	255,253	2,356	252,897	16,717	55,046	69,728	38,604	62,297	10,505
September	262,234	2,368	259,867	16,631	56,229	71,293	40,468	64,333	10,912
October	262,594	2,459	260,135	16,806	55,966	73,083	39,516	64,055	10,710
November	256,517	2,353	254,164	16,948	55,119	72,319	39,305	59,949	10,524
December	260,261	2,398	257,863	16,890	56,266	71,902	38,917	63,260	10,627
2024									
Jan. - Mar.	795,189	7,405	787,784	52,914	163,492	226,409	120,108	192,691	32,171
January	263,359	2,510	260,849	16,984	54,948	75,007	40,880	62,145	10,885
February (R)	268,062	2,473	265,589	18,287	55,069	75,671	41,947	63,750	10,866
March	263,768	2,423	261,345	17,643	53,475	75,731	37,281	66,796	10,419
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2024	February 2024 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	171,263	176,386	-5,123	519,306	525,859	-6,553
Net Adjustments	1,456	1,343	113	4,172	8,481	-4,309
Total, Census Basis	169,807	175,043	-5,236	515,134	517,378	-2,244
Foods, feeds, and beverages	14,065	15,328	-1,262	43,159	44,252	-1,093
Soybeans	2,541	3,159	-618	7,987	10,622	-2,635
Corn	1,036	1,314	-278	3,551	3,643	-92
Sorghum, barley, oats	107	243	-137	543	214	329
Rice	172	280	-108	678	472	207
Dairy products and eggs	545	605	-60	1,724	1,891	-166
Other foods	1,542	1,594	-52	4,627	4,449	179
Wine, beer, and related products	148	198	-50	478	455	24
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	968	1,012	-43	3,011	3,051	-39
Fish and shellfish	452	493	-41	1,398	1,486	-88
Meat, poultry, etc.	2,159	2,178	-19	6,430	6,125	305
Nuts	919	933	-14	2,825	2,311	515
Vegetables	730	739	-9	2,174	1,921	253
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	40	42	-2	125	116	8
Fruits, frozen juices	750	746	4	2,278	2,075	203
Bakery products	739	730	9	2,162	1,900	261
Oilseeds, food oils	213	199	14	603	581	23
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	370	315	55	914	906	8
Wheat	634	548	86	1,651	2,036	-385
Industrial supplies and materials	62,055	63,954	-1,899	187,148	191,198	-4,050
Nonmonetary gold	3,145	4,025	-880	10,595	7,723	2,871
Other petroleum products	6,610	7,255	-645	21,143	20,868	275
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	751	1,028	-277	2,625	3,397	-771
Organic chemicals	2,627	2,824	-198	8,066	8,913	-847
Natural gas liquids	2,912	3,048	-135	8,570	8,445	125
Coal and fuels, other	797	913	-116	2,626	2,765	-139
Other industrial supplies	2,769	2,879	-110	8,424	8,233	191
Iron and steel mill products	998	1,106	-108	3,133	3,061	73
Natural gas	2,594	2,690	-96	8,529	12,245	-3,717
Electric energy	116	207	-92	472	348	124
Finished metal shapes	2,143	2,227	-84	6,643	6,428	214
Metallurgical grade coal	1,058	1,141	-83	3,080	3,068	11
Aluminum and alumina	826	904	-77	2,533	2,474	59
Copper	820	895	-74	2,580	2,569	11
Pulpwood and woodpulp	687	750	-63	2,128	2,532	-404
Other nonferrous metals	762	825	-63	2,373	2,400	-27
Inorganic chemicals	842	900	-58	2,596	3,326	-730
Cotton, raw	533	586	-53	1,630	1,591	39
Industrial rubber products	441	477	-36	1,437	1,368	68
Mineral supplies-manufactured	674	699	-25	2,050	2,014	36
Agriculture-manufactured, other	321	344	-23	1,003	1,039	-35
Manmade cloth	526	543	-17	1,623	1,726	-103
Wood supplies, manufactured	103	119	-16	341	345	-5
Hides and skins	70	84	-14	215	236	-21
Finished textile supplies	214	227	-13	668	726	-58
Steelmaking materials	756	766	-10	2,277	2,583	-306
Cotton fiber cloth	127	137	-10	385	430	-45
Hair, waste materials	48	56	-8	156	172	-16
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	102	110	-8	309	314	-5
Tapes, audio and visual	6	13	-7	40	59	-19
Nontextile floor tiles	42	48	-6	136	138	-2
Synthetic rubber-primary	303	309	-5	933	905	28
Nonmetallic minerals	58	63	-5	173	210	-37
Iron and steel products, other	623	626	-3	1,894	1,949	-56
Leather and furs	54	55	-1	166	160	6
Newsprint	1,100	1,096	4	3,244	3,310	-66
Logs and lumber	464	459	5	1,365	1,392	-27
Plastic materials	3,923	3,916	7	11,716	11,860	-143
Nuclear fuel materials	135	124	11	368	187	181
Shingles, molding, wallboard	509	488	21	1,484	1,411	73
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	473	447	26	1,350	1,404	-54
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	316	287	30	908	848	61
Tobacco, unmanufactured	126	71	55	236	296	-60
Precious metals, other	914	818	97	2,547	3,765	-1,218
Other chemicals	3,374	3,100	274	9,727	9,926	-200
Fuel oil	4,426	4,040	387	12,325	12,705	-380
Crude oil	10,836	10,231	604	30,325	29,334	991

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2024	February 2024 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	51,010	52,984	-1,974	155,483	148,338	7,145
Civilian aircraft	2,521	3,750	-1,228	8,601	8,293	308
Semiconductors	4,446	4,669	-223	13,963	14,666	-703
Medical equipment	3,724	3,912	-189	11,611	11,733	-122
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,357	2,534	-177	7,348	7,161	187
Other industrial machinery	5,536	5,706	-169	17,466	17,110	356
Agricultural machinery, equipment	801	966	-165	2,589	2,827	-238
Electric apparatus	4,455	4,592	-137	13,604	13,314	290
Civilian aircraft parts	2,191	2,288	-97	6,675	5,634	1,041
Railway transportation equipment	283	342	-60	932	871	61
Civilian aircraft engines	5,025	5,082	-57	15,235	12,402	2,834
Computers	1,907	1,953	-46	5,476	4,802	673
Generators, accessories	1,203	1,237	-35	3,730	3,612	118
Drilling & oilfield equipment	310	342	-32	919	931	-12
Nonfarm tractors and parts	319	344	-25	998	1,097	-99
Wood, glass, plastic	292	312	-20	941	1,043	-102
Photo, service industry machinery	894	914	-20	2,709	2,803	-94
Textile, sewing machines	72	91	-19	240	267	-26
Metalworking machine tools	624	641	-17	1,875	1,896	-21
Food, tobacco machinery	324	338	-15	1,014	1,039	-26
Pulp and paper machinery	180	188	-8	569	607	-38
Business machines and equipment	163	165	-2	488	500	-12
Commercial vessels, other	26	27	-1	81	113	-33
Vessels, excluding scrap	1	2	-1	4	15	-11
Excavating machinery	1,100	1,100	(-)	3,244	3,300	-56
Specialized mining	104	103	2	327	270	57
Spacecraft, excluding military	8	2	7	12	19	-8
Marine engines, parts	134	123	11	361	362	-1
Laboratory testing instruments	1,176	1,157	18	3,514	3,558	-43
Industrial engines	2,730	2,648	82	7,941	7,096	845
Materials handling equipment	1,420	1,306	114	4,057	3,512	545
Telecommunications equipment	3,391	3,273	118	10,166	10,071	96
Computer accessories	3,293	2,876	417	8,792	7,415	1,378
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	13,920	13,838	82	42,899	43,342	-443
Passenger cars	5,051	4,705	346	15,339	15,098	241
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,101	2,015	86	6,339	6,742	-403
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	13	17	-4	36	32	4
Engines and engine parts	1,691	1,711	-20	5,205	5,223	-18
Automotive tires and tubes	274	298	-24	871	888	-17
Other automotive parts and accessories	4,791	5,093	-302	15,109	15,358	-249
Consumer goods	21,361	21,745	-384	64,708	68,389	-3,680
Gem diamonds	1,066	1,852	-786	4,219	5,589	-1,370
Jewelry	857	1,414	-558	3,675	4,076	-401
Artwork and other collectibles	1,040	1,129	-89	3,089	3,171	-83
Toys, games, and sporting goods	853	935	-82	2,696	2,752	-57
Cell phones and other household goods	2,752	2,790	-37	8,350	8,360	-10
Household appliances	609	643	-34	1,851	1,835	16
Textile apparel and household goods	654	688	-34	2,031	2,106	-76
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,303	1,327	-24	3,914	3,887	27
Other consumer nondurables	599	622	-23	1,872	1,867	4
Furniture, household goods, etc.	444	466	-22	1,354	1,325	29
Numismatic coins	55	76	-20	250	282	-32
Televisions and video equipment	208	228	-19	657	612	45
Books, printed matter	313	332	-19	940	1,013	-72
Rugs	56	65	-9	184	183	1
Glassware, chinaware	37	44	-7	116	117	-1
Musical instruments	216	220	-4	674	673	1
Sports apparel and gear	65	66	-1	198	243	-46
Tobacco, manufactured	33	34	(-)	111	113	-2
Recorded media	104	103	1	377	359	18
Cookware, cutlery, tools	98	96	2	295	292	3
Nontextile apparel and household goods	256	254	3	767	764	3
Nursery stock, etc.	41	37	4	118	118	(-)
Stereo equipment, etc.	273	248	25	751	673	78
Pleasure boats and motors	428	250	178	905	961	-57
Pharmaceutical preparations	9,000	7,827	1,174	25,316	27,017	-1,701
Other goods	7,395	7,194	202	21,737	21,860	-123

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2024	February 2024 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	263,768	268,062	-4,294	795,189	787,492	7,697
Net Adjustments	2,423	2,473	-50	7,405	7,671	-266
Total, Census Basis	261,345	265,589	-4,244	787,784	779,820	7,963
Foods, feeds, and beverages	17,643	18,287	-643	52,914	51,143	1,771
Other foods	2,226	2,514	-288	6,714	6,599	115
Meat products	1,481	1,682	-201	4,839	3,978	861
Cane and beet sugar	218	302	-84	812	672	140
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	1,001	1,081	-80	3,058	3,050	8
Tea, spices, etc.	219	251	-32	715	681	35
Cocoa beans	97	127	-30	353	339	14
Fruits, frozen juices	2,376	2,405	-29	7,152	6,721	431
Dairy products and eggs	314	341	-27	966	918	48
Vegetables	1,815	1,837	-23	5,355	4,936	419
Nuts	232	250	-18	704	672	33
Bakery products	1,752	1,762	-10	5,245	4,893	352
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	114	120	-6	341	337	4
Fish and shellfish	2,090	2,090	(-)	6,133	6,640	-506
Wine, beer, and related products	1,326	1,325	1	3,838	3,714	124
Food oils, oilseeds	1,070	1,039	32	3,052	2,969	83
Green coffee	473	422	51	1,266	1,478	-212
Feedstuff and foodgrains	838	737	101	2,368	2,546	-178
Industrial supplies and materials	53,475	55,069	-1,594	163,492	177,452	-13,961
Bauxite and aluminum	1,148	1,642	-493	4,124	4,420	-297
Other petroleum products	3,584	4,000	-416	11,012	13,067	-2,055
Electric energy	152	400	-248	764	1,169	-405
Iron and steel mill products	1,992	2,232	-240	6,251	6,005	246
Coal and related fuels	267	487	-221	1,131	1,274	-143
Inorganic chemicals	993	1,172	-179	3,266	3,848	-582
Organic chemicals	1,973	2,104	-132	6,693	8,567	-1,874
Crude oil	13,548	13,648	-100	40,887	41,385	-498
Fertilizers, pesticides, and insecticides	1,229	1,310	-81	3,709	4,624	-915
Shingles, wallboard	1,392	1,466	-73	4,198	3,784	414
Lumber	663	723	-60	2,053	2,019	34
Steelmaking materials	715	765	-50	2,462	2,701	-239
Pulpwood and woodpulp	346	387	-41	1,072	1,327	-255
Liquefied petroleum gases	258	294	-36	821	881	-60
Natural rubber	107	141	-34	365	383	-18
Paper and paper products	790	817	-27	2,420	2,576	-156
Plastic materials	1,756	1,783	-27	5,285	5,451	-166
Synthetic rubber--primary	249	271	-22	751	779	-28
Natural gas	589	607	-19	2,192	4,794	-2,602
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	1,033	1,050	-18	3,093	3,341	-248
Iron and steel, advanced	1,250	1,266	-16	3,721	3,642	79
Other nonferrous metals	367	380	-13	1,129	1,334	-205
Tin	51	61	-10	156	193	-37
Newsprint	32	36	-5	104	159	-54
Hair, waste materials	99	103	-4	290	324	-33
Industrial supplies, other	3,897	3,901	-4	11,504	11,145	359
Zinc	162	166	-4	468	891	-424
Hides and skins	2	5	-3	8	6	2
Leather and furs	42	43	-1	126	117	9
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	156	158	-1	455	480	-25
Blank tapes, audio & visual	13	12	(-)	35	49	-14
Cotton, natural fibers	7	6	1	18	20	-3
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	698	697	1	2,026	2,030	-4
Wool, silk, etc.	66	59	7	181	176	5
Cotton cloth, fabrics	85	78	7	247	249	-1
Plywood and veneers	308	299	9	909	785	124
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	230	219	11	639	558	81
Materials, excluding chemicals	148	133	14	418	427	-9
Other chemicals	1,609	1,595	15	4,722	5,018	-296
Farming materials, livestock	201	181	19	526	558	-33
Nontextile floor tiles	665	645	20	1,889	1,620	270
Synthetic cloth	471	450	21	1,363	1,429	-66
Nonmonetary gold	805	782	23	2,561	2,276	285
Nickel	199	169	30	568	972	-404
Finished textile supplies	518	487	31	1,479	1,377	102
Fuel oil	1,979	1,918	62	6,058	7,563	-1,505
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	1,312	1,239	73	3,837	3,529	307
Copper	512	418	93	1,768	2,147	-379
Other precious metals	1,178	1,004	174	3,137	4,468	-1,332
Nuclear fuel materials	613	428	185	1,772	1,465	307
Finished metal shapes	3,018	2,830	188	8,830	10,049	-1,219

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	March 2024	February 2024 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date 2023	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	75,731	75,671	60	226,409	215,801	10,608
Computer accessories	6,832	5,901	931	19,168	15,830	3,339
Generators, accessories	3,542	3,331	211	10,225	10,165	60
Semiconductors	6,188	5,989	200	18,703	19,354	-652
Civilian aircraft parts	1,476	1,403	72	4,250	3,364	886
Metalworking machine tools	1,307	1,239	68	3,980	3,842	139
Civilian aircraft	1,477	1,416	60	4,106	3,388	719
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,399	2,347	52	7,123	6,658	465
Railway transportation equipment	185	141	45	498	483	15
Drilling & oilfield equipment	469	433	36	1,379	2,563	-1,184
Business machines and equipment	422	400	22	1,209	1,298	-89
Excavating machinery	1,695	1,674	21	5,332	5,904	-572
Specialized mining	104	89	16	307	357	-50
Medical equipment	4,999	4,990	9	14,986	14,047	939
Food, tobacco machinery	562	553	8	1,629	1,724	-95
Civilian aircraft engines	2,443	2,435	8	7,260	6,162	1,098
Commercial vessels, other	19	14	5	49	55	-5
Nonfarm tractors and parts	80	77	3	245	276	-31
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	1	(-)
Spacecraft, excluding military	6	10	-4	18	26	-8
Marine engines, parts	82	88	-6	255	309	-55
Laboratory testing instruments	721	729	-8	2,117	2,401	-284
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,424	1,442	-18	4,302	4,477	-176
Textile, sewing machines	182	200	-18	559	701	-142
Pulp and paper machinery	626	678	-52	1,980	1,884	96
Industrial engines	2,612	2,677	-64	7,889	7,828	60
Materials handling equipment	2,713	2,782	-69	8,502	7,419	1,083
Wood, glass, plastic	740	828	-89	2,432	2,468	-35
Photo, service industry machinery	2,243	2,364	-120	6,850	6,939	-88
Computers	9,185	9,345	-160	26,267	22,116	4,151
Electric apparatus	7,886	8,063	-177	24,146	24,739	-593
Other industrial machinery	6,715	6,898	-183	20,362	18,551	1,810
Telecommunications equipment	6,397	7,138	-740	20,278	20,472	-194
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	37,281	41,947	-4,666	120,108	109,238	10,869
Passenger cars	15,753	18,944	-3,190	53,418	46,528	6,890
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	5,120	5,975	-854	16,978	16,544	433
Other automotive parts and accessories	12,065	12,417	-352	36,432	33,921	2,512
Automotive tires and tubes	1,483	1,633	-151	4,578	4,030	547
Engines and engine parts	2,810	2,923	-113	8,550	8,025	525
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	45	51	-6	139	182	-43
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	4	3	1	13	8	4
Consumer goods	66,796	63,750	3,046	192,691	193,943	-1,252
Pharmaceutical preparations	19,420	16,924	2,496	54,524	50,370	4,154
Other textile apparel and household goods	5,153	4,516	637	13,804	14,122	-318
Household appliances	3,590	3,146	444	9,753	9,343	409
Footwear	1,822	1,453	369	4,744	4,689	55
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,916	3,581	335	10,647	9,895	752
Cotton apparel and household goods	3,708	3,425	283	10,280	10,830	-550
Camping apparel and gear	1,189	1,018	171	3,271	3,333	-62
Stereo equipment, etc.	1,130	964	166	3,033	2,899	134
Other consumer nondurables	1,825	1,721	104	5,179	4,899	280
Jewelry	1,967	1,869	97	5,742	5,103	639
Gem stones, other	403	326	77	1,199	1,189	10
Nontextile apparel and household goods	847	771	75	2,349	2,240	109
Cookware, cutlery, tools	1,213	1,148	65	3,380	2,928	451
Pleasure boats and motors	415	356	59	1,137	1,509	-372
Nursery stock, etc.	326	287	39	914	838	76
Rugs	297	278	18	840	769	71
Recorded media	76	71	5	219	263	-45
Musical instruments	188	184	5	556	574	-18
Wool apparel and household goods	260	257	3	763	806	-43
Photo equipment	467	469	-2	1,380	1,230	150
Gem diamonds	1,318	1,324	-6	3,867	4,960	-1,093
Books, printed matter	384	391	-6	1,157	1,074	83
Glassware, chinaware	231	238	-7	692	606	86
Televisions and video equipment	1,541	1,561	-20	4,688	5,048	-360
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,717	1,747	-30	5,083	4,538	546
Motorcycles and parts	396	462	-66	1,325	1,324	1
Numismatic coins	215	286	-72	690	1,509	-818
Artwork and other collectibles	835	981	-146	3,160	3,100	59
Toys, games, and sporting goods	3,556	3,899	-343	11,080	12,584	-1,504
Cell phones and other household goods	8,393	10,095	-1,702	27,234	31,369	-4,135
Other goods	10,419	10,866	-447	32,171	32,244	-73

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2023												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,059,631	3,818	30,206	-1,093,655	2,052,683	32,078	273,145	1,747,461	3,112,315	28,260	242,939	2,841,116
Jan. - Mar.	-261,633	810	8,457	-270,899	525,859	8,481	71,352	446,025	787,492	7,671	62,896	716,925
January	-90,172	-287	854	-90,740	177,822	2,228	22,782	152,811	267,994	2,516	21,928	243,551
February	-90,372	273	602	-91,247	171,839	2,828	22,208	146,803	262,211	2,556	21,606	238,050
March	-81,089	824	7,000	-88,913	176,198	3,424	26,361	146,412	257,286	2,600	19,362	235,324
April	-95,578	1,361	3,057	-99,997	167,022	3,735	21,916	141,371	262,600	2,374	18,859	241,368
May	-90,619	431	2,375	-93,425	164,898	2,583	20,668	141,647	255,516	2,152	18,292	235,072
June	-87,669	325	1,822	-89,815	164,661	2,385	19,441	142,834	252,330	2,061	17,620	232,650
July	-89,343	1,026	2,370	-92,739	168,173	3,095	20,416	144,662	257,517	2,069	18,046	237,402
August	-84,131	59	2,176	-86,366	171,122	2,415	22,657	146,050	255,253	2,356	20,481	232,416
September	-85,710	563	2,498	-88,771	176,524	2,930	24,173	149,421	262,234	2,368	21,675	238,192
October	-89,112	0	3,186	-92,298	173,482	2,459	24,300	146,723	262,594	2,459	21,115	239,021
November	-87,190	132	1,213	-88,535	169,327	2,485	23,134	143,708	256,517	2,353	21,921	232,243
December	-88,646	-890	3,054	-90,810	171,615	1,508	25,088	145,019	260,261	2,398	22,034	235,828
2024												
Jan. - Mar.	-275,883	-3,233	13,586	-286,236	519,306	4,172	72,364	442,770	795,189	7,405	58,778	729,006
January	-91,702	-1,136	3,458	-94,023	171,657	1,373	23,006	147,278	263,359	2,510	19,548	241,301
February (R)	-91,676	-1,130	4,714	-95,260	176,386	1,343	24,574	150,469	268,062	2,473	19,860	245,729
March	-92,505	-967	5,414	-96,952	171,263	1,456	24,784	145,023	263,768	2,423	19,370	241,976
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
Exports								
2023								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	1,701,787	117,196	559,036	547,366	163,345	238,488	73,866	2,490
Jan. - Mar.	430,899	30,518	142,393	136,175	39,834	63,059	17,842	1,078
January	146,439	10,262	48,200	45,959	14,295	21,776	5,706	240
February	140,311	10,285	45,710	45,007	12,528	20,593	5,865	322
March	144,150	9,970	48,483	45,209	13,011	20,690	6,271	516
April	136,228	9,968	43,895	44,782	13,028	19,016	5,368	172
May	138,648	8,843	45,517	44,634	13,972	19,700	5,992	-10
June	139,196	8,961	45,421	45,200	13,916	19,336	6,354	6
July	141,016	8,906	46,123	45,269	15,451	19,334	6,006	-73
August	141,246	9,071	45,643	46,194	14,114	20,280	6,060	-116
September	144,303	10,233	45,889	46,277	14,441	20,876	6,599	-12
October (R)	143,736	10,165	47,923	46,341	13,565	19,062	6,259	420
November (R)	141,257	10,085	46,132	46,355	12,750	18,609	6,990	335
December (R)	145,259	10,444	50,100	46,139	12,271	19,216	6,397	691
2024								
Jan. - Mar.	436,028	33,136	145,076	139,828	38,308	60,114	18,030	1,535
January (R)	144,940	10,502	48,055	46,385	13,526	20,117	5,966	390
February (R)	147,885	11,702	49,405	47,606	12,360	20,235	5,956	621
March	143,203	10,932	47,616	45,838	12,422	19,762	6,108	525
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
Imports								
2023								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	2,737,588	171,867	475,582	815,195	426,564	740,397	116,002	-8,019
Jan. - Mar.	686,116	44,220	119,820	204,919	102,332	188,351	28,652	-2,178
January	231,512	15,154	39,005	68,891	35,484	64,957	9,397	-1,377
February	228,338	14,556	40,339	69,118	33,922	61,078	9,795	-470
March	226,266	14,510	40,476	66,910	32,926	62,316	9,460	-332
April	232,063	14,282	42,397	67,185	34,733	64,032	9,530	-96
May	226,813	13,958	40,794	67,937	34,835	59,307	10,151	-170
June	224,566	14,142	39,394	65,814	36,079	59,867	9,727	-458
July	228,882	14,259	38,478	68,008	36,532	62,537	10,075	-1,007
August	224,686	14,096	38,936	66,331	35,837	60,685	9,419	-618
September	230,152	14,101	39,112	67,845	37,523	62,701	9,803	-932
October (R)	230,536	14,317	38,936	69,640	36,481	62,558	9,641	-1,037
November (R)	224,895	14,214	38,244	68,926	36,299	58,553	9,457	-797
December (R)	228,880	14,278	39,471	68,589	35,914	61,807	9,547	-726
2024								
Jan. - Mar.	697,966	43,433	117,902	215,047	110,129	185,753	28,698	-2,996
January (R)	230,856	14,056	39,298	71,214	37,538	59,906	9,705	-860
February (R)	235,266	15,096	39,691	71,781	38,471	61,424	9,691	-888
March	231,843	14,281	38,913	72,051	34,120	64,423	9,302	-1,247
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2017) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2022												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,125,149	6,594	-1,155,491	23,747	1,669,421	161,871	1,488,138	19,412	2,794,570	155,276	2,643,629	-4,335
Jan. - Mar.	-309,470	-472	-315,087	6,090	400,460	38,749	357,180	4,531	709,930	39,222	672,267	-1,559
January	-98,426	626	-101,152	2,101	133,435	13,492	118,247	1,697	231,861	12,866	219,399	-404
February	-97,419	-1,325	-97,336	1,243	132,715	12,173	119,355	1,187	230,134	13,499	216,691	-56
March	-113,626	227	-116,599	2,746	134,310	13,084	119,579	1,647	247,936	12,857	236,178	-1,099
April	-99,776	1,263	-103,868	2,829	137,858	13,910	121,937	2,011	237,634	12,646	225,806	-818
May	-99,223	-373	-100,456	1,606	136,339	12,429	122,900	1,010	235,561	12,801	223,356	-596
June	-97,459	-160	-98,979	1,680	137,501	12,490	124,032	979	234,960	12,649	223,012	-701
July	-87,366	186	-88,831	1,280	143,225	13,745	127,865	1,616	230,591	13,559	216,696	336
August	-83,878	1,715	-87,809	2,216	145,501	14,465	129,078	1,959	229,379	12,750	216,886	-257
September	-87,057	1,994	-91,580	2,528	145,726	14,534	129,205	1,987	232,784	12,540	220,784	-540
October	-95,003	-175	-96,384	1,556	141,552	13,147	127,042	1,363	236,554	13,322	223,425	-193
November	-81,864	600	-84,068	1,605	139,702	13,456	124,600	1,646	221,566	12,856	208,668	41
December	-84,055	2,015	-88,428	2,358	141,556	14,947	124,299	2,310	225,611	12,931	212,728	-48
2023												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-1,035,801	18,318	-1,081,315	27,196	1,701,787	174,612	1,500,488	26,687	2,737,588	156,294	2,581,803	-508
Jan. - Mar.	-255,216	3,680	-265,018	6,122	430,899	43,697	380,866	6,337	686,116	40,017	645,884	215
January	-85,073	413	-87,219	1,733	146,439	13,827	130,857	1,754	231,512	13,414	218,077	22
February	-88,027	-232	-89,337	1,542	140,311	13,533	124,981	1,796	228,338	13,765	214,319	254
March	-82,116	3,498	-88,462	2,847	144,150	16,336	125,027	2,786	226,266	12,838	213,489	-61
April	-95,835	861	-98,859	2,163	136,228	13,664	120,592	1,972	232,063	12,803	219,451	-191
May	-88,165	1,887	-92,377	2,325	138,648	14,739	121,664	2,245	226,813	12,851	214,041	-80
June	-85,371	1,393	-88,976	2,212	139,196	13,886	123,243	2,066	224,566	12,494	212,219	-146
July	-87,866	1,178	-91,246	2,202	141,016	13,979	124,965	2,072	228,882	12,800	216,211	-130
August	-83,440	554	-85,889	1,895	141,246	13,663	125,624	1,959	224,686	13,109	211,512	64
September	-85,849	846	-88,778	2,082	144,303	13,933	128,381	1,989	230,152	13,087	217,159	-93
October (R)	-86,800	2,235	-91,813	2,777	143,736	14,793	126,547	2,396	230,536	12,558	218,360	-382
November (R)	-83,638	1,944	-88,055	2,473	141,257	14,962	123,783	2,512	224,895	13,019	211,837	39
December (R)	-83,621	3,741	-90,306	2,944	145,259	17,296	124,823	3,139	228,880	13,556	215,129	196
2024												
Jan. - Mar.	-261,938	9,696	-280,898	9,264	436,028	47,672	380,001	8,355	697,966	37,976	660,899	-909
January (R)	-85,916	3,016	-91,929	2,997	144,940	15,558	126,694	2,689	230,856	12,542	218,623	-309
February (R)	-87,382	3,240	-93,717	3,095	147,885	16,071	129,013	2,801	235,266	12,831	222,730	-294
March	-88,640	3,441	-95,252	3,172	143,203	16,044	124,294	2,865	231,843	12,603	219,547	-307
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.pdf.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2022								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,183,010	-1,177,373	2,089,925	24,768	2,065,157	3,272,935	30,405	3,242,530
Jan. - Mar.	-301,939	-299,542	482,020	4,303	477,717	783,959	6,700	777,259
January	-100,400	-99,217	148,754	906	147,848	249,155	2,089	247,065
February	-84,493	-83,663	151,807	1,252	150,555	236,300	2,081	234,219
March	-117,046	-116,662	181,459	2,145	179,314	298,505	2,529	295,975
April	-100,009	-99,643	175,614	2,080	173,534	275,624	2,447	273,177
May	-107,147	-106,341	181,027	1,980	179,048	288,174	2,786	285,388
June	-104,037	-103,622	184,815	2,152	182,663	288,851	2,566	286,285
July	-95,535	-95,011	178,144	2,248	175,897	273,680	2,772	270,907
August	-101,517	-102,453	184,894	3,712	181,182	286,411	2,776	283,635
September	-99,294	-99,363	178,791	2,811	175,980	278,084	2,741	275,343
October	-102,080	-101,635	182,243	2,142	180,101	284,324	2,587	281,737
November	-85,498	-84,687	173,052	1,772	171,280	258,550	2,583	255,967
December	-85,953	-85,075	169,325	1,570	167,755	255,278	2,448	252,830
2023								
Jan. - Dec.	-1,059,631	-1,063,449	2,052,683	32,078	2,020,606	3,112,315	28,260	3,084,055
Jan. - Mar.	-238,454	-239,088	516,790	7,976	508,813	755,244	7,342	747,902
January	-89,496	-89,096	167,337	1,994	165,342	256,832	2,394	254,438
February	-71,535	-71,856	161,549	2,699	158,851	233,084	2,378	230,707
March	-77,424	-78,136	187,903	3,283	184,621	265,327	2,571	262,756
April	-87,258	-88,688	165,763	3,699	162,064	253,021	2,269	250,752
May	-96,759	-97,221	169,770	2,642	167,128	266,529	2,180	264,349
June	-90,204	-90,584	169,720	2,417	167,303	259,924	2,037	257,887
July	-94,920	-96,047	162,858	3,239	159,619	257,778	2,112	255,666
August	-94,606	-94,622	173,915	2,510	171,405	268,521	2,494	266,027
September	-89,510	-90,034	174,209	2,937	171,272	263,719	2,413	261,306
October	-98,825	-98,811	180,595	2,574	178,021	279,420	2,588	276,832
November	-88,547	-88,716	169,792	2,599	167,193	258,339	2,430	255,909
December	-80,548	-79,638	169,272	1,484	167,788	249,820	2,394	247,426
2024								
Jan. - Mar.	-251,802	-248,480	510,775	3,699	507,076	762,577	7,020	755,556
January	-94,429	-93,221	161,743	1,164	160,579	256,172	2,372	253,800
February (R)	-76,478	-75,440	168,390	1,218	167,171	244,868	2,256	242,611
March	-80,894	-79,819	180,642	1,316	179,326	261,537	2,392	259,145
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

February data as published last month:

-76,243 -75,209 168,643 1,223 167,420 244,886 2,256 242,629

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2023									
Jan. - Dec.	2,052,683	32,078	2,020,606	162,391	728,144	601,248	178,976	260,406	89,440
Jan. - Mar.	516,790	7,976	508,813	44,161	188,995	143,920	42,268	68,434	21,035
January	167,337	1,994	165,342	15,627	62,768	45,907	12,989	21,877	6,174
February	161,549	2,699	158,851	13,971	58,845	44,030	13,322	21,835	6,849
March	187,903	3,283	184,621	14,563	67,382	53,983	15,957	24,723	8,012
April	165,763	3,699	162,064	13,025	58,873	48,655	14,510	20,448	6,553
May	169,770	2,642	167,128	12,616	59,787	48,916	16,448	22,055	7,305
June	169,720	2,417	167,303	11,712	57,873	52,011	15,547	22,462	7,698
July	162,858	3,239	159,619	11,288	57,975	48,716	15,134	19,519	6,986
August	173,915	2,510	171,405	11,778	62,186	51,656	16,289	22,009	7,488
September	174,209	2,937	171,272	12,193	60,692	51,396	15,919	23,032	8,039
October	180,595	2,574	178,021	15,989	62,771	52,975	15,866	22,706	7,713
November	169,792	2,599	167,193	15,340	58,041	50,411	14,401	20,571	8,430
December	169,272	1,484	167,788	14,288	60,951	52,592	12,594	19,169	8,194
2024									
Jan. - Mar.	510,775	3,699	507,076	42,712	184,884	151,765	41,845	64,884	20,986
January	161,743	1,164	160,579	13,959	59,213	48,160	12,723	20,165	6,358
February (R)	168,390	1,218	167,171	14,457	61,675	48,819	13,712	21,539	6,970
March	180,642	1,316	179,326	14,296	63,996	54,786	15,410	23,180	7,658
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2023									
Jan. - Dec.	3,112,315	28,260	3,084,055	200,290	677,810	857,154	458,402	760,903	129,496
Jan. - Mar.	755,244	7,342	747,902	51,108	171,567	205,220	105,366	183,197	31,444
January	256,832	2,394	254,438	17,579	59,306	68,014	34,671	65,150	9,718
February	233,084	2,378	230,707	15,463	53,139	63,407	32,530	56,190	9,977
March	265,327	2,571	262,756	18,065	59,121	73,799	38,165	61,857	11,749
April	253,021	2,269	250,752	16,537	59,658	68,157	36,752	59,246	10,403
May	266,529	2,180	264,349	17,377	60,832	73,821	38,312	62,624	11,384
June	259,924	2,037	257,887	16,747	56,678	72,945	38,986	61,618	10,912
July	257,778	2,112	255,666	16,645	54,540	71,544	38,163	64,099	10,676
August	268,521	2,494	266,027	16,767	58,525	72,621	40,353	67,246	10,515
September	263,719	2,413	261,306	15,648	55,159	71,422	39,399	68,808	10,870
October	279,420	2,588	276,832	17,150	56,073	76,982	41,698	73,192	11,735
November	258,339	2,430	255,909	16,347	52,925	73,055	39,793	62,776	11,012
December	249,820	2,394	247,426	15,964	51,853	71,386	39,579	58,097	10,547
2024									
Jan. - Mar.	762,577	7,020	755,556	52,952	157,793	215,877	115,628	182,048	31,258
January	256,172	2,372	253,800	17,381	54,770	71,502	37,845	62,145	10,157
February (R)	244,868	2,256	242,611	17,124	49,944	68,235	38,133	58,933	10,242
March	261,537	2,392	259,145	18,448	53,078	76,140	39,650	60,970	10,859
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	March 2024	February 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	March 2024	February 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	March 2024	February 2024	Year-to-Date 2024
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-80,894 (R)	-76,478	-251,802	180,642 (R)	168,390	510,775	261,537 (R)	244,868	762,577
Net Adjustments	-1,076 (R)	-1,038	-3,322	1,316 (R)	1,218	3,699	2,392 (R)	2,256	7,020
Total Census Basis	-79,819 (R)	-75,440	-248,480	179,326 (R)	167,171	507,076	259,145 (R)	242,611	755,556
North America	-18,022 (R)	-18,358	-54,946	57,759 (R)	55,282	165,826	75,781	73,640	220,772
Canada	-3,360 (R)	-4,895	-15,261	30,859 (R)	28,500	85,662	34,218	33,395	100,922
Mexico	-14,662	-13,462	-39,685	26,901	26,782	80,164	41,563	40,245	119,850
Europe	-18,693	-12,591	-48,768	44,049	42,697	127,948	62,742	55,287	176,716
European Union	-18,077	-14,067	-48,893	32,443	30,424	92,675	50,520	44,491	141,567
Austria	-1,250	-1,049	-3,288	324	378	1,103	1,573	1,427	4,391
Belgium	901	858	2,721	3,219	2,789	8,681	2,318	1,931	5,960
Czech Republic	-295	-262	-719	407	314	1,169	702	575	1,887
Finland	-418	-398	-1,354	166	158	516	584	556	1,870
France	-1,210	-639	-3,224	3,742	4,062	11,250	4,952	4,701	14,474
Germany	-7,665	-6,301	-20,039	6,596	6,015	18,973	14,261	12,316	39,012
Hungary	-536	-641	-1,752	291	255	813	827	896	2,564
Ireland	-6,699	-5,301	-17,970	1,277	1,225	3,855	7,976	6,526	21,826
Italy	-3,371	-2,822	-9,839	3,011	2,738	8,531	6,382	5,560	18,370
Netherlands	5,427	4,319	13,818	7,777	7,284	22,005	2,349	2,965	8,187
Poland	-24	-198	-643	1,089	862	2,744	1,113	1,080	3,387
Spain	-7	315	554	1,949	1,885	5,800	1,956	1,571	5,246
Sweden	-877	-759	-2,518	892	665	2,157	1,768	1,424	4,675
Other	-2,054	-1,188	-4,641	1,704	1,774	5,078	3,758	2,963	9,720
Norway	-73	10	-307	362	417	1,022	435	407	1,329
Russia	-383	-252	-849	44	36	110	427	288	959
Switzerland	-1,376	87	-2,883	2,294	3,246	8,160	3,670	3,159	11,044
United Kingdom	989	1,217	3,667	6,756	6,441	19,825	5,767	5,224	16,159
Other Europe	227	415	498	2,150	2,133	6,156	1,923	1,718	5,659
Euro Area	-15,719	-11,806	-41,870	29,133	27,642	83,852	44,853	39,448	125,722
Pacific Rim Countries	-30,923	-32,828	-105,519	43,870	38,991	120,664	74,792	71,819	226,183
Australia	2,006	1,517	4,749	3,112	2,655	8,228	1,106	1,139	3,479
China	-17,169	-19,884	-60,773	12,772	12,011	36,856	29,941	31,895	97,629
Hong Kong	2,032	2,857	6,858	2,594	3,074	7,943	561	217	1,086
Indonesia	-1,396	-1,442	-4,132	862	692	2,342	2,258	2,135	6,474
Japan	-5,410	-5,581	-17,812	6,822	6,117	18,740	12,231	11,698	36,552
Korea, South	-5,198	-4,545	-15,556	6,406	5,100	16,680	11,604	9,644	32,236
Malaysia	-2,111	-1,892	-5,806	2,011	1,660	5,435	4,123	3,552	11,241
Philippines	-235	-227	-817	919	686	2,263	1,154	914	3,080
Singapore	1,263	295	1,666	4,656	3,680	11,715	3,393	3,385	10,050
Taiwan	-4,568	-3,773	-13,357	3,371	3,008	9,527	7,939	6,781	22,884
Other	-137	-152	-539	346	307	935	483	459	1,474
South/Central America	5,024	4,264	12,040	17,618	15,974	49,409	12,594	11,711	37,369
Argentina	86	265	417	871	679	2,176	785	414	1,759
Brazil	746	624	1,206	3,935	3,778	11,294	3,189	3,154	10,088
Chile	387	206	397	1,780	1,394	4,473	1,392	1,187	4,076
Colombia	278	225	429	1,604	1,411	4,490	1,326	1,185	4,061
Venezuela	-55	111	126	335	421	1,148	390	310	1,023
Other	3,582	2,832	9,466	9,094	8,291	25,828	5,512	5,459	16,361
Africa	-475	-361	-1,723	2,744	2,452	7,449	3,219	2,812	9,172
Algeria	-84	-106	-388	115	66	226	199	172	614
Egypt	107	172	484	353	379	1,073	246	207	590
Nigeria	-36	77	-195	413	501	1,205	449	424	1,401
South Africa	-448	-525	-1,705	527	442	1,398	974	968	3,103
Other	-14	22	81	1,337	1,064	3,547	1,351	1,042	3,466
Other Countries	-16,730	-15,330	-49,361	13,286	12,030	35,997	30,016	27,360	85,357
India	-3,614	-3,774	-11,450	3,961	3,034	9,848	7,576	6,808	21,298
Israel	-661	-200	-1,353	1,309	1,386	4,044	1,970	1,586	5,397
Saudi Arabia	53	-63	-57	1,227	990	3,233	1,175	1,053	3,289
Thailand	-3,319	-2,751	-9,587	1,742	1,609	4,640	5,061	4,360	14,227
Vietnam	-8,976	-8,727	-26,428	988	870	2,664	9,964	9,597	29,092
Other	-212	185	-486	4,059	4,142	11,568	4,271	3,957	12,054
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Timing Adjustments	(-)	-237	-203	(-)	-255	-218	(-)	-18	-14

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023	March 2023	February 2023	Year-to-Date 2023
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-77,424	-71,535	-238,454	187,903	161,549	516,790	265,327	233,084	755,244
Net Adjustments	712	321	634	3,283	2,699	7,976	2,571	2,378	7,342
Total Census Basis	-78,136	-71,856	-239,088	184,621	158,851	508,813	262,756	230,707	747,902
North America	-19,221	-16,009	-52,391	61,161	51,918	167,366	80,382	67,928	219,757
Canada	-5,670	-5,274	-18,066	31,888	26,972	86,198	37,558	32,246	104,264
Mexico	-13,551	-10,735	-34,325	29,273	24,947	81,168	42,825	35,681	115,494
Europe	-17,208	-15,445	-48,320	46,574	40,005	130,459	63,781	55,540	178,779
European Union	-15,861	-14,109	-46,341	34,955	29,158	95,045	50,816	43,268	141,386
Austria	-1,265	-907	-3,259	537	647	1,832	1,802	1,553	5,091
Belgium	2,116	1,817	5,667	4,163	3,360	11,213	2,047	1,543	5,546
Czech Republic	-255	-279	-781	392	291	1,041	648	570	1,822
Finland	-199	-428	-1,093	300	189	701	499	617	1,794
France	-691	-493	-2,354	4,011	3,670	11,268	4,701	4,163	13,622
Germany	-6,625	-6,352	-19,988	7,495	6,012	20,002	14,120	12,364	39,990
Hungary	-675	-752	-1,879	232	216	651	907	968	2,530
Ireland	-5,682	-3,750	-14,008	1,383	1,554	4,496	7,066	5,303	18,504
Italy	-3,928	-2,762	-10,003	2,259	2,308	7,119	6,188	5,070	17,121
Netherlands	3,982	1,840	9,021	7,759	5,809	19,899	3,777	3,969	10,879
Poland	-313	-178	-451	813	930	2,819	1,125	1,108	3,270
Spain	331	622	923	2,295	2,214	6,348	1,964	1,592	5,425
Sweden	-790	-856	-2,378	946	557	2,283	1,736	1,413	4,661
Other	-1,867	-1,633	-5,758	2,371	1,401	5,373	4,238	3,034	11,131
Norway	-40	14	69	451	493	1,572	491	480	1,503
Russia	-495	-582	-1,541	66	61	172	562	643	1,713
Switzerland	-2,507	-1,577	-5,402	2,045	2,500	7,886	4,552	4,077	13,288
United Kingdom	1,399	867	5,010	6,918	6,136	20,333	5,518	5,269	15,322
Other Europe	297	-58	-115	2,138	1,656	5,452	1,841	1,714	5,567
Euro Area	-13,021	-11,210	-37,999	31,843	26,599	86,405	44,864	37,809	124,404
Pacific Rim Countries	-31,151	-29,752	-100,370	42,645	38,380	119,134	73,795	68,132	219,504
Australia	1,764	1,505	4,485	2,961	2,586	8,069	1,197	1,082	3,584
China	-16,609	-19,002	-60,771	14,181	11,619	38,892	30,790	30,621	99,663
Hong Kong	1,890	2,708	5,910	2,336	2,939	6,846	446	231	936
Indonesia	-1,542	-1,424	-4,731	1,019	742	2,692	2,561	2,166	7,423
Japan	-6,349	-4,889	-16,177	6,560	6,424	19,073	12,909	11,313	35,250
Korea, South	-3,761	-3,364	-10,976	4,988	5,836	15,848	9,596	8,352	26,824
Malaysia	-2,936	-2,221	-7,663	1,510	1,378	4,320	4,446	3,599	11,983
Philippines	-435	-268	-952	731	699	2,257	1,166	967	3,209
Singapore	-238	843	960	3,096	3,628	10,013	3,334	2,785	9,053
Taiwan	-3,038	-3,663	-10,380	3,784	2,939	9,726	6,823	6,601	20,106
Other	103	24	-74	630	440	1,399	527	416	1,473
South/Central America	5,908	4,303	14,587	18,982	15,510	50,798	13,073	11,207	36,211
Argentina	497	287	1,002	985	807	2,594	488	520	1,591
Brazil	1,009	971	2,484	4,199	3,536	11,346	3,189	2,565	8,863
Chile	29	83	354	2,072	1,516	5,128	2,042	1,433	4,773
Colombia	380	230	634	1,774	1,523	4,565	1,394	1,293	3,930
Venezuela	-115	94	147	163	226	673	278	132	526
Other	4,108	2,639	9,966	9,790	7,902	26,492	5,682	5,264	16,527
Africa	-547	-345	-2,193	2,487	2,184	6,800	3,033	2,529	8,993
Algeria	-25	-116	-224	107	105	344	132	221	568
Egypt	307	264	660	471	424	1,226	164	160	566
Nigeria	-375	-314	-1,211	213	178	594	588	492	1,805
South Africa	-308	-325	-1,155	553	534	1,633	860	859	2,788
Other	-145	146	-263	1,144	943	3,003	1,289	796	3,267
Other Countries	-16,075	-14,673	-50,440	12,682	10,871	34,279	28,757	25,544	84,718
India	-3,276	-3,310	-11,572	4,032	2,972	9,940	7,308	6,282	21,512
Israel	-660	-488	-1,851	1,197	1,010	3,372	1,857	1,498	5,223
Saudi Arabia	-382	-604	-1,394	1,132	782	2,985	1,513	1,386	4,379
Thailand	-3,419	-2,403	-9,557	1,419	1,465	4,072	4,838	3,868	13,630
Vietnam	-7,304	-7,491	-23,289	918	820	2,471	8,222	8,311	25,760
Other	-1,035	-376	-2,777	3,984	3,823	11,437	5,019	4,199	14,214
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2024						2023	
	March		February		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	180,642	261,537	(R) 168,390	(R) 244,868	510,775	762,577	516,790	755,244
Net Adjustments (2)	1,316	2,392	(R) 1,218	(R) 2,256	3,699	7,020	7,976	7,342
Total Census Basis (2)	179,326	259,145	(R) 167,171	(R) 242,611	507,076	755,556	508,813	747,902
Manufactured Goods (3)	115,792	225,159	104,695	209,606	322,010	653,512	317,173	643,693
Agricultural Commodities (3)	15,536	18,493	15,720	17,050	46,155	52,894	48,138	50,217
Food and Live Animals	11,306	14,443	10,579	13,557	31,478	41,933	30,241	40,201
Live animals other than fish	122	451	93	370	311	1,145	240	925
Meat and preparations	2,080	1,266	1,950	1,221	5,933	3,904	5,637	3,234
Dairy products and birds' eggs	613	333	581	279	1,702	885	1,871	879
Fish and preparations	416	1,875	336	1,817	945	5,616	1,014	6,070
Cereals and preparations	2,768	1,520	2,774	1,357	7,829	4,311	7,749	4,161
Vegetables and fruit	2,209	5,174	2,024	4,983	6,120	15,262	5,317	14,238
Sugars, preparations and honey	254	651	226	623	710	1,902	624	1,828
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	320	1,582	281	1,437	871	4,459	791	4,422
Feeding stuff for animals	1,501	435	1,347	422	4,222	1,296	4,329	1,336
Miscellaneous edible products	1,024	1,155	966	1,049	2,836	3,153	2,667	3,108
Beverages and Tobacco	714	2,809	582	2,503	1,684	7,691	1,921	7,679
Beverages	511	2,599	464	2,280	1,297	7,102	1,483	7,063
Tobacco and manufactures	203	211	118	223	387	589	439	616
Crude Materials Except Fuels	7,141	3,423	8,082	3,257	23,224	9,930	27,302	10,529
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	75	2	90	9	228	15	249	13
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,788	149	2,978	102	8,206	337	11,232	385
Crude rubber	238	239	224	257	693	721	645	753
Cork and wood	658	830	595	770	1,795	2,337	1,778	2,332
Pulp and waste paper	653	350	656	346	1,946	1,017	2,350	1,266
Textile fibers, including waste	927	114	848	108	2,478	319	2,462	323
Crude fertilizers	297	305	259	279	799	854	748	931
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,182	771	2,136	693	6,193	2,231	6,954	2,528
Crude animal and vegetable materials	323	663	297	694	885	2,099	884	1,998
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	27,459	19,104	26,320	18,147	79,568	57,633	83,078	64,820
Coal, coke and briquettes	1,492	67	1,455	78	4,190	201	4,518	265
Petroleum products and preparations	20,964	18,026	19,098	16,656	58,846	53,105	57,867	57,044
Gas, natural and manufactured	4,888	883	5,560	1,017	16,061	3,565	20,345	6,346
Electric current	116	127	207	396	472	762	348	1,166
Animal and Vegetables Oils	189	1,543	135	1,236	419	4,154	503	3,708
Animal oils and fats	39	116	49	116	114	393	128	331
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	110	1,153	59	1,023	219	3,120	251	2,971
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	40	274	27	97	87	641	125	407
Chemicals and Related Products	24,140	33,094	21,855	29,297	66,978	94,490	69,730	93,753
Organic chemicals	3,768	4,179	3,700	4,447	11,033	12,963	12,586	13,690
Inorganic chemicals	1,138	1,391	1,058	1,229	3,258	4,208	3,784	4,521
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	687	443	632	387	1,925	1,217	1,905	1,217
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7,378	18,482	6,461	15,254	19,968	51,645	20,060	49,152
Essential oils and resinoids	1,699	2,119	1,536	2,061	4,609	6,199	4,520	5,461
Fertilizers	319	1,012	299	881	831	2,599	1,275	2,987
Plastics in primary forms	3,878	1,656	3,510	1,455	10,911	4,611	10,976	4,768
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,417	1,305	1,345	1,195	4,011	3,758	3,881	3,531
Chemical materials and products	3,857	2,508	3,312	2,389	10,432	7,291	10,743	8,426

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2024						2023	
	March		February		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	10,115	25,156	10,127	23,947	29,708	74,626	29,558	77,890
Leather and leather manufactures	56	90	46	89	151	268	153	269
Rubber manufactures (4)	889	2,495	882	2,369	2,603	7,241	2,595	6,625
Cork and wood manufactures	212	1,160	206	1,073	599	3,341	578	3,052
Paper and paperboard	1,299	1,597	1,221	1,538	3,723	4,760	3,757	4,824
Textile yarn, fabrics	921	2,582	878	2,429	2,636	7,479	2,794	7,227
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,129	3,796	1,394	3,394	3,568	11,161	3,682	12,231
Iron and steel	1,452	3,503	1,463	3,319	4,314	10,440	4,337	11,661
Nonferrous metals	1,492	4,124	1,443	3,928	4,404	12,427	4,316	15,384
Manufactures of metals	2,665	5,809	2,593	5,807	7,711	17,508	7,346	16,617
Machinery and Transport Equipment	49,572	112,688	42,969	103,867	134,202	324,016	129,145	308,216
Power generating machinery (4)	3,924	7,309	3,174	6,852	10,459	21,111	9,627	19,996
Specialized industrial machinery	4,420	6,869	3,803	6,149	12,359	19,759	12,720	19,639
Metalworking machinery	490	1,135	406	936	1,278	3,284	1,299	3,207
General industrial machinery	6,134	12,524	5,670	11,726	17,377	36,120	16,827	33,860
Office machines	2,197	14,630	1,933	11,980	5,891	39,316	4,949	32,803
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,993	11,796	1,569	11,576	5,368	36,218	5,470	40,268
Electrical machinery (4)	7,903	23,334	7,350	21,195	22,571	66,709	21,397	66,875
Road vehicles	12,234	31,237	10,349	30,227	31,922	91,765	31,877	83,571
Transport equipment (4)	10,277	3,853	8,716	3,226	26,978	9,733	24,979	7,999
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	11,649	35,549	10,874	35,931	32,672	107,986	33,103	107,167
Prefabricated buildings	190	1,012	171	1,078	531	3,170	531	2,994
Furniture (4)	479	4,485	443	4,646	1,347	13,738	1,335	12,992
Travel goods	63	877	60	909	176	2,672	167	2,767
Apparel and clothing accessories	268	6,542	252	6,803	764	20,088	815	21,363
Footwear	81	1,965	60	2,230	204	6,608	215	6,481
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	5,218	7,116	4,512	6,634	13,949	20,278	14,013	19,028
Photographic equipment	591	1,536	516	1,435	1,573	4,381	1,466	4,250
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,759	12,017	4,860	12,197	14,127	37,050	14,559	37,292
Miscellaneous Commodities	8,498	11,335	8,388	10,888	24,362	33,113	20,956	33,999
Special transactions	891	8,370	909	7,973	2,549	24,194	2,255	24,611
Coin, including gold coin	13	197	12	255	68	597	78	1,017
Coin, other than gold	2	11	2	13	18	54	30	447
Gold, nonmonetary	2,646	805	2,852	783	8,250	2,566	4,898	2,282
Low value estimate	4,946	1,953	4,613	1,862	13,477	5,701	13,694	5,642
Re-Exports	28,542	(X)	27,510	(X)	83,032	(X)	83,350	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	26,939	(X)	25,764	(X)	78,105	(X)	78,752	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	839	(X)	731	(X)	2,257	(X)	1,803	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System. Agricultural Commodities is defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on World Trade Organization guidance. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2022			
Jan. - Dec.	-242,697	391,089	633,785
Jan. - Mar.	-55,781	92,332	148,113
January	-19,118	29,983	49,101
February	-13,568	28,972	42,539
March	-23,095	33,378	56,474
April	-18,078	31,534	49,611
May	-20,362	31,301	51,663
June	-21,611	32,655	54,266
July	-17,120	32,717	49,837
August	-20,138	32,863	53,001
September	-23,966	34,396	58,362
October	-25,923	35,853	61,775
November	-20,771	32,831	53,602
December	-18,947	34,608	53,554
2023			
Jan. - Dec.	-218,930	418,225	637,154
Jan. - Mar.	-46,892	99,521	146,413
January	-16,350	32,069	48,419
February	-16,230	29,119	45,349
March	-14,311	38,334	52,645
April	-14,959	33,568	48,527
May	-17,613	33,804	51,416
June	-17,223	35,554	52,777
July	-18,555	33,628	52,182
August	-18,083	35,202	53,285
September	-20,441	37,114	57,555
October	-25,971	36,864	62,835
November	-21,245	35,998	57,243
December	-17,948	36,972	54,920
2024			
Jan. - Mar.	-54,555	106,133	160,688
January	-19,349	33,839	53,188
February	-16,970	33,270	50,240
March	-18,236	39,024	57,261
April			
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$751 million in March 2024.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2024									2023		
	March			February			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-18,236	39,024	57,261	-16,970	33,270	50,240	-54,555	106,133	160,688	-46,892	99,521	146,413
Advanced Materials	79	389	309	-40	255	295	83	962	878	-324	833	1,157
Aerospace (1)	6,295	11,633	5,338	5,976	10,445	4,469	17,882	31,790	13,908	16,314	27,847	11,532
Biotechnology	-4,053	5,475	9,528	-3,901	4,028	7,929	-12,893	13,701	26,594	-8,993	12,623	21,616
Electronics	-1,805	5,199	7,005	-1,463	4,655	6,118	-4,536	15,079	19,615	-1,211	16,415	17,626
Flexible Manufacturing	192	1,672	1,479	-251	1,194	1,446	145	4,653	4,508	376	4,897	4,521
Information and Communications (1)	-14,185	9,934	24,119	-12,700	8,575	21,275	-41,347	27,168	68,515	-41,114	24,527	65,641
Life Science	-2,387	3,774	6,162	-2,632	3,285	5,918	-6,957	10,253	17,210	-4,359	10,006	14,365
Nuclear Technology	-204	99	304	-101	60	162	-778	248	1,026	-775	333	1,108
Opto-Electronics (1)	-2,308	607	2,915	-2,017	516	2,533	-6,646	1,509	8,155	-7,156	1,404	8,560
Weapons	140	243	103	160	255	95	491	771	280	350	635	286

Selected Countries and Areas	2024									2023		
	March			February			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-18,236	39,024	57,261	-16,970	33,270	50,240	-54,555	106,133	160,688	-46,892	99,521	146,413
North America	-1,065	7,635	8,700	-828	7,205	8,033	-2,489	21,622	24,111	-1,620	20,514	22,134
Canada	1,416	3,391	1,975	1,670	3,279	1,608	4,598	9,467	4,868	4,913	9,397	4,484
Mexico	-2,481	4,244	6,725	-2,498	3,927	6,425	-7,088	12,155	19,242	-6,533	11,117	17,650
European Union	-4,180	9,826	14,006	-3,974	8,346	12,321	-12,422	26,946	39,369	-7,076	27,644	34,720
France	237	1,363	1,126	243	1,261	1,018	492	3,806	3,314	377	3,475	3,098
Germany	-1,092	2,283	3,375	-1,035	1,972	3,007	-2,786	6,562	9,347	-2,293	6,854	9,148
Ireland	-4,386	588	4,974	-3,468	587	4,055	-11,496	1,857	13,352	-6,392	2,383	8,775
Italy	143	1,144	1,001	246	892	646	569	3,120	2,550	-63	1,291	1,354
Other	917	4,448	3,530	40	3,635	3,595	798	11,602	10,804	1,295	13,641	12,346
Pacific Rim Countries	-10,530	12,538	23,068	-10,667	9,615	20,282	-33,116	32,862	65,978	-33,120	29,087	62,207
Australia	766	878	112	332	572	240	1,323	1,937	613	925	1,616	691
China	-3,665	3,820	7,485	-4,502	2,870	7,372	-13,593	9,805	23,397	-19,001	8,117	27,118
Hong Kong	956	988	32	778	807	30	2,723	2,808	86	2,329	2,403	75
Indonesia	-138	69	206	-139	41	179	-271	294	565	-336	349	685
Japan	-544	1,936	2,480	-1,096	1,194	2,291	-2,438	4,368	6,806	-2,732	3,606	6,338
Korea, South	-1,487	1,069	2,556	-921	1,120	2,040	-3,430	3,338	6,768	-1,639	3,462	5,101
Malaysia	-1,797	814	2,611	-1,324	751	2,075	-4,384	2,381	6,765	-4,740	1,804	6,544
Philippines	-87	386	473	-111	225	336	-319	830	1,149	-450	755	1,205
Singapore	-543	1,294	1,836	-774	1,066	1,840	-2,244	3,381	5,625	-689	2,916	3,605
Taiwan	-4,054	1,203	5,257	-2,971	888	3,859	-10,661	3,481	14,142	-7,223	3,576	10,798
Other	62	82	19	61	82	21	177	239	61	436	484	48
South/Central America	1,805	2,869	1,064	2,010	2,493	483	5,922	7,901	1,978	5,441	7,318	1,877
Brazil	1,086	1,300	214	1,144	1,211	68	3,149	3,479	330	2,450	2,833	383
Other	719	1,568	850	866	1,281	415	2,773	4,421	1,648	2,991	4,485	1,494
Other Countries	-4,266	6,157	10,422	-3,510	5,610	9,120	-12,450	16,803	29,253	-10,517	14,957	25,474
India	-401	873	1,274	-843	450	1,293	-1,799	1,910	3,709	-938	1,535	2,473
Israel	-275	454	730	-100	496	596	-484	1,418	1,902	-426	863	1,290
Thailand	-1,480	475	1,955	-1,502	283	1,785	-4,660	1,113	5,773	-4,513	904	5,417
United Kingdom	59	1,364	1,305	53	1,309	1,257	-102	3,718	3,820	873	3,816	2,943
Other	-2,167	2,990	5,158	-1,118	3,072	4,190	-5,404	8,645	14,049	-5,512	7,839	13,352

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$751 million in March 2024.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Oil

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
Exports						
2023						
Jan. - Dec.	3,134,535	240,741,708	1,477,335	4,047	116,788,099	79.05
Jan. - Mar.	774,502	60,292,711	370,178	4,113	29,255,990	79.03
January	242,325	19,097,615	108,698	3,506	8,569,418	78.84
February	231,414	18,076,870	111,797	3,993	9,059,250	81.03
March	300,763	23,118,227	149,684	4,829	11,627,323	77.68
April	245,290	19,155,113	120,028	4,001	9,562,893	79.67
May	251,275	18,462,382	117,234	3,782	8,702,226	74.23
June	247,816	17,657,161	114,277	3,809	8,286,280	72.51
July	259,674	18,958,624	118,378	3,819	8,758,245	73.99
August	262,311	20,924,974	128,007	4,129	10,249,635	80.07
September	257,757	21,137,093	124,646	4,155	10,672,868	85.63
October	269,209	21,743,640	126,561	4,083	10,849,681	85.73
November	263,656	20,256,058	118,854	3,962	9,856,198	82.93
December	303,045	22,153,951	139,173	4,489	10,594,083	76.12
2024						
Jan. - Mar.	816,337	61,207,019	393,006	4,319	30,477,527	77.55
January	268,787	19,429,117	125,422	4,046	9,286,787	74.04
February	270,967	20,208,450	134,666	4,644	10,355,144	76.90
March	276,584	21,569,453	132,917	4,288	10,835,597	81.52
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
Imports						
2023						
Jan. - Dec.	2,973,382	219,544,316	2,326,365	6,374	165,084,173	70.96
Jan. - Mar.	760,513	53,178,201	574,254	6,381	39,139,191	68.16
January	266,684	18,959,879	196,872	6,351	13,798,073	70.09
February	235,398	16,728,674	178,123	6,362	11,915,732	66.90
March	258,431	17,489,648	199,259	6,428	13,425,386	67.38
April	238,632	16,890,494	177,082	5,903	12,232,529	69.08
May	261,230	18,132,766	202,225	6,523	13,613,227	67.32
June	246,204	17,526,209	191,334	6,378	12,785,219	66.82
July	243,181	17,525,788	193,061	6,228	13,161,056	68.17
August	263,103	20,439,297	211,865	6,834	15,443,494	72.89
September	241,771	19,537,914	193,445	6,448	14,805,836	76.54
October	231,349	18,968,269	185,519	5,984	14,582,122	78.60
November	242,871	19,208,513	201,455	6,715	15,485,865	76.87
December	244,528	18,136,864	196,125	6,327	13,835,634	70.54
2024						
Jan. - Mar.	698,949	49,703,979	572,290	6,289	38,612,168	67.47
January	251,700	17,486,558	206,858	6,673	13,689,739	66.18
February	220,033	15,509,998	180,216	6,214	12,069,397	66.97
March	227,216	16,707,423	185,216	5,975	12,853,032	69.39
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries and Areas

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	March 2024	February 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	March 2024	February 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	March 2024	February 2024	Year-to-Date 2024
Total	185,216	180,216	572,290	12,853,032	12,069,397	38,612,168	13,397,460	12,593,981	40,317,249
North America	130,750	134,205	414,000	8,413,852	8,414,321	25,953,297	8,827,649	8,821,415	27,247,097
Canada	118,065	117,310	368,239	7,458,536	7,149,383	22,583,265	7,844,616	7,517,218	23,778,038
Mexico	12,685	16,896	45,762	955,317	1,264,938	3,370,031	983,033	1,304,197	3,469,059
Europe	2,275	953	7,264	190,312	74,985	596,425	195,811	76,730	621,700
Kazakhstan	1,234	789	3,516	104,485	62,353	290,238	107,451	63,931	306,663
Norway	(-)	158	702	(-)	12,201	53,956	(-)	12,360	54,656
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
United Kingdom	1,041	5	3,047	85,827	431	252,230	88,360	439	260,381
Other	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
South/Central America	26,860	26,085	83,168	2,139,259	2,016,027	6,475,287	2,209,655	2,090,312	6,704,447
Argentina	695	849	2,858	84,040	68,577	264,370	85,791	70,274	276,458
Brazil	5,833	4,833	18,323	504,907	398,664	1,549,463	519,937	411,939	1,603,600
Colombia	5,565	4,413	17,492	435,253	340,576	1,339,330	445,649	348,871	1,372,288
Ecuador	3,863	3,795	10,153	315,135	303,901	813,528	329,909	317,921	849,843
Trinidad and Tobago	1,047	1,077	3,224	84,552	86,035	256,382	86,889	89,876	264,441
Venezuela	5,488	4,623	14,831	352,218	289,790	927,610	367,746	303,802	973,009
Other	4,370	6,496	16,287	363,154	528,484	1,324,605	373,734	547,628	1,364,808
Africa	9,475	7,998	26,313	801,684	678,514	2,221,009	817,934	692,490	2,267,994
Angola	1,239	369	2,135	99,874	28,868	162,242	101,933	29,421	165,495
Ghana	2,095	1,495	4,479	176,726	132,100	385,672	180,352	134,343	392,874
Libya	2,067	910	3,674	169,636	82,312	318,449	172,736	83,677	323,961
Nigeria	3,823	4,458	13,247	334,755	373,391	1,136,865	341,761	381,934	1,161,706
Other	252	766	2,778	20,692	61,842	217,782	21,153	63,115	223,957
Asia	15,857	10,976	41,545	1,307,924	885,549	3,366,150	1,346,411	913,034	3,476,011
Iraq	4,069	4,407	13,373	319,153	335,898	1,025,314	330,508	349,416	1,065,457
Kuwait	966	(-)	1,744	67,647	(-)	126,555	71,685	(-)	138,024
Saudi Arabia	9,828	6,569	25,433	840,181	549,651	2,133,338	860,432	563,618	2,188,743
United Arab Emirates	994	(-)	994	80,944	(-)	80,944	83,787	(-)	83,787
Other	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
All Other Countries	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	March 2024	February 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	March 2024	February 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	March 2024	February 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	March 2024	February 2024	Year-to-Date 2024
Exports												
TOTAL	15,903	14,063	42,979	5,754	4,516	14,478	2,686	2,039	6,525	7,463	7,507	21,976
Australia	432	307	1,085	120	50	233	158	121	452	154	136	400
Belgium	213	194	543	155	147	395	5	(-)	6	53	47	142
Brazil	140	148	406	16	28	57	12	25	55	112	96	294
Canada	6,139	5,356	16,226	1,643	1,419	4,066	1,950	1,399	4,584	2,546	2,538	7,575
Chile	108	78	269	20	12	53	57	39	133	31	27	83
China	739	477	1,845	522	291	1,243	8	21	46	210	165	556
Colombia	44	37	121	18	15	47	5	4	11	21	18	63
France	47	39	129	15	6	28	2	3	7	31	31	94
Germany	958	783	2,611	742	556	1,982	32	8	44	184	219	585
Hong Kong	32	20	84	2	1	7	(-)	(-)	1	30	19	77
Japan	231	177	613	109	41	233	3	5	10	119	131	370
Korea, South	277	164	698	226	122	561	1	3	6	50	39	132
Kuwait	46	47	126	37	31	97	5	12	18	4	4	11
Mexico	3,486	3,596	10,305	371	371	985	210	208	590	2,904	3,017	8,731
Nigeria	36	53	118	26	39	87	3	4	8	6	11	23
Russia	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Saudi Arabia	236	222	650	191	187	543	19	14	47	27	21	60
Singapore	49	41	126	1	1	3	(-)	2	3	48	38	121
South Africa	67	82	241	9	5	32	12	1	18	46	76	191
United Arab Emirates	488	437	1,238	408	367	1,030	14	8	28	66	63	180
United Kingdom	179	173	480	75	72	199	6	3	12	98	98	269
Venezuela	17	13	42	8	7	18	(-)	(-)	(-)	10	6	24
Other	1,938	1,617	5,021	1,042	750	2,580	182	161	446	714	706	1,995
Imports												
TOTAL	39,445	38,042	115,350	17,142	16,662	50,615	5,333	5,247	15,870	16,970	16,133	48,865
Austria	353	261	914	205	140	520	(-)	(-)	1	147	120	392
Brazil	112	99	391	(-)	(-)	1	19	17	119	92	81	270
Canada	5,030	5,121	14,909	2,473	2,687	7,625	868	742	2,248	1,690	1,693	5,036
China	1,346	1,450	4,386	55	125	403	57	49	174	1,234	1,277	3,809
Germany	2,558	2,463	7,465	1,536	1,599	4,643	53	31	158	969	833	2,664
Italy	466	335	1,341	335	230	980	2	2	5	130	103	355
Japan	4,357	4,464	13,882	2,990	3,231	9,884	69	67	267	1,297	1,166	3,732
Korea, South	4,258	4,026	12,661	3,150	3,107	9,628	2	3	15	1,105	916	3,018
Mexico	15,495	14,919	44,164	4,082	3,694	10,964	4,089	4,153	12,316	7,323	7,072	20,884
South Africa	200	143	659	189	124	599	(-)	6	16	11	13	44
Sweden	455	316	1,115	398	274	967	24	11	48	34	32	100
Taiwan	270	311	925	4	4	14	(-)	(-)	(-)	266	307	911
Thailand	523	507	1,517	29	17	69	3	(-)	4	491	490	1,444
United Kingdom	1,154	894	2,848	948	659	2,186	76	101	283	130	134	378
Other	2,869	2,732	8,173	748	772	2,132	72	64	214	2,050	1,896	5,827

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	March 2024	February 2024	First Quarter 2023	Second Quarter 2023	Third Quarter 2023	Fourth Quarter 2023	First Quarter 2024	Year-to-Date 2024	Year-to-Date 2023
Balance									
Australia	1,899	1,570	4,768	3,635	4,780	4,540	5,044	5,044	4,768
Belgium	749	645	5,563	5,255	3,381	1,602	2,483	2,483	5,563
Brazil	645	612	2,761	2,267	400	257	1,474	1,474	2,761
Canada	-3,805 (R)	-5,051	-17,864	-14,271	-15,413	-19,314	-14,618	-14,618	-17,864
China	-24,105	-21,934	-69,554	-71,420	-70,456	-67,993	-68,970	-68,970	-69,554
France	-1,678	-800	-2,913	-4,388	-3,574	-2,517	-3,861	-3,861	-2,913
Germany	-7,533	-7,631	-21,636	-21,171	-19,962	-20,253	-21,480	-21,480	-21,636
Hong Kong	2,175	2,767	6,138	5,828	6,230	5,388	7,140	7,140	6,138
India	-3,973	-4,428	-11,941	-10,364	-9,690	-11,657	-12,144	-12,144	-11,941
Ireland	-6,699	-5,301	-14,008	-16,899	-18,416	-15,866	-17,970	-17,970	-14,008
Israel	-685	-320	-1,763	-1,889	-2,044	-1,091	-1,367	-1,367	-1,763
Italy	-3,651	-3,438	-11,009	-11,739	-10,426	-10,838	-10,917	-10,917	-11,009
Japan	-5,259	-6,238	-16,919	-17,756	-17,726	-18,773	-18,838	-18,838	-16,919
Korea, South	-5,645	-5,213	-11,865	-13,508	-13,828	-12,199	-16,341	-16,341	-11,865
Malaysia	-2,016	-2,358	-8,368	-6,775	-5,759	-5,803	-6,428	-6,428	-8,368
Mexico	-13,453	-15,344	-35,914	-39,291	-37,769	-39,405	-41,461	-41,461	-35,914
Netherlands	5,427	4,319	9,021	12,726	10,792	11,203	13,818	13,818	9,021
Saudi Arabia	-144	14	-1,344	-168	-74	-418	56	56	-1,344
Singapore	802	-335	588	-199	-17	1,735	910	910	588
Switzerland	-1,411	400	-5,044	-8,622	-5,505	-5,148	-2,471	-2,471	-5,044
Taiwan	-5,260	-4,213	-11,434	-10,443	-13,103	-12,995	-14,250	-14,250	-11,434
United Kingdom	702	790	4,463	1,290	1,406	2,645	2,848	2,848	4,463
Vietnam	-9,037	-9,612	-24,025	-25,099	-26,561	-28,942	-27,164	-27,164	-24,025
All other countries	-7,977	-6,194	-24,440	-28,136	-21,886	-24,473	-21,988	-21,988	-24,440
CAFTA-DR	807	1,061	2,659	2,044	2,823	2,732	3,016	3,016	2,659
European Union	-19,543	-17,620	-52,377	-51,802	-51,704	-52,343	-55,246	-55,246	-52,377
South/Central America	4,035	5,518	16,051	12,626	13,573	12,612	13,713	13,713	16,051
Exports									
Australia	2,955	2,914	8,509	8,068	8,627	8,475	8,669	8,669	8,509
Belgium	3,008	2,689	11,222	10,354	9,038	8,216	8,568	8,568	11,222
Brazil	4,045	4,357	12,283	11,440	10,118	10,967	12,338	12,338	12,283
Canada	29,448 (R)	30,297	89,384	87,071	87,315	90,465	89,082	89,082	89,384
China	12,727	13,208	41,471	35,360	34,328	36,647	39,272	39,272	41,471
France	3,319	4,142	11,275	9,987	10,862	12,132	11,223	11,223	11,275
Germany	5,852	6,090	20,078	18,315	19,620	18,686	18,950	18,950	20,078
Hong Kong	2,517	3,156	7,097	7,007	7,374	6,291	8,237	8,237	7,097
India	3,665	3,026	10,046	9,811	10,559	9,700	9,734	9,734	10,046
Ireland	1,277	1,225	4,496	4,432	3,773	4,248	3,855	3,855	4,496
Israel	1,297	1,371	3,443	3,260	3,233	4,098	4,046	4,046	3,443
Italy	2,868	2,922	7,354	5,858	8,131	7,587	8,740	8,740	7,354
Japan	6,233	6,351	19,415	18,146	19,686	18,918	18,788	18,788	19,415
Korea, South	5,790	5,334	15,751	15,079	15,847	18,159	16,595	16,595	15,751
Malaysia	1,849	1,808	4,386	4,113	5,168	5,775	5,515	5,515	4,386
Mexico	27,896	27,639	82,762	77,080	81,919	81,467	82,745	82,745	82,762
Netherlands	7,777	7,284	19,899	20,438	20,098	21,754	22,005	22,005	19,899
Saudi Arabia	1,073	1,215	3,205	3,436	4,188	3,044	3,501	3,501	3,205
Singapore	4,066	3,761	10,077	10,158	11,115	11,097	11,458	11,458	10,077
Switzerland	1,988	3,614	8,226	6,674	6,366	6,606	8,530	8,530	8,226
Taiwan	3,107	3,289	9,888	10,074	9,866	9,949	9,735	9,735	9,888
United Kingdom	6,330	6,397	20,465	17,504	17,187	18,935	19,736	19,736	20,465
Vietnam	881	926	2,496	2,292	2,328	2,696	2,711	2,711	2,496
All other countries	31,432	32,686	98,948	89,589	95,928	94,249	95,660	95,660	98,948
CAFTA-DR	3,812	4,015	11,864	10,855	11,226	11,435	11,956	11,956	11,864
European Union	29,555	30,592	95,279	87,912	92,990	92,574	92,181	92,181	95,279
South/Central America	16,988	17,956	53,182	48,489	49,164	49,435	51,994	51,994	53,182
Imports									
Australia	1,056	1,344	3,741	4,432	3,846	3,935	3,625	3,625	3,741
Belgium	2,259	2,043	5,658	5,099	5,657	6,614	6,085	6,085	5,658
Brazil	3,400	3,745	9,521	9,172	9,719	10,710	10,864	10,864	9,521
Canada	33,253	35,348	107,247	101,342	102,727	109,779	103,700	103,700	107,247
China	36,832	35,142	111,025	106,780	104,784	104,640	108,242	108,242	111,025
France	4,997	4,942	14,189	14,375	14,436	14,649	15,083	15,083	14,189
Germany	13,385	13,720	41,714	39,486	39,582	38,938	40,430	40,430	41,714
Hong Kong	341	389	958	1,179	1,144	903	1,096	1,096	958
India	7,638	7,454	21,987	20,175	20,249	21,357	21,878	21,878	21,987
Ireland	7,976	6,526	18,504	21,484	22,189	20,114	21,826	21,826	18,504
Israel	1,982	1,691	5,206	5,149	5,277	5,189	5,413	5,413	5,206
Italy	6,519	6,360	18,363	17,596	18,557	18,426	19,657	19,657	18,363
Japan	11,492	12,589	36,335	35,902	37,412	37,692	37,626	37,626	36,335
Korea, South	11,435	10,547	27,616	28,587	29,674	30,358	32,937	32,937	27,616
Malaysia	3,865	4,166	12,754	10,887	10,927	11,578	11,942	11,942	12,754
Mexico	41,349	42,983	118,676	116,371	119,688	120,872	124,206	124,206	118,676
Netherlands	2,349	2,965	10,879	7,712	9,306	10,551	8,187	8,187	10,879
Saudi Arabia	1,217	1,201	4,550	3,603	4,262	3,462	3,445	3,445	4,550
Singapore	3,264	4,096	9,489	10,357	11,132	9,362	10,548	10,548	9,489
Switzerland	3,399	3,214	13,270	15,296	11,871	11,753	11,001	11,001	13,270
Taiwan	8,367	7,502	21,322	20,517	22,969	22,944	23,986	23,986	21,322
United Kingdom	5,628	5,607	16,002	16,214	15,780	16,290	16,888	16,888	16,002
Vietnam	9,918	10,538	26,521	27,391	28,889	31,638	29,875	29,875	26,521
All other countries	39,410	38,881	123,388	117,725	117,814	118,722	117,649	117,649	123,388
CAFTA-DR	3,005	2,955	9,205	8,811	8,402	8,703	8,940	8,940	9,205
European Union	49,098	48,212	147,656	139,714	144,694	144,917	147,427	147,427	147,656
South/Central America	12,953	12,438	37,131	35,863	35,591	36,822	38,281	38,281	37,131

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Data for trade in goods with Ireland and with the Netherlands were evaluated for seasonality, but no significant seasonal patterns were identified. The not seasonally adjusted data for these two countries are shown in this exhibit for consistency with other exhibits.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Second Quarter 2023	Third Quarter 2023	Fourth Quarter 2023	Annual 2021	Annual 2022	Annual 2023
Balance									
Australia	7,019	6,639	8,201	7,082	8,152	8,251	24,143	27,101	31,687
Belgium	2,127	946	5,513	5,293	3,389	1,683	11,497	8,964	15,878
Brazil	7,817	5,800	6,647	6,597	4,882	5,036	25,426	30,016	23,162
Canada	-15,265	-9,875	-12,946	-9,359	-10,295	-14,748	-34,428	-62,102	-47,347
China	-92,660	-65,616	-64,273	-65,257	-63,170	-60,670	-334,145	-366,356	-253,369
France	-3,522	-4,548	-3,631	-5,419	-4,490	-3,083	-22,159	-16,560	-16,624
Germany	-18,549	-23,084	-22,212	-22,527	-20,922	-20,828	-72,025	-76,854	-86,489
Hong Kong	5,930	4,984	6,410	6,251	6,642	5,914	27,779	21,910	25,217
India	-10,958	-10,170	-13,776	-12,026	-11,011	-13,210	-44,124	-45,776	-50,023
Ireland	562	-1,997	243	-1,835	-3,450	-286	-5,166	-4,639	-5,328
Israel	-2,625	-2,536	-2,229	-2,490	-2,249	-1,479	-8,180	-9,942	-8,447
Italy	-10,828	-12,270	-11,652	-12,240	-11,004	-11,279	-38,855	-43,171	-46,174
Japan	-14,727	-18,349	-15,516	-16,113	-15,139	-15,960	-55,339	-70,183	-62,728
Korea, South	-8,697	-9,111	-8,997	-11,107	-11,269	-9,484	-22,871	-35,564	-40,857
Malaysia	-8,558	-8,264	-7,702	-6,450	-5,440	-5,534	-40,379	-35,242	-25,127
Mexico	-35,371	-37,552	-38,999	-41,907	-39,543	-41,831	-108,779	-139,060	-162,200
Netherlands	15,426	14,292	12,027	16,059	14,231	14,496	28,998	51,519	56,812
Saudi Arabia	-427	-541	786	2,117	2,070	1,686	6,425	-2,982	6,660
Singapore	11,825	8,652	6,716	7,135	6,030	8,502	28,198	38,714	28,382
Switzerland	4,134	1,539	406	-2,265	930	1,687	-19,813	-750	758
Taiwan	-12,666	-11,675	-11,765	-10,650	-12,690	-12,548	-69,698	-50,200	-47,652
United Kingdom	5,993	5,562	5,651	3,400	2,280	3,981	10,812	20,071	15,312
Vietnam	-28,996	-26,901	-23,568	-24,624	-26,134	-28,655	-89,457	-114,583	-102,981
All other countries	-14,003	-21,206	-9,292	-8,160	-2,089	-8,696	-69,432	-75,517	-28,236
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-24,701	-40,878	-36,325	-30,135	-27,964	-30,696	-148,222	-132,940	-125,120
South/Central America	28,367	21,870	22,241	19,217	22,673	21,299	94,149	106,048	85,430
Exports									
Australia	13,206	13,646	14,753	13,832	14,428	14,813	42,948	52,278	57,827
Belgium	10,093	10,225	12,583	11,874	10,613	9,785	37,766	41,196	44,855
Brazil	19,595	17,738	17,864	17,370	16,355	17,509	61,910	75,436	69,098
Canada	109,036	109,791	108,874	106,579	107,577	110,414	367,303	428,569	433,443
China	49,225	50,525	52,281	46,666	46,577	49,219	191,988	197,279	194,743
France	17,989	17,715	17,075	15,799	16,891	18,478	46,996	68,638	68,243
Germany	28,791	29,470	30,702	28,724	30,041	28,996	97,587	113,715	118,463
Hong Kong	10,417	8,997	10,427	10,491	11,064	10,243	44,245	39,522	42,225
India	18,690	18,510	16,893	17,139	18,482	17,570	58,299	73,067	70,084
Ireland	24,740	25,622	25,163	25,728	25,202	25,671	89,890	100,485	101,763
Israel	5,213	5,088	5,140	4,913	5,036	5,634	18,189	20,812	20,722
Italy	9,233	9,064	9,926	8,608	10,921	10,520	28,184	37,079	39,975
Japan	30,749	29,444	30,056	29,070	31,191	30,877	112,016	119,883	121,194
Korea, South	24,769	24,610	22,365	21,373	22,321	25,036	85,981	95,963	91,094
Malaysia	5,567	5,391	5,621	5,033	6,131	6,616	17,972	21,516	23,400
Mexico	92,933	90,384	92,949	87,463	92,790	92,635	308,267	362,485	365,838
Netherlands	26,465	26,535	27,051	27,707	27,301	28,886	76,641	101,170	110,945
Saudi Arabia	5,687	5,742	5,812	6,190	6,825	5,664	21,444	22,004	24,491
Singapore	21,733	19,869	19,327	20,150	19,996	20,605	67,090	80,525	80,078
Switzerland	25,934	22,942	21,302	20,180	20,064	20,667	72,736	92,832	82,214
Taiwan	14,304	13,835	12,544	13,017	13,036	13,264	47,285	55,317	51,862
United Kingdom	40,865	42,964	41,911	39,762	38,885	40,542	130,030	158,939	161,100
Vietnam	3,447	3,148	3,272	3,088	3,083	3,373	12,930	13,779	12,815
All other countries	167,772	161,203	168,614	162,240	169,403	165,090	529,333	645,966	665,348
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	153,245	152,660	156,709	154,748	162,445	158,957	475,879	594,751	632,859
South/Central America	93,496	86,107	87,688	82,193	85,605	85,749	302,799	360,919	341,235
Imports									
Australia	6,187	7,007	6,552	6,751	6,276	6,562	18,804	25,177	26,140
Belgium	7,966	9,279	7,070	6,581	7,224	8,103	26,269	32,231	28,977
Brazil	11,778	11,938	11,216	10,773	11,473	12,473	36,484	45,421	45,936
Canada	124,301	119,666	121,820	115,937	117,872	125,161	401,731	490,672	480,790
China	141,885	116,140	116,554	111,923	109,746	109,889	526,133	563,635	448,112
France	21,511	22,262	20,707	21,218	21,381	21,561	69,154	85,198	84,867
Germany	47,339	52,554	52,914	51,251	50,963	49,823	169,612	190,569	204,952
Hong Kong	4,487	4,013	4,017	4,240	4,422	4,329	16,466	17,612	17,008
India	29,648	28,679	30,668	29,166	29,494	30,780	102,422	118,844	120,107
Ireland	24,178	27,619	24,920	27,563	28,652	25,957	95,056	105,124	107,091
Israel	7,838	7,624	7,368	7,403	7,285	7,112	26,369	30,754	29,168
Italy	20,062	21,335	21,578	20,848	21,925	21,799	67,039	80,250	86,149
Japan	45,476	47,793	45,571	45,183	46,330	46,837	167,355	190,667	183,922
Korea, South	33,466	33,721	31,362	32,480	33,589	34,520	108,853	131,527	131,951
Malaysia	14,125	13,655	13,323	11,483	11,571	12,150	58,352	56,758	48,527
Mexico	128,304	127,936	131,949	129,370	132,333	134,466	417,046	501,545	528,118
Netherlands	11,039	12,243	15,023	11,648	13,071	14,390	47,643	49,651	54,133
Saudi Arabia	6,115	6,283	5,025	4,073	4,755	3,978	15,019	24,986	17,832
Singapore	9,908	11,217	12,611	13,016	13,966	12,103	38,891	41,811	51,696
Switzerland	21,801	21,404	20,896	22,446	19,134	18,980	92,549	93,582	81,456
Taiwan	26,970	25,510	24,309	23,667	25,726	25,812	86,983	105,517	99,514
United Kingdom	34,872	37,402	36,260	36,362	36,605	36,561	119,218	138,868	145,788
Vietnam	32,443	30,049	26,840	27,712	29,216	32,028	102,387	128,362	115,796
All other countries	181,775	182,409	177,906	170,400	171,492	173,786	598,765	721,482	693,584
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	177,946	193,537	193,034	184,884	190,409	189,653	624,101	727,690	757,979
South/Central America	65,129	64,237	65,447	62,976	62,933	64,450	208,650	254,871	255,805

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Statistics for first quarter 2024 will be available with the April 2024 release on June 6, 2024.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Second Quarter 2023	Third Quarter 2023	Fourth Quarter 2023	Annual 2021	Annual 2022	Annual 2023
Balance									
Australia	4,174	3,153	4,786	3,612	4,760	4,521	13,892	14,380	17,678
Belgium	2,180	873	5,568	5,243	3,333	1,585	12,175	9,127	15,729
Brazil	3,710	1,613	2,618	2,212	358	242	15,520	14,284	5,429
Canada	-22,681	-16,443	-20,080	-16,087	-17,350	-21,355	-54,457	-88,723	-74,873
China	-95,869	-70,200	-69,449	-71,397	-70,365	-67,926	-352,132	-381,228	-279,137
France	-2,408	-3,576	-2,890	-4,441	-3,716	-2,695	-20,645	-12,235	-13,742
Germany	-17,796	-22,929	-21,743	-21,368	-20,165	-20,396	-70,158	-74,702	-83,672
Hong Kong	6,006	4,683	6,259	5,942	6,315	5,476	25,801	21,473	23,992
India	-9,160	-8,609	-11,867	-10,379	-9,688	-11,622	-33,608	-38,410	-43,557
Ireland	-15,013	-18,041	-14,000	-17,041	-18,403	-15,848	-60,159	-66,535	-65,291
Israel	-1,554	-1,800	-1,621	-1,742	-1,891	-893	-5,554	-6,487	-6,147
Italy	-10,398	-11,729	-11,090	-11,856	-10,522	-10,973	-39,389	-41,758	-44,441
Japan	-14,912	-18,504	-17,000	-17,856	-17,838	-18,808	-60,493	-67,746	-71,503
Korea, South	-10,664	-11,069	-11,776	-13,518	-13,750	-12,226	-29,508	-43,152	-51,269
Malaysia	-8,796	-8,605	-8,396	-6,786	-5,819	-5,802	-40,968	-36,096	-26,803
Mexico	-35,246	-36,723	-38,338	-41,646	-39,813	-41,475	-111,540	-138,430	-161,272
Netherlands	12,318	10,769	9,010	12,571	10,710	11,125	17,919	38,309	43,416
Saudi Arabia	-2,523	-2,626	-1,232	-110	15	-343	-2,648	-11,553	-1,670
Singapore	6,361	2,361	592	-162	21	1,805	5,888	15,031	2,257
Switzerland	-933	-4,474	-4,988	-8,570	-5,430	-5,055	-39,631	-22,291	-24,043
Taiwan	-11,718	-11,080	-11,273	-10,316	-12,978	-12,921	-39,793	-46,683	-47,488
United Kingdom	3,887	3,905	4,369	1,179	1,203	2,491	5,043	11,538	9,243
Vietnam	-29,366	-27,236	-24,017	-25,118	-26,561	-28,946	-90,917	-116,136	-104,642
All other countries	-23,371	-29,990	-19,727	-21,221	-16,170	-20,707	-128,147	-114,987	-77,825
CAFTA-DR	3,445	2,296	2,561	1,974	2,783	2,590	8,704	12,196	9,908
European Union	-42,907	-59,773	-52,457	-49,097	-48,573	-51,063	-219,406	-204,092	-201,190
South/Central America	19,617	15,269	15,709	12,450	13,301	12,454	53,033	73,887	53,914
Exports									
Australia	8,006	7,630	8,600	8,088	8,669	8,535	26,451	30,728	33,891
Belgium	8,698	8,845	11,223	10,364	9,044	8,222	33,711	35,849	38,852
Brazil	13,911	11,974	12,213	11,377	10,036	10,922	46,766	53,578	44,548
Canada	90,386	91,062	89,625	87,227	87,477	90,568	310,210	357,301	354,898
China	38,793	40,022	41,738	35,528	34,552	36,914	152,557	155,785	148,732
France	12,402	11,739	11,316	10,011	10,905	12,233	29,950	46,246	44,465
Germany	18,514	18,641	20,127	18,292	19,673	18,763	65,340	72,851	76,855
Hong Kong	7,226	5,780	7,310	7,184	7,544	6,494	30,327	26,448	28,532
India	12,101	11,616	10,086	9,804	10,584	9,748	39,808	47,187	40,221
Ireland	3,654	3,936	4,533	4,469	3,827	4,294	13,782	16,193	17,123
Israel	3,775	3,545	3,632	3,427	3,406	4,288	13,199	15,049	14,753
Italy	6,827	6,583	7,330	5,863	8,152	7,591	21,687	27,738	28,937
Japan	21,067	19,539	19,687	18,327	19,939	19,266	75,367	81,549	77,219
Korea, South	19,056	18,843	16,126	15,315	16,218	18,577	66,769	73,715	66,238
Malaysia	4,719	4,499	4,361	4,104	5,155	5,757	15,122	18,141	19,376
Mexico	83,293	80,512	82,879	77,137	82,016	81,594	277,213	324,784	323,625
Netherlands	19,716	19,223	19,992	20,392	20,107	21,786	53,189	73,322	82,277
Saudi Arabia	3,164	3,186	3,329	3,503	4,287	3,130	11,104	11,771	14,250
Singapore	13,435	10,802	10,044	10,150	11,119	11,163	35,234	46,217	42,476
Switzerland	12,174	8,923	8,311	6,746	6,441	6,728	23,890	37,189	28,226
Taiwan	11,755	11,277	10,054	10,223	9,992	10,017	37,267	45,056	40,287
United Kingdom	20,118	21,433	20,661	17,594	17,285	19,187	61,759	76,954	74,727
Vietnam	2,835	2,539	2,503	2,277	2,327	2,694	11,005	11,352	9,801
All other countries	106,269	98,861	104,318	96,982	102,302	98,772	314,176	404,920	402,374
CAFTA-DR	12,684	11,469	11,874	10,850	11,275	11,387	38,817	48,295	45,386
European Union	92,117	90,147	95,675	91,259	97,231	94,902	273,236	353,553	379,067
South/Central America	58,645	52,559	53,289	48,550	49,248	49,637	175,040	225,266	200,724
Imports									
Australia	3,831	4,477	3,814	4,476	3,909	4,014	12,559	16,348	16,213
Belgium	6,518	7,972	5,655	5,121	5,711	6,637	21,536	26,722	23,123
Brazil	10,201	10,362	9,596	9,165	9,678	10,680	31,246	39,294	39,119
Canada	113,067	107,505	109,705	103,314	104,827	111,924	364,668	446,025	429,770
China	134,663	110,221	111,188	106,924	104,917	104,840	504,689	537,013	427,869
France	14,810	15,315	14,207	14,453	14,620	14,928	50,595	58,481	58,207
Germany	36,310	41,569	41,871	39,660	39,838	39,159	135,498	147,553	160,528
Hong Kong	1,220	1,097	1,051	1,242	1,229	1,019	4,527	4,975	4,540
India	21,260	20,225	21,953	20,183	20,272	21,371	73,415	85,597	83,779
Ireland	18,667	21,977	18,533	21,510	22,230	20,142	73,941	82,727	82,415
Israel	5,329	5,345	5,252	5,169	5,298	5,181	18,752	21,536	20,901
Italy	17,225	18,312	18,421	17,719	18,675	18,564	61,076	69,496	73,378
Japan	35,979	38,043	36,687	36,183	37,777	38,075	135,861	149,295	148,722
Korea, South	29,720	29,912	27,902	28,833	29,969	30,803	96,278	116,867	117,507
Malaysia	13,515	13,105	12,757	10,889	10,974	11,559	56,090	54,238	46,179
Mexico	118,539	117,235	121,216	118,783	121,829	123,069	388,753	463,214	484,897
Netherlands	7,398	8,454	10,982	7,821	9,397	10,661	35,270	35,013	38,860
Saudi Arabia	5,686	5,812	4,561	3,613	4,273	3,473	13,752	23,324	15,920
Singapore	7,074	8,441	9,452	10,312	11,098	9,358	29,346	31,186	40,219
Switzerland	13,108	13,397	13,299	15,316	11,871	11,783	63,521	59,480	52,269
Taiwan	23,473	22,357	21,327	20,539	22,970	22,938	77,060	91,739	87,775
United Kingdom	16,231	17,527	16,292	16,415	16,082	16,696	56,717	65,416	65,484
Vietnam	32,201	29,775	26,520	27,395	28,888	31,640	101,922	127,488	114,443
All other countries	129,640	128,851	124,045	118,204	118,472	119,478	442,323	519,908	480,199
CAFTA-DR	9,240	9,173	9,314	8,876	8,491	8,797	30,113	36,099	35,478
European Union	135,024	149,920	148,132	140,356	145,803	145,965	492,642	557,645	580,257
South/Central America	39,028	37,290	37,580	36,100	35,947	37,183	122,007	151,379	146,810

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Statistics for first quarter 2024 will be available with the April 2024 release on June 6, 2024.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	Third Quarter 2022	Fourth Quarter 2022	First Quarter 2023	Second Quarter 2023	Third Quarter 2023	Fourth Quarter 2023	Annual 2021	Annual 2022	Annual 2023
Balance									
Australia	2,845	3,486	3,416	3,470	3,392	3,731	10,251	12,721	14,008
Belgium	-53	73	-55	49	57	98	-678	-163	149
Brazil	4,107	4,187	4,030	4,385	4,525	4,793	9,906	15,732	17,733
Canada	7,416	6,568	7,134	6,728	7,056	6,608	20,029	26,621	27,526
China	3,209	4,584	5,176	6,140	7,196	7,257	17,987	14,873	25,768
France	-1,114	-972	-741	-978	-775	-389	-1,514	-4,325	-2,882
Germany	-753	-155	-469	-1,159	-757	-431	-1,867	-2,153	-2,817
Hong Kong	-76	301	151	309	327	438	1,978	437	1,226
India	-1,798	-1,561	-1,909	-1,647	-1,323	-1,587	-10,516	-7,366	-6,466
Ireland	15,575	16,044	14,242	15,206	14,953	15,562	54,993	61,895	59,963
Israel	-1,071	-736	-608	-748	-358	-586	-2,626	-3,455	-2,300
Italy	-430	-542	-562	-384	-482	-306	534	-1,413	-1,733
Japan	184	155	1,485	1,743	2,699	2,848	5,154	-2,438	8,775
Korea, South	1,967	1,958	2,779	2,411	2,482	2,741	6,637	7,588	10,413
Malaysia	238	341	693	336	379	268	588	854	1,676
Mexico	-125	-829	-662	-261	271	-356	2,761	-630	-1,008
Netherlands	3,107	3,523	3,017	3,488	3,520	3,370	11,079	13,210	13,396
Saudi Arabia	2,095	2,085	2,018	2,226	2,056	2,030	9,072	8,571	8,330
Singapore	5,464	6,291	6,124	7,296	6,009	6,697	22,311	23,683	26,126
Switzerland	5,067	6,013	5,394	6,305	6,360	6,742	19,818	21,541	24,801
Taiwan	-948	-595	-492	-334	288	373	95	-3,517	-164
United Kingdom	2,106	1,657	1,281	2,221	1,077	1,490	5,770	8,533	6,069
Vietnam	369	335	449	494	427	291	1,460	1,553	1,661
All other countries	9,369	8,784	10,435	13,062	14,081	12,011	58,715	39,471	49,588
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	18,206	18,895	16,132	18,962	20,609	20,367	71,184	71,152	76,070
South/Central America	8,750	6,601	6,533	6,767	9,372	8,845	41,116	32,162	31,517
Exports									
Australia	5,200	6,016	6,153	5,745	5,759	6,278	16,497	21,550	23,935
Belgium	1,395	1,379	1,360	1,509	1,570	1,563	4,055	5,347	6,003
Brazil	5,684	5,763	5,650	5,994	6,320	6,587	15,144	21,859	24,550
Canada	18,650	18,729	19,249	19,351	20,100	19,845	57,093	71,268	78,546
China	10,431	10,503	10,543	11,138	12,025	12,305	39,430	41,494	46,011
France	5,587	5,976	5,759	5,788	5,986	6,245	17,045	22,391	23,777
Germany	10,276	10,829	10,574	10,433	10,368	10,233	32,247	40,863	41,608
Hong Kong	3,191	3,217	3,117	3,307	3,521	3,749	13,917	13,073	13,693
India	6,589	6,894	6,807	7,336	7,898	7,822	18,491	25,881	29,863
Ireland	21,086	21,686	20,630	21,259	21,375	21,377	76,108	84,292	84,640
Israel	1,438	1,543	1,508	1,486	1,629	1,345	4,990	5,763	5,968
Italy	2,407	2,481	2,596	2,745	2,768	2,929	6,497	9,342	11,039
Japan	9,682	9,905	10,369	10,743	11,252	11,610	36,648	38,334	43,975
Korea, South	5,713	5,767	6,239	6,058	6,102	6,459	19,212	22,249	24,857
Malaysia	848	892	1,260	929	976	859	2,850	3,375	4,024
Mexico	9,639	9,872	10,071	10,326	10,774	11,042	31,054	37,700	42,213
Netherlands	6,749	7,312	7,059	7,315	7,194	7,100	23,452	27,848	28,669
Saudi Arabia	2,524	2,556	2,482	2,687	2,538	2,534	10,340	10,233	10,242
Singapore	8,298	9,067	9,283	10,000	8,877	9,442	31,856	34,308	37,602
Switzerland	13,760	14,019	12,991	13,434	13,624	13,939	48,846	55,643	53,988
Taiwan	2,549	2,558	2,490	2,794	3,044	3,247	10,018	10,261	11,575
United Kingdom	20,747	21,531	21,250	22,168	21,600	21,355	68,270	81,985	86,373
Vietnam	612	610	769	811	756	679	1,925	2,427	3,014
All other countries	61,503	62,341	64,296	65,258	67,101	66,319	215,157	241,046	262,974
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	61,128	62,513	61,034	63,489	65,214	64,055	202,642	241,198	253,792
South/Central America	34,852	33,548	34,399	33,642	36,357	36,112	127,760	135,654	140,511
Imports									
Australia	2,356	2,530	2,738	2,275	2,367	2,547	6,246	8,829	9,927
Belgium	1,448	1,307	1,415	1,460	1,513	1,466	4,733	5,509	5,854
Brazil	1,577	1,576	1,621	1,608	1,795	1,793	5,238	6,127	6,817
Canada	11,234	12,161	12,115	12,623	13,044	13,237	37,064	44,647	51,020
China	7,222	5,919	5,366	4,999	4,829	5,048	21,444	26,622	20,242
France	6,701	6,948	6,500	6,766	6,760	6,634	18,559	26,716	26,660
Germany	11,029	10,985	11,043	11,592	11,125	10,664	34,113	43,016	44,424
Hong Kong	3,267	2,916	2,966	2,998	3,193	3,310	11,939	12,636	12,468
India	8,387	8,454	8,716	8,983	9,221	9,409	29,007	33,247	36,329
Ireland	5,511	5,642	6,387	6,053	6,422	5,815	21,115	22,397	24,677
Israel	2,509	2,279	2,116	2,234	1,987	1,931	7,617	9,218	8,268
Italy	2,836	3,023	3,158	3,129	3,250	3,235	5,963	10,755	12,772
Japan	9,498	9,750	8,884	9,001	8,553	8,762	31,495	40,772	35,200
Korea, South	3,746	3,809	3,460	3,647	3,621	3,717	12,575	14,660	14,444
Malaysia	610	551	566	594	597	591	2,262	2,520	2,348
Mexico	9,765	10,701	10,733	10,587	10,504	11,397	28,293	38,331	43,221
Netherlands	3,641	3,789	4,042	3,827	3,674	3,729	12,372	14,638	15,272
Saudi Arabia	428	471	464	460	482	505	1,268	1,662	1,912
Singapore	2,834	2,776	3,159	2,704	2,869	2,745	9,545	10,625	11,477
Switzerland	8,693	8,006	7,598	7,129	7,263	7,197	29,029	34,102	29,187
Taiwan	3,497	3,153	2,982	3,128	2,756	2,874	9,923	13,778	11,740
United Kingdom	18,641	19,875	19,969	19,947	20,523	19,865	62,501	73,452	80,304
Vietnam	242	275	320	316	328	389	465	874	1,353
All other countries	52,135	53,558	53,861	52,196	53,020	54,308	156,442	201,575	213,385
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	42,922	43,618	44,902	44,528	44,605	43,688	131,458	170,045	177,722
South/Central America	26,102	26,947	27,867	26,876	26,985	27,267	86,644	103,492	108,985

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Statistics for first quarter 2024 will be available with the April 2024 release on June 6, 2024.

FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT THURSDAY, MAY 2, 2024

**MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES,
MARCH 2024, SUPPLEMENT**

Release Number: CB 24-70

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Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: March 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	-79,094.9	-248,086.4	179,325.9	507,076.1	258,420.9	755,162.5	5,714.2	17,916.1
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	125.3	1,873.5	7,469.8	23,386.2	7,344.5	21,512.7	24.9	88.1
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	1,657.3	6,656.4	6,671.4	21,434.4	5,014.1	14,778.0	12.8	42.2
Livestock And Livestock Products	-1,067.1	-2,893.2	179.7	480.8	1,246.8	3,374.0	0.4	1.2
Forestry Products, Nspf	-30.8	-154.9	202.5	535.3	233.3	690.3	2.3	6.8
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-434.1	-1,734.8	416.2	935.7	850.3	2,670.5	9.4	37.9
Mining, Total	4,353.3	9,643.5	17,664.9	51,432.4	13,311.6	41,788.9	10.3	32.9
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Oil And Gas	2,682.7	4,987.5	15,415.4	45,203.6	12,732.7	40,216.0	9.8	31.0
Minerals And Ores	1,670.6	4,656.0	2,249.4	6,228.9	578.9	1,572.8	0.5	1.9
Manufacturing, Total	-109,697.9	-332,973.9	115,791.8	322,009.9	225,489.7	654,983.8	5,673.1	17,778.1
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	-2,538.7	-7,901.9	7,139.9	20,063.7	9,678.6	27,965.5	204.8	634.8
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,851.5	-5,095.4	837.7	2,190.6	2,689.2	7,286.1	10.1	26.5
Textile And Fabrics	-143.3	-362.5	630.2	1,813.1	773.5	2,175.6	42.8	133.1
Textile Mill Products	-1,617.4	-4,851.2	216.4	605.1	1,833.8	5,456.4	151.6	472.1
Apparel And Accessories	-6,076.0	-18,569.4	237.7	680.8	6,313.7	19,250.2	880.4	2,817.2
Leather And Allied Products	-2,873.3	-9,157.1	207.6	555.2	3,080.9	9,712.3	362.8	1,161.5
Wood Products	-1,422.9	-4,091.1	727.3	2,035.8	2,150.2	6,126.9	43.8	141.1
Paper Products	-48.3	-321.4	2,018.7	5,853.3	2,067.0	6,174.7	41.4	138.2
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-81.9	-322.6	352.8	1,021.4	434.7	1,344.0	8.5	28.1
Petroleum And Coal Products	4,377.1	12,928.8	10,801.3	30,804.7	6,424.3	17,875.9	23.4	48.2
Chemicals	-9,181.3	-28,007.7	22,428.9	62,084.9	31,610.1	90,092.6	311.6	923.7
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-3,162.6	-9,890.9	3,149.8	8,993.4	6,312.4	18,884.3	297.7	976.4
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,338.7	-3,960.4	945.2	2,728.7	2,283.9	6,689.1	124.0	392.5
Primary Metal Products	-3,218.8	-9,684.7	5,661.7	17,175.7	8,880.5	26,860.4	188.7	521.2
Fabricated Metal Products	-3,514.5	-10,870.2	4,267.4	12,470.1	7,781.9	23,340.3	439.1	1,414.8
Machinery, Except Electrical	-8,343.4	-26,174.6	12,713.4	34,473.3	21,056.8	60,647.9	522.9	1,596.7
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-29,154.0	-83,960.1	11,024.6	30,410.5	40,178.6	114,370.7	329.4	1,017.0
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-10,247.4	-30,280.8	4,671.5	12,985.9	14,918.9	43,266.7	638.5	1,979.8
Transportation Equipment (1)	-18,738.9	-59,896.7	23,038.9	61,083.2	41,777.8	120,980.0	661.7	2,064.1
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,147.7	-9,920.7	346.6	973.9	3,494.3	10,894.7	188.0	654.6
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-7,374.5	-22,583.1	4,374.2	13,006.4	11,748.7	35,589.5	201.8	636.4
Special Classification Provisions	-2,435.4	-9,448.0	9,830.8	27,399.3	12,266.3	36,847.3	5.8	16.5
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap & Waste	1,665.4	4,710.0	2,217.2	6,400.3	551.8	1,690.3	0.4	0.9
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	300.3	-74.4	1,618.8	4,373.0	1,318.5	4,447.4	4.6	13.7
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-8,024.3	-23,346.0	2.3	5.0	8,026.6	23,351.0	0.6	1.5
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	3,623.2	9,262.4	5,992.5	16,621.0	2,369.3	7,358.6	0.1	0.4
Re-exports	28,542.2	83,032.3	28,542.2	83,032.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-217.5	(X)	-217.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevent the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			March	Year-to-Date	March	Year-to-Date
	March	Year-to-Date		March	Year-to-Date					
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent				
U.S. Total	115,791.8	322,009.9	100.0	31,153.6	91,344.5	100.0	28,542.2	83,032.3	179,325.9	507,076.1
Foreign Trade Zone	21,461.4	58,770.5	18.3	2,711.6	7,720.8	8.5	6,816.2	18,642.6	30,989.2	85,133.9
Alabama	2,192.5	5,429.0	1.7	270.3	853.0	0.9	88.7	248.1	2,551.6	6,530.1
Alaska	65.0	219.9	0.1	355.6	643.3	0.7	1.7	9.5	422.3	872.7
Arizona	1,339.0	3,882.6	1.2	338.0	996.2	1.1	899.3	2,488.0	2,576.3	7,366.7
Arkansas	384.7	1,077.9	0.3	93.4	242.1	0.3	26.9	267.6	505.0	1,587.6
California	9,603.7	26,911.4	8.4	2,056.2	5,597.2	6.1	3,779.8	10,594.9	15,439.7	43,103.6
Colorado	745.8	2,115.4	0.7	89.8	190.4	0.2	83.4	260.5	919.0	2,566.4
Connecticut	1,429.4	3,510.8	1.1	100.0	307.9	0.3	178.5	610.2	1,707.9	4,428.8
Delaware	346.4	875.0	0.3	11.1	32.8	(-)	62.1	188.5	419.6	1,096.4
Florida	4,331.6	11,942.7	3.7	505.1	1,473.1	1.6	1,990.6	5,030.7	6,827.4	18,446.5
Georgia	3,101.9	8,608.7	2.7	540.4	1,420.1	1.6	875.3	2,420.9	4,517.7	12,449.6
Hawaii	9.7	22.5	(-)	11.0	34.3	(-)	2.7	7.8	23.5	64.5
Idaho	220.7	675.7	0.2	72.2	170.3	0.2	73.2	193.6	366.1	1,039.6
Illinois	5,141.4	14,265.9	4.4	587.8	1,918.5	2.1	1,293.7	3,835.4	7,022.9	20,019.9
Indiana	4,689.1	12,985.8	4.0	75.0	275.3	0.3	660.0	1,760.1	5,424.1	15,021.1
Iowa	1,352.8	3,810.2	1.2	197.3	668.6	0.7	71.5	210.9	1,621.6	4,689.7
Kansas	945.8	2,750.7	0.9	158.8	480.0	0.5	91.4	271.5	1,196.0	3,502.2
Kentucky	2,867.7	7,758.6	2.4	148.4	324.3	0.4	920.3	2,742.5	3,936.4	10,825.3
Louisiana	3,591.9	10,241.1	3.2	3,902.6	13,004.4	14.2	76.2	188.5	7,570.7	23,434.0
Maine	195.4	526.1	0.2	41.1	188.9	0.2	19.7	91.5	256.1	806.5
Maryland	1,075.1	2,878.3	0.9	429.1	1,350.7	1.5	208.1	671.1	1,712.2	4,900.1
Massachusetts	2,381.8	6,443.2	2.0	70.6	246.8	0.3	408.5	1,153.2	2,860.9	7,843.2
Michigan	4,366.6	12,624.6	3.9	241.8	738.1	0.8	583.6	1,763.8	5,192.1	15,126.6
Minnesota	1,943.0	5,503.8	1.7	137.9	401.0	0.4	290.2	833.4	2,371.2	6,738.2
Mississippi	989.3	2,566.4	0.8	99.1	240.5	0.3	202.1	544.3	1,290.5	3,351.2
Missouri	1,432.0	3,590.6	1.1	165.6	532.9	0.6	111.2	342.6	1,708.9	4,466.2
Montana	122.7	289.9	0.1	61.0	172.1	0.2	5.5	22.1	189.2	484.1
Nebraska	674.6	1,697.5	0.5	104.0	371.3	0.4	23.1	93.8	801.7	2,162.6
Nevada	466.0	1,277.2	0.4	97.7	215.7	0.2	248.7	654.1	812.4	2,146.9
New Hampshire	409.8	1,262.1	0.4	17.8	86.5	0.1	191.2	651.4	618.8	2,000.0
New Jersey	2,684.2	7,217.2	2.2	410.3	1,043.8	1.1	996.8	2,607.4	4,091.4	10,868.4
New Mexico	159.8	352.5	0.1	15.1	98.9	0.1	250.3	777.9	425.2	1,229.4
New York	4,465.6	13,857.8	4.3	1,422.2	3,466.9	3.8	2,544.7	9,290.4	8,432.4	26,615.1
North Carolina	2,883.3	8,027.0	2.5	308.1	720.6	0.8	1,077.6	2,472.0	4,268.9	11,219.6
North Dakota	295.5	1,097.2	0.3	199.9	396.3	0.4	12.0	31.3	507.5	1,524.9
Ohio	4,269.7	11,759.6	3.7	340.5	929.4	1.0	506.6	1,558.0	5,116.8	14,247.0
Oklahoma	503.2	1,415.9	0.4	32.5	121.0	0.1	111.7	240.9	647.4	1,777.8
Oregon	2,148.7	5,883.9	1.8	204.8	654.4	0.7	307.5	948.0	2,661.0	7,486.3
Pennsylvania	3,602.4	9,812.2	3.0	542.5	1,454.5	1.6	755.8	2,065.8	4,900.7	13,332.5
Rhode Island	130.4	431.9	0.1	75.9	298.9	0.3	25.8	68.7	232.1	799.5
South Carolina	3,374.0	8,774.1	2.7	63.9	221.8	0.2	269.2	717.1	3,707.1	9,713.0
South Dakota	161.6	484.4	0.2	20.1	45.0	(-)	5.3	15.2	187.0	544.6
Tennessee	2,743.3	7,029.3	2.2	309.9	746.4	0.8	828.6	2,472.9	3,881.7	10,248.6
Texas	19,034.4	55,317.5	17.2	13,514.5	39,362.8	43.1	5,730.4	17,284.3	38,279.3	111,964.6
Utah	1,514.2	4,127.6	1.3	71.2	164.8	0.2	119.0	329.6	1,704.4	4,621.9
Vermont	142.5	415.4	0.1	5.2	17.7	(-)	9.5	36.4	157.1	469.4
Virginia	1,277.1	3,375.7	1.0	629.6	1,840.0	2.0	189.8	480.2	2,096.4	5,695.9
Washington	3,508.3	8,832.6	2.7	1,311.9	4,644.0	5.1	397.3	1,174.6	5,217.5	14,651.1
West Virginia	305.6	915.4	0.3	56.7	217.7	0.2	31.7	92.9	393.9	1,226.0
Wisconsin	2,159.5	5,789.9	1.8	115.4	309.6	0.3	294.7	884.2	2,569.5	6,983.7
Wyoming	152.5	441.2	0.1	7.6	24.5	(-)	3.7	8.9	163.7	474.7
Dist of Columbia	231.8	523.1	0.2	33.7	88.4	0.1	41.9	66.7	307.4	678.2
Puerto Rico	1,445.6	3,912.5	1.2	13.9	37.7	(-)	489.0	1,112.5	1,948.6	5,062.7
US Virgin Islands	163.5	648.6	0.2	(-)	0.2	(-)	75.6	143.6	239.1	792.4
Other	2,019.7	5,823.8	1.8	469.8	1,262.9	1.4	0.6	2.4	6,328.4	17,996.0
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,838.3	10,941.6
Unreported (2)	2,019.7	5,823.8	1.8	469.8	1,262.9	1.4	0.6	2.4	2,490.1	7,054.4
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-217.5

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories.
Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			March	Year-to-Date	
	March	Year-to-Date		March	Year-to-Date			Total	Percent
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	225,158.6	653,512.2	100.0	32,033.0	96,357.3	100.0	259,144.7	755,556.3	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	17,342.1	52,058.9	8.0	3,164.8	8,791.7	9.1	20,506.9	60,850.6	8.1
Alabama	3,083.7	8,794.9	1.3	144.6	824.1	0.9	3,228.3	9,619.0	1.3
Alaska	289.9	738.6	0.1	13.3	36.0	(-)	303.2	774.7	0.1
Arizona	2,384.9	7,075.8	1.1	862.6	2,500.8	2.6	3,247.5	9,576.6	1.3
Arkansas	634.2	1,687.4	0.3	36.8	108.2	0.1	671.1	1,795.6	0.2
California	32,362.3	94,950.5	14.5	4,452.2	13,418.6	13.9	36,814.4	108,369.1	14.3
Colorado	1,112.2	3,106.3	0.5	336.6	968.7	1.0	1,448.8	4,075.0	0.5
Connecticut	1,585.9	4,182.3	0.6	159.5	462.7	0.5	1,745.4	4,645.1	0.6
Delaware	466.3	1,480.2	0.2	292.5	1,005.5	1.0	758.7	2,485.7	0.3
Florida	7,750.9	22,699.1	3.5	1,675.4	5,711.3	5.9	9,426.3	28,410.4	3.8
Georgia	11,305.9	32,743.5	5.0	478.8	1,316.4	1.4	11,784.7	34,059.9	4.5
Hawaii	156.1	463.0	0.1	18.1	64.1	0.1	174.3	527.1	0.1
Idaho	545.6	1,734.1	0.3	42.9	107.2	0.1	588.5	1,841.3	0.2
Illinois	12,045.6	36,010.4	5.5	4,528.7	13,663.3	14.2	16,574.2	49,673.7	6.6
Indiana	6,461.8	21,217.5	3.2	618.8	1,579.3	1.6	7,080.6	22,796.8	3.0
Iowa	1,058.6	2,998.7	0.5	77.1	228.5	0.2	1,135.8	3,227.2	0.4
Kansas	1,122.1	3,090.5	0.5	145.3	468.3	0.5	1,267.3	3,558.7	0.5
Kentucky	7,229.6	20,464.8	3.1	301.0	921.5	1.0	7,530.6	21,386.3	2.8
Louisiana	1,834.1	5,468.8	0.8	618.5	2,091.2	2.2	2,452.6	7,560.0	1.0
Maine	498.2	1,415.5	0.2	87.0	321.5	0.3	585.3	1,736.9	0.2
Maryland	3,394.0	9,741.9	1.5	226.8	625.4	0.6	3,620.7	10,367.3	1.4
Massachusetts	3,302.3	9,361.0	1.4	422.2	1,190.3	1.2	3,724.5	10,551.3	1.4
Michigan	13,908.3	40,677.0	6.2	962.7	2,766.6	2.9	14,870.9	43,443.6	5.7
Minnesota	1,997.3	5,804.9	0.9	937.3	2,941.2	3.1	2,934.6	8,746.1	1.2
Mississippi	1,582.3	4,491.7	0.7	163.8	552.5	0.6	1,746.1	5,044.2	0.7
Missouri	2,298.6	6,698.1	1.0	375.8	930.7	1.0	2,674.5	7,628.8	1.0
Montana	145.9	405.6	0.1	475.8	1,330.5	1.4	621.7	1,736.1	0.2
Nebraska	494.7	1,441.9	0.2	53.5	117.3	0.1	548.2	1,559.3	0.2
Nevada	1,248.7	3,950.8	0.6	195.8	331.1	0.3	1,444.5	4,281.9	0.6
New Hampshire	784.4	2,315.1	0.4	51.2	167.8	0.2	835.5	2,482.9	0.3
New Jersey	10,450.9	30,700.2	4.7	1,716.6	5,028.7	5.2	12,167.4	35,728.9	4.7
New Mexico	569.6	1,604.1	0.2	22.9	89.6	0.1	592.4	1,693.7	0.2
New York	10,485.4	30,557.3	4.7	1,581.9	4,784.4	5.0	12,067.3	35,341.7	4.7
North Carolina	6,964.2	17,914.0	2.7	326.4	962.5	1.0	7,290.6	18,876.5	2.5
North Dakota	248.7	780.6	0.1	103.9	323.3	0.3	352.6	1,103.9	0.1
Ohio	6,254.0	18,353.1	2.8	617.9	2,119.6	2.2	6,871.9	20,472.8	2.7
Oklahoma	665.2	2,019.6	0.3	762.8	2,031.5	2.1	1,428.0	4,051.1	0.5
Oregon	2,130.4	5,893.5	0.9	109.2	338.4	0.4	2,239.6	6,231.8	0.8
Pennsylvania	9,632.0	27,384.4	4.2	941.7	2,899.7	3.0	10,573.7	30,284.1	4.0
Rhode Island	802.0	2,100.4	0.3	25.0	77.9	0.1	827.1	2,178.3	0.3
South Carolina	4,365.4	12,799.1	2.0	210.8	641.6	0.7	4,576.2	13,440.7	1.8
South Dakota	134.9	377.8	0.1	10.9	42.8	(-)	145.8	420.6	0.1
Tennessee	9,794.4	27,033.7	4.1	227.8	1,005.1	1.0	10,022.1	28,038.8	3.7
Texas	27,784.1	80,446.0	12.3	4,497.0	12,289.1	12.8	32,281.1	92,735.1	12.3
Utah	1,343.5	4,061.3	0.6	134.0	395.3	0.4	1,477.5	4,456.6	0.6
Vermont	200.8	635.2	0.1	68.1	312.3	0.3	268.9	947.4	0.1
Virginia	3,057.0	8,118.9	1.2	276.1	600.7	0.6	3,333.0	8,719.6	1.2
Washington	3,497.8	11,197.8	1.7	1,256.6	4,534.8	4.7	4,754.4	15,732.6	2.1
West Virginia	370.9	1,065.8	0.2	23.6	55.4	0.1	394.5	1,121.2	0.1
Wisconsin	3,151.8	9,140.8	1.4	171.7	516.5	0.5	3,323.5	9,657.3	1.3
Wyoming	76.2	259.7	(-)	8.5	40.7	(-)	84.7	300.4	(-)
Dist of Columbia	136.6	324.0	(-)	36.2	73.4	0.1	172.8	397.4	0.1
Puerto Rico	1,950.1	5,494.2	0.8	148.4	432.7	0.4	2,098.6	5,926.9	0.8
US Virgin Islands	5.1	31.8	(-)	(-)	9.5	(-)	5.2	41.3	(-)
Other	3.3	9.2	(-)	0.5	0.9	(-)	1,956.9	5,711.3	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,953.1	5,701.3	0.8
Unreported	3.3	9.2	(-)	0.5	0.9	(-)	3.8	10.1	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-14.5	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
Seasonally Adjusted					
2023					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,063,449.0	-1,151,870.5	2,020,605.8	3,084,054.8	3,172,476.3
Jan.- Mar.	-262,442.7	-286,778.0	517,377.7	779,820.4	804,155.8
January	-89,885.3	-98,501.3	175,593.4	265,478.7	274,094.7
February	-90,644.6	-98,732.2	169,011.1	259,655.7	267,743.3
March	-81,912.9	-89,544.5	172,773.2	254,686.0	262,317.7
April	-96,939.5	-104,665.2	163,286.8	260,226.4	267,952.1
May	-91,049.6	-98,228.0	162,314.4	253,364.0	260,542.4
June	-87,993.5	-95,043.8	162,275.9	250,269.4	257,319.7
July	-90,369.6	-97,456.5	165,078.5	255,448.1	262,535.0
August	-84,190.5	-91,023.6	168,706.7	252,897.2	259,730.3
September	-86,273.0	-93,379.5	173,593.8	259,866.8	266,973.3
October	-89,112.0	-96,178.3	171,023.3	260,135.4	267,201.6
November	-87,322.3	-94,176.2	166,841.9	254,164.2	261,018.1
December	-87,756.1	-94,941.4	170,106.8	257,863.0	265,048.2
2024					
Jan.- Mar.	-272,649.5	-294,865.8	515,134.0	787,783.5	809,999.7
January	-90,565.2	-97,796.0	170,283.9	260,849.1	268,079.9
February (R)	-90,546.3	-98,099.9	175,042.9	265,589.2	273,142.8
March	-91,538.0	-98,969.8	169,807.1	261,345.2	268,777.0
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
Not Seasonally Adjusted					
2023					
Jan.- Dec.	-1,063,449.0	-1,151,870.5	2,020,605.8	3,084,054.8	3,172,476.3
Jan.- Mar.	-239,088.1	-262,614.9	508,813.5	747,901.6	771,428.4
January	-89,096.3	-97,607.2	165,342.2	254,438.5	262,949.3
February	-71,856.0	-79,147.9	158,850.8	230,706.8	237,998.7
March	-78,135.8	-85,859.8	184,620.5	262,756.3	270,480.4
April	-88,688.2	-96,167.0	162,063.7	250,751.8	258,230.7
May	-97,221.4	-104,794.9	167,127.6	264,348.9	271,922.4
June	-90,583.6	-97,837.6	167,303.0	257,886.6	265,140.6
July	-96,047.1	-103,245.2	159,618.9	255,665.9	262,864.0
August	-94,622.4	-101,862.3	171,404.5	266,026.9	273,266.8
September	-90,034.0	-97,154.7	171,272.3	261,306.3	268,427.1
October	-98,810.6	-106,258.8	178,021.0	276,831.6	284,279.8
November	-88,716.1	-95,513.6	167,193.2	255,909.3	262,706.8
December	-79,637.6	-86,421.5	167,788.2	247,425.9	254,209.7
2024					
Jan.- Mar.	-248,480.2	-269,882.2	507,076.1	755,556.3	776,958.3
January	-93,221.5	-100,449.8	160,578.7	253,800.2	261,028.5
February (R)	-75,439.9	-82,399.5	167,171.5	242,611.4	249,571.0
March	-79,818.8	-87,032.9	179,325.9	259,144.7	266,358.8
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-79,818.8	-248,480.2	(X)	179,325.9	507,076.1	(X)	259,144.7	755,556.3	(X)	266,358.8	776,958.3	(X)
Afghanistan	-1.8	-1.8	90	1.0	5.2	189	2.9	6.9	150	3.0	7.2	149
Albania	9.2	-13.1	73	15.1	34.6	136	5.9	47.7	115	6.2	49.3	115
Algeria	-84.2	-388.2	41	114.7	225.7	86	199.0	613.9	67	205.2	634.0	67
Andorra	-0.3	-0.5	94	0.2	0.7	209	0.5	1.2	184	0.5	1.2	185
Angola	-73.2	-75.3	58	59.5	159.7	96	132.7	235.0	83	137.0	241.2	83
Anguilla	7.6	18.9	153	7.7	19.3	155	0.2	0.4	205	0.2	0.4	205
Antigua and Barbuda	48.4	161.4	195	48.7	165.8	95	0.3	4.4	161	0.3	4.5	161
Argentina	86.3	416.6	213	870.9	2,176.0	38	784.6	1,759.4	43	803.6	1,822.6	43
Armenia	7.1	-4.2	84	14.9	33.7	140	7.8	37.9	119	8.4	39.6	119
Aruba	72.3	190.3	201	73.0	192.6	92	0.7	2.3	172	0.7	2.3	175
Australia*	2,005.8	4,749.4	230	3,111.8	8,228.2	16	1,106.0	3,478.7	29	1,141.5	3,571.5	29
Austria	-1,249.5	-3,287.8	15	323.7	1,102.9	50	1,573.2	4,390.7	25	1,612.3	4,491.4	25
Azerbaijan	10.8	52.3	177	20.5	83.8	117	9.7	31.5	122	10.1	32.7	122
Bahamas	502.9	1,087.5	222	562.1	1,510.5	42	59.2	423.0	74	60.7	434.4	74
Bahrain*	74.6	136.1	191	161.6	395.5	70	87.0	259.4	82	91.0	270.9	82
Bangladesh	-464.8	-1,418.3	23	193.4	576.0	62	658.2	1,994.3	40	687.6	2,084.4	40
Barbados	75.8	190.8	202	80.2	201.5	90	4.3	10.6	139	4.5	11.1	139
Belarus	-0.3	-4.5	81	1.1	1.3	202	1.4	5.8	153	1.5	6.1	152
Belgium	900.6	2,721.2	228	3,218.8	8,681.4	14	2,318.1	5,960.1	21	2,352.8	6,056.8	21
Belize	47.3	132.0	190	52.4	142.1	100	5.1	10.0	140	5.9	11.1	140
Benin	7.6	28.3	161	10.6	37.3	133	3.0	9.0	142	3.3	10.0	141
Bermuda	43.7	114.6	187	44.3	116.9	103	0.6	2.4	171	0.6	2.5	173
Bhutan	0.6	0.8	116	0.6	0.8	208	(-)	(-)	221	(-)	0.1	221
Bolivia	-1.5	-6.6	79	34.7	95.8	110	36.2	102.4	97	37.2	105.3	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-9.6	-25.5	70	3.5	18.8	156	13.1	44.3	117	13.7	46.4	117
Botswana	-61.7	-91.3	57	7.6	16.5	163	69.2	107.8	96	69.9	110.3	96
Brazil	746.1	1,205.5	223	3,935.4	11,293.8	10	3,189.2	10,088.3	17	3,327.6	10,576.1	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.9	2.3	122	1.1	2.4	196	0.1	0.1	217	0.1	0.1	217
British Virgin Islands	25.0	84.5	182	27.1	87.9	114	2.1	3.4	166	2.1	3.5	166
Brunei	-1.1	-44.6	64	9.6	29.1	146	10.7	73.7	102	11.0	78.2	103
Bulgaria	-91.7	-228.6	47	43.7	115.6	104	135.4	344.2	77	140.0	356.2	77
Burkina Faso	4.4	11.7	145	4.6	12.1	168	0.2	0.4	202	0.2	0.5	203
Burma	-36.8	-113.2	55	12.9	31.8	144	49.7	145.0	93	51.6	150.4	93
Burundi	-1.0	-0.1	98	0.5	1.8	199	1.5	2.0	177	1.5	2.0	178
Cabo Verde	0.3	1.1	119	0.7	2.4	195	0.4	1.3	182	0.4	1.3	182
Cambodia	-928.1	-2,600.6	18	26.1	66.7	119	954.3	2,667.3	34	1,005.8	2,799.8	34
Cameroon	10.1	-28.3	69	17.3	63.7	120	7.2	92.0	98	7.6	96.5	98
Canada**	-3,359.6	-15,260.6	8	30,858.5	85,661.8	1	34,218.1	100,922.4	2	35,025.6	103,443.6	2
Cayman Islands	113.3	294.8	207	115.5	301.7	75	2.2	6.8	151	2.3	7.0	151
Central African Republic	11.6	25.3	157	11.6	26.0	149	0.1	0.7	196	0.1	0.7	196
Chad	-13.9	-49.9	63	0.8	10.8	174	14.7	60.7	106	15.1	62.2	108
Chile*	387.3	397.1	212	1,779.6	4,473.3	24	1,392.3	4,076.2	26	1,500.0	4,375.9	26
China	-17,168.9	-60,773.2	1	12,771.7	36,855.7	3	29,940.6	97,629.0	3	31,534.8	102,710.9	3
Christmas Island	-0.1	-0.2	96	(-)	0.2	217	0.1	0.4	204	0.1	0.4	204
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-0.6	93	(-)	0.1	224	0.1	0.6	197	0.1	0.7	197
Colombia*	278.2	428.8	214	1,604.0	4,490.0	23	1,325.8	4,061.2	27	1,382.9	4,250.0	28
Comoros	-0.2	-0.1	97	(-)	0.1	219	0.2	0.2	210	0.2	0.2	210
Congo (Brazzaville)	15.5	46.7	174	17.6	53.8	123	2.1	7.1	148	2.2	7.4	148
Congo (Kinshasa)	20.6	39.2	172	23.5	45.0	127	2.9	5.8	152	2.9	5.9	154
Cook Islands	0.7	1.2	120	0.7	1.4	201	(-)	0.2	214	(-)	0.2	214
Costa Rica**	-156.1	-92.4	56	822.6	2,446.0	35	978.8	2,538.4	36	1,010.9	2,630.3	35
Cote d'Ivoire	-70.1	-251.0	45	50.0	143.0	98	120.1	394.0	75	124.8	408.7	75
Croatia	21.0	74.0	180	114.8	286.6	79	93.8	212.6	86	96.2	218.4	86
Cuba	54.7	141.9	193	54.7	142.8	99	(-)	1.0	189	(-)	1.0	189
Curacao	46.7	195.9	203	50.0	203.0	89	3.4	7.1	147	3.9	7.6	146
Cyprus	6.1	11.3	143	11.7	24.4	151	5.6	13.1	134	5.8	13.5	134
Czech Republic	-295.1	-718.6	32	407.1	1,168.6	48	702.2	1,887.2	41	721.7	1,941.4	41
Denmark	-336.0	-542.4	39	474.4	1,510.8	41	810.5	2,053.2	39	829.6	2,100.3	39
Djibouti	4.6	26.9	160	9.3	33.9	139	4.6	7.0	149	4.7	7.1	150
Dominica	3.8	18.5	152	3.9	18.8	157	0.1	0.4	207	0.1	0.4	208
Dominican Republic**	558.8	1,609.0	225	1,196.9	3,293.8	28	638.1	1,684.8	44	657.5	1,735.9	45
Ecuador	-246.7	-689.0	33	491.9	1,382.1	44	738.6	2,071.1	38	788.9	2,228.1	38
Egypt	107.3	483.6	216	353.1	1,073.1	51	245.8	589.5	68	260.9	628.7	68
El Salvador**	213.8	601.2	219	428.9	1,189.6	46	215.0	588.4	69	223.4	612.6	69
Equatorial Guinea	0.5	1.0	118	5.6	25.5	150	5.1	24.5	128	6.0	26.7	128
Eritrea	0.1	0.4	111	0.2	0.6	212	0.1	0.2	215	0.1	0.2	215

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-66.6	-132.7	53	26.9	85.2	115	93.5	217.9	85	96.1	226.0	85
Eswatini	2.7	17.3	151	4.0	19.6	154	1.3	2.2	175	1.3	2.3	176
Ethiopia	74.1	162.2	196	105.0	239.0	84	30.9	76.8	101	32.7	81.6	101
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	(-)	-2.6	86	(-)	2.7	193	(-)	5.3	156	(-)	5.5	156
Faroe Islands	-23.2	-68.9	60	0.1	0.1	218	23.3	69.0	104	26.7	78.8	102
Fiji	-12.8	-33.6	68	5.2	17.1	161	18.0	50.6	114	23.9	69.0	106
Finland	-417.8	-1,353.8	24	166.0	515.8	65	583.8	1,869.7	42	598.8	1,923.1	42
France	-1,210.3	-3,223.8	16	3,742.0	11,249.8	11	4,952.3	14,473.6	13	5,050.7	14,757.2	14
French Guiana	3.3	6.8	135	3.5	7.3	181	0.2	0.6	198	0.2	0.6	198
French Polynesia	10.5	31.3	165	14.0	39.7	131	3.5	8.5	143	3.8	9.2	143
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.2	0.5	112	0.2	0.5	213	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	229
Gabon	3.3	29.1	163	9.2	40.1	130	5.9	11.0	138	6.9	12.4	135
Gambia	5.0	16.6	150	5.4	17.8	160	0.4	1.2	183	0.5	1.3	183
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	100	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Georgia	123.1	308.8	209	126.8	338.6	72	3.6	29.8	124	3.8	31.4	124
Germany	-7,665.1	-20,039.3	4	6,595.6	18,973.0	6	14,260.7	39,012.3	4	14,531.5	39,766.3	4
Ghana	-154.4	-299.6	44	70.9	232.2	85	225.3	531.9	70	231.7	546.7	70
Gibraltar	194.2	297.9	208	194.4	298.1	77	0.2	0.2	213	0.2	0.2	213
Greece	136.8	216.0	204	348.5	836.7	54	211.7	620.7	66	225.7	664.1	65
Greenland	-2.7	-7.0	78	0.6	1.1	204	3.2	8.1	144	3.3	8.2	144
Grenada	10.5	38.4	171	11.9	42.2	128	1.4	3.7	164	1.6	4.3	163
Guadeloupe	50.4	174.4	198	50.8	175.3	93	0.3	0.9	193	0.3	0.9	192
Guatemala*	395.5	1,240.3	224	828.6	2,487.1	34	433.1	1,246.8	54	480.0	1,374.7	54
Guinea	7.3	29.0	162	8.3	30.8	145	0.9	1.8	180	1.0	1.9	180
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	0.3	110	(-)	0.4	214	(-)	0.1	218	(-)	0.1	219
Guyana	-275.8	-1,046.9	27	98.5	292.0	78	374.4	1,338.9	52	385.4	1,380.9	53
Haiti	-4.5	109.9	186	54.3	249.0	82	58.8	139.2	94	61.1	144.6	94
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	107	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Honduras**	143.8	453.8	215	631.3	1,813.7	40	487.5	1,359.9	49	510.6	1,434.6	49
Hong Kong	2,032.5	6,857.7	232	2,593.6	7,943.3	18	561.1	1,085.6	57	566.7	1,102.6	58
Hungary	-535.8	-1,751.7	20	290.8	812.6	55	826.6	2,564.3	35	838.3	2,596.2	36
Iceland	-35.2	31.8	166	41.4	225.6	87	76.6	193.8	87	80.5	203.5	87
India	-3,614.4	-11,450.1	10	3,961.4	9,847.9	12	7,575.8	21,298.0	10	7,902.6	22,120.2	9
Indonesia	-1,395.8	-4,132.5	14	862.2	2,341.8	36	2,258.0	6,474.3	20	2,373.5	6,788.4	20
Iran	7.1	19.9	154	7.3	23.8	152	0.1	3.9	163	0.1	4.0	164
Iraq	-228.7	-881.9	29	224.4	468.9	67	453.1	1,350.8	50	472.7	1,411.5	50
Ireland	-6,698.8	-17,970.3	5	1,277.4	3,855.3	27	7,976.2	21,825.6	9	8,016.8	21,948.0	10
Israel*	-661.4	-1,353.2	25	1,308.8	4,043.6	26	1,970.2	5,396.7	22	2,002.2	5,484.6	22
Italy	-3,371.3	-9,838.6	11	3,010.6	8,531.1	15	6,381.9	18,369.7	11	6,561.0	18,868.0	11
Jamaica	179.7	537.4	217	219.4	628.1	61	39.8	90.7	99	41.3	94.3	99
Japan	-5,409.8	-17,812.4	6	6,821.6	18,739.8	7	12,231.4	36,552.1	5	12,555.4	37,507.7	5
Jordan*	-162.6	-434.4	40	135.0	345.4	71	297.5	779.7	63	303.4	797.8	63
Kazakhstan	-7.1	-204.4	49	129.1	262.6	81	136.1	467.0	72	139.9	489.4	72
Kenya	42.0	117.9	188	115.0	270.9	80	73.0	153.0	91	75.3	158.3	91
Kiribati	0.5	0.8	117	0.6	0.9	206	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	218
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-5,197.7	-15,555.8	7	6,405.9	16,680.4	8	11,603.6	32,236.2	6	11,930.8	33,090.4	6
Kosovo	1.2	-7.7	76	4.1	9.0	177	2.9	16.7	131	3.1	18.0	131
Kuwait	128.9	315.8	210	200.6	535.7	64	71.7	220.0	84	76.6	237.9	84
Kyrgyzstan	13.3	32.0	167	13.9	33.9	138	0.6	1.9	178	0.7	2.0	179
Laos	-24.9	-74.6	59	2.1	5.5	187	27.0	80.1	100	27.7	82.1	100
Latvia	-28.4	22.3	155	36.7	195.8	91	65.1	173.5	90	70.0	187.9	89
Lebanon	25.2	58.5	178	40.3	118.8	102	15.1	60.3	107	15.7	63.1	107
Lesotho	-11.8	-53.7	62	0.2	1.2	203	12.0	54.9	111	12.6	56.5	111
Liberia	16.0	40.6	173	23.7	54.6	122	7.8	14.1	133	7.8	14.5	133
Libya	-133.4	-213.3	48	36.2	105.2	108	169.6	318.5	78	172.7	324.0	78
Liechtenstein	-10.2	-37.6	67	7.6	18.3	158	17.8	55.9	110	18.0	56.5	112
Lithuania	-10.6	11.6	144	163.3	488.7	66	173.9	477.1	71	179.0	493.4	71
Luxembourg	33.0	153.9	194	74.2	300.4	76	41.2	146.5	92	42.3	152.0	92
Macau	25.1	64.4	179	32.6	91.9	111	7.5	27.5	126	7.7	28.3	126
Madagascar	-57.1	-164.8	51	3.8	16.6	162	60.9	181.4	89	62.4	185.8	90
Malawi	0.3	-4.3	82	2.4	6.9	182	2.1	11.2	137	2.1	11.7	137

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,111.5	-5,806.1	13	2,011.2	5,435.0	21	4,122.6	11,241.1	15	4,226.3	11,522.7	15
Maldives	4.4	16.1	149	4.9	18.1	159	0.5	2.0	176	0.7	2.8	170
Mali	4.3	10.6	141	4.6	11.7	169	0.3	1.1	186	0.3	1.2	186
Malta	-4.6	49.4	176	5.9	89.1	113	10.5	39.7	118	10.7	40.5	118
Marshall Islands	3.4	11.9	146	4.8	16.3	164	1.4	4.4	160	1.6	5.1	157
Martinique	21.7	83.7	181	21.9	84.3	116	0.2	0.6	199	0.2	0.6	200
Mauritania	9.4	33.4	169	10.2	34.5	137	0.9	1.1	187	0.9	1.1	188
Mauritius	-11.8	-44.2	65	2.6	8.4	180	14.4	52.6	113	15.4	54.7	114
Mayotte	(-)	0.1	108	(-)	0.3	215	(-)	0.2	209	(-)	0.3	209
Mexico**	-14,662.1	-39,685.4	2	26,900.8	80,164.5	2	41,562.9	119,849.8	1	41,939.4	120,958.9	1
Micronesia	3.2	9.2	139	3.3	9.5	176	0.1	0.2	211	0.1	0.2	211
Moldova	-9.5	-22.2	71	3.6	11.6	170	13.1	33.8	121	13.8	35.9	120
Monaco	4.3	5.6	133	5.6	12.9	167	1.3	7.4	146	1.3	7.5	147
Mongolia	33.7	48.4	175	37.1	58.0	121	3.4	9.6	141	3.4	9.8	142
Montenegro	0.3	-1.9	89	1.0	2.7	194	0.7	4.6	158	0.7	4.6	159
Montserrat	-0.6	0.2	109	1.5	3.6	191	2.0	3.4	165	2.1	3.5	165
Morocco*	244.1	713.2	221	402.8	1,171.9	47	158.7	458.7	73	166.5	483.9	73
Mozambique	1.3	-11.3	74	24.8	45.8	126	23.5	57.1	109	24.0	58.5	110
Namibia	2.2	3.7	126	19.1	35.0	135	16.9	31.3	123	17.1	31.9	123
Nauru	-0.4	-0.8	91	(-)	(-)	227	0.4	0.9	191	0.4	0.9	191
Nepal	12.9	14.9	148	23.0	40.2	129	10.1	25.2	127	10.7	27.0	127
Netherlands	5,427.4	13,818.2	233	7,776.9	22,005.4	4	2,349.5	8,187.3	19	2,422.5	8,386.6	19
New Caledonia	-0.1	6.0	134	2.5	10.8	173	2.6	4.8	157	2.6	4.9	158
New Zealand	-166.0	-551.3	38	295.3	799.4	56	461.4	1,350.7	51	482.3	1,408.3	51
Nicaragua**	-112.6	-359.9	42	274.7	718.8	58	387.3	1,078.6	58	399.5	1,114.8	57
Niger	8.9	25.8	159	9.8	29.0	147	0.9	3.2	167	0.9	3.3	167
Nigeria	-36.2	-195.0	50	412.7	1,205.5	45	448.9	1,400.5	48	461.6	1,441.2	48
Niue	-0.3	-0.7	92	(-)	0.1	223	0.3	0.8	194	0.3	0.8	194
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
North Macedonia	-8.7	-43.8	66	7.4	16.0	165	16.1	59.7	108	16.5	61.0	109
Norway	-72.8	-306.9	43	362.4	1,022.3	52	435.3	1,329.2	53	451.4	1,387.1	52
Oman*	12.6	23.5	156	152.1	400.3	69	139.5	376.9	76	151.5	404.8	76
Pakistan	-175.1	-604.7	37	252.7	562.0	63	427.8	1,166.7	56	455.0	1,237.1	55
Palau	1.9	4.5	129	1.9	5.4	188	0.1	0.9	192	0.1	0.9	193
Panama*	876.0	2,554.3	227	917.7	2,669.4	31	41.8	115.0	95	43.6	120.2	95
Papua New Guinea	5.4	-7.2	77	8.9	14.5	166	3.5	21.7	130	3.6	22.5	130
Paraguay	285.5	705.6	220	305.1	775.5	57	19.6	69.9	103	20.5	73.5	104
Peru*	353.3	259.7	206	921.8	2,497.5	33	568.4	2,237.8	37	599.6	2,376.9	37
Philippines	-235.2	-816.6	31	919.3	2,263.0	37	1,154.5	3,079.6	33	1,188.0	3,168.7	33
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	0.6	114	(-)	0.6	210	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	230
Poland	-23.9	-642.5	35	1,089.2	2,744.2	30	1,113.1	3,386.7	30	1,150.6	3,486.6	30
Portugal	-528.7	-1,007.8	28	236.2	669.3	59	764.9	1,677.1	45	784.7	1,745.4	44
Qatar	158.7	344.8	211	392.4	991.0	53	233.7	646.2	65	235.3	655.6	66
Reunion	-5.8	-9.9	75	0.9	1.4	200	6.7	11.3	136	6.8	11.6	138
Romania	-198.4	-621.0	36	112.5	314.1	74	310.9	935.1	61	321.1	966.2	61
Russia	-383.3	-849.2	30	43.7	109.6	107	427.0	958.8	60	463.9	1,049.4	60
Rwanda	16.7	12.8	147	18.0	20.7	153	1.3	7.9	145	1.4	8.2	145
Samoa	5.0	8.4	138	5.7	9.6	175	0.8	1.2	185	0.8	1.3	184
San Marino	-1.8	-5.1	80	0.1	0.2	216	1.9	5.3	155	2.0	5.5	155
Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	0.5	113	0.1	0.6	211	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	220
Saudi Arabia	52.7	-56.7	61	1,227.4	3,232.7	29	1,174.7	3,289.4	31	1,210.4	3,410.4	31
Senegal	6.7	3.5	125	25.1	72.3	118	18.5	68.7	105	19.0	71.4	105
Serbia	-42.4	-132.4	54	21.6	51.5	124	64.0	183.9	88	65.8	189.3	88
Seychelles	1.6	4.2	128	2.2	6.0	184	0.6	1.8	179	0.7	2.1	177
Sierra Leone	10.5	30.4	164	12.0	33.4	141	1.5	3.0	168	1.7	3.2	168
Singapore*	1,262.7	1,665.6	226	4,655.7	11,715.3	9	3,393.0	10,049.7	18	3,421.2	10,134.8	18
Sint Maarten	59.5	185.1	199	67.5	220.7	88	8.0	35.6	120	8.0	35.7	121
Slovakia	-534.3	-1,480.0	22	36.9	110.4	106	571.2	1,590.4	46	581.2	1,619.1	46
Slovenia	-451.5	-1,167.3	26	18.3	51.1	125	469.8	1,218.4	55	473.0	1,228.2	56
Solomon Islands	0.6	2.1	121	0.8	2.4	197	0.2	0.3	208	0.2	0.4	207
Somalia	7.9	10.3	140	8.2	10.8	172	0.2	0.5	201	0.3	0.6	201
South Africa	-447.7	-1,704.8	21	526.6	1,397.9	43	974.3	3,102.7	32	995.3	3,171.8	32
South Sudan	2.5	8.4	137	2.5	8.4	179	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Spain	-6.8	554.0	218	1,948.9	5,799.7	20	1,955.7	5,245.7	23	2,030.7	5,446.3	23
Sri Lanka	-224.5	-648.5	34	40.1	90.7	112	264.6	739.3	64	277.0	772.7	64

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-1.3	-4.2	83	0.1	0.1	221	1.4	4.3	162	1.5	4.3	162
St Kitts and Nevis	10.8	32.4	168	12.4	36.9	134	1.6	4.4	159	1.6	4.6	160
St Lucia	132.6	242.5	205	133.4	243.9	83	0.8	1.4	181	0.8	1.5	181
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	101	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
St Vincent and the Grenadines	11.4	36.7	170	11.5	37.5	132	0.2	0.8	195	0.2	0.8	195
Sudan	4.6	5.1	131	5.1	5.7	185	0.5	0.5	200	0.6	0.6	199
Suriname	31.3	85.3	183	36.5	100.0	109	5.2	14.7	132	5.7	16.0	132
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	(-)	105	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Sweden	-876.6	-2,518.0	19	891.7	2,156.6	39	1,768.3	4,674.6	24	1,813.2	4,794.2	24
Switzerland	-1,376.5	-2,883.4	17	2,293.8	8,160.4	17	3,670.3	11,043.8	16	3,710.4	11,155.1	16
Syria	0.4	-2.0	88	0.6	1.0	205	0.2	3.0	169	0.3	3.1	169
Taiwan	-4,568.1	-13,356.9	9	3,370.5	9,526.6	13	7,938.6	22,883.5	8	8,119.4	23,425.0	8
Tajikistan	1.3	5.2	132	1.3	5.6	186	0.1	0.4	206	0.1	0.4	206
Tanzania	79.8	98.7	184	96.5	153.0	97	16.7	54.3	112	17.4	55.9	113
Thailand	-3,319.2	-9,586.9	12	1,742.0	4,640.3	22	5,061.2	14,227.2	14	5,274.2	14,809.8	13
Timor-Leste	0.4	2.4	123	0.7	3.3	192	0.2	0.9	190	0.3	0.9	190
Togo	2.9	3.2	124	12.8	31.9	143	9.9	28.7	125	10.6	30.5	125
Tokelau	(-)	(-)	99	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	222
Tonga	2.0	4.1	127	2.3	4.5	190	0.3	0.4	203	0.3	0.5	202
Trinidad and Tobago	-131.2	-232.0	46	185.4	651.4	60	316.6	883.3	62	329.8	924.0	62
Tunisia	-42.4	-162.5	52	48.7	127.6	101	91.1	290.2	80	94.1	297.9	80
Turkey	-41.4	189.2	200	1,374.8	4,237.2	25	1,416.2	4,048.0	28	1,500.9	4,296.5	27
Turkmenistan	3.6	11.1	142	3.7	11.3	171	(-)	0.2	212	(-)	0.2	212
Turks and Caicos Islands	61.1	165.9	197	61.9	168.2	94	0.8	2.3	173	0.9	2.4	174
Tuvalu	(-)	(-)	106	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
Uganda	-4.2	7.7	136	7.6	32.1	142	11.8	24.4	129	12.3	25.9	129
Ukraine	-2.8	25.4	158	106.1	332.3	73	108.9	306.8	79	112.1	318.8	79
United Arab Emirates	1,563.5	5,273.3	231	2,103.6	6,701.2	19	540.1	1,427.9	47	563.8	1,490.4	47
United Kingdom	989.1	3,666.6	229	6,756.0	19,825.2	5	5,766.9	16,158.5	12	5,862.7	16,431.3	12
Uruguay	69.8	141.8	192	149.4	412.7	68	79.6	270.9	81	81.7	278.7	81
Uzbekistan	50.9	109.4	185	52.1	115.1	105	1.2	5.7	154	1.3	6.1	153
Vanuatu	-0.1	-0.3	95	1.5	2.2	198	1.6	2.5	170	1.7	2.6	172
Vatican City	0.4	0.7	115	0.5	0.8	207	0.1	0.1	216	0.1	0.1	216
Venezuela	-55.2	125.7	189	334.5	1,148.5	49	389.7	1,022.8	59	408.0	1,081.6	59
Vietnam	-8,975.9	-26,428.2	3	987.7	2,664.1	32	9,963.6	29,092.3	7	10,380.9	30,326.8	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.9	-2.2	87	(-)	0.1	220	1.0	2.3	174	1.1	2.7	171
Yemen	2.0	5.0	130	2.5	6.1	183	0.5	1.1	188	0.5	1.1	187
Zambia	-3.6	-20.5	72	14.9	26.7	148	18.5	47.2	116	18.8	47.8	116
Zimbabwe	0.6	-2.8	85	3.0	8.9	178	2.3	11.7	135	2.5	12.1	136
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	-203.0	(X)	(-)	-217.5	(X)	(-)	-14.5	(X)	(-)	-14.2	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2024

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-475.4	-1,723.4	(X)	2,743.8	7,449.0	(X)	3,219.2	9,172.4	(X)	3,318.6	9,460.8	(X)
APEC	-60,907.1	-196,737.2	(X)	107,071.3	300,783.2	(X)	167,978.4	497,520.4	(X)	172,738.1	511,873.5	(X)
ASEAN	-15,765.9	-47,937.6	(X)	11,228.7	29,192.6	(X)	26,994.6	77,130.2	(X)	27,960.1	79,861.8	(X)
Asia - South	-4,467.7	-14,108.5	(X)	4,471.6	11,122.0	(X)	8,939.3	25,230.5	(X)	9,335.9	26,248.5	(X)
Asia Near East	972.2	3,446.6	(X)	5,956.6	17,264.3	(X)	4,984.4	13,817.7	(X)	5,124.6	14,237.8	(X)
CAFTA-DR	1,043.3	3,452.0	(X)	4,183.0	11,948.9	(X)	3,139.6	8,496.9	(X)	3,281.9	8,902.9	(X)
Central American Common Market	484.5	1,843.0	(X)	2,986.1	8,655.1	(X)	2,501.6	6,812.1	(X)	2,624.4	7,166.9	(X)
Euro Area	-15,719.4	-41,869.7	(X)	29,133.2	83,852.2	(X)	44,852.6	125,721.9	(X)	45,741.7	128,232.2	(X)
Europe	-18,693.4	-48,767.6	(X)	44,048.9	127,948.4	(X)	62,742.3	176,716.0	(X)	64,072.8	180,477.2	(X)
European Union	-18,077.0	-48,892.6	(X)	32,442.5	92,674.5	(X)	50,519.6	141,567.1	(X)	51,556.2	144,473.3	(X)
NATO Allies	-11,794.5	-36,930.9	(X)	69,210.7	196,131.6	(X)	81,005.2	233,062.5	(X)	82,922.3	238,729.2	(X)
North America	-18,021.7	-54,945.9	(X)	57,759.3	165,826.3	(X)	75,781.0	220,772.2	(X)	76,965.0	224,402.5	(X)
OECD	-45,370.8	-132,586.1	(X)	120,264.7	343,421.8	(X)	165,635.5	476,007.9	(X)	168,916.7	485,512.0	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-30,922.5	-105,519.5	(X)	43,869.8	120,664.0	(X)	74,792.3	226,183.5	(X)	77,562.2	234,560.5	(X)
South/Central America	5,024.3	12,039.9	(X)	17,618.0	49,409.2	(X)	12,593.7	37,369.2	(X)	13,195.9	39,297.6	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-10,789.5	-30,442.0	(X)	42,537.7	123,919.8	(X)	53,327.1	154,361.8	(X)	54,276.0	157,296.2	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-78,135.8	-239,088.1	(X)	184,620.5	508,813.5	(X)	262,756.3	747,901.6	(X)	270,480.4	771,428.4	(X)
Afghanistan	-2.0	-1.0	99	1.3	5.3	186	3.3	6.3	153	3.4	6.6	154
Albania	2.5	5.4	137	10.3	30.0	146	7.8	24.7	128	8.2	25.9	128
Algeria	-25.2	-223.9	46	107.1	343.7	75	132.3	567.6	66	138.7	590.6	67
Andorra	-49.5	-49.3	71	0.6	1.5	201	50.0	50.8	114	50.1	50.8	114
Angola	20.5	55.3	176	55.8	159.3	90	35.3	103.9	98	37.6	108.4	98
Anguilla	6.5	17.1	154	6.6	17.2	159	0.1	0.2	219	0.1	0.2	218
Antigua and Barbuda	105.8	232.8	204	107.2	239.3	81	1.5	6.5	152	1.5	6.5	155
Argentina	497.0	1,002.3	222	984.6	2,593.7	35	487.6	1,591.4	50	509.0	1,656.7	49
Armenia	11.2	25.5	160	20.0	57.2	121	8.8	31.7	124	9.2	32.8	124
Aruba	57.2	148.5	193	57.9	155.2	92	0.7	6.7	151	0.7	7.0	152
Australia*	1,764.0	4,484.9	227	2,961.3	8,068.8	15	1,197.3	3,583.9	30	1,259.0	3,716.6	30
Austria	-1,264.9	-3,258.7	16	537.1	1,832.4	41	1,802.0	5,091.2	24	1,848.7	5,228.0	24
Azerbaijan	7.3	31.6	163	8.4	36.8	139	1.1	5.2	158	1.2	5.5	158
Bahamas	304.7	863.4	219	406.3	1,305.2	46	101.6	441.8	73	103.6	455.2	73
Bahrain*	-44.7	-80.5	63	49.6	167.7	88	94.4	248.3	80	99.2	262.1	80
Bangladesh	-583.4	-1,807.6	24	179.6	595.3	66	763.0	2,402.9	39	796.6	2,511.0	40
Barbados	67.0	197.3	199	71.8	209.9	84	4.8	12.5	140	5.0	13.1	140
Belarus	-2.9	-11.0	86	4.9	7.4	180	7.8	18.3	135	8.3	19.7	134
Belgium	2,115.8	5,667.2	230	4,163.1	11,213.0	11	2,047.2	5,545.8	21	2,098.6	5,678.6	21
Belize	44.8	142.4	191	46.6	148.3	95	1.9	5.8	156	2.0	6.2	156
Benin	24.8	63.0	179	25.3	63.9	118	0.6	0.9	194	0.6	0.9	192
Bermuda	48.5	131.1	188	49.8	135.4	98	1.3	4.3	163	1.3	4.4	163
Bhutan	-0.2	0.5	117	0.2	0.9	205	0.3	0.3	206	0.4	0.4	206
Bolivia	2.6	3.1	130	39.1	99.0	106	36.4	96.0	100	37.7	98.9	100
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-10.6	-29.6	76	2.4	5.6	185	13.0	35.2	120	13.7	37.1	119
Botswana	-38.9	-125.6	54	4.4	10.6	173	43.3	136.2	95	44.4	138.0	95
Brazil	1,009.5	2,483.7	225	4,198.5	11,346.3	9	3,189.1	8,862.6	19	3,347.6	9,344.2	18
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.2	0.6	118	0.2	0.8	206	(-)	0.2	209	(-)	0.2	209
British Virgin Islands	23.1	133.5	189	23.6	134.2	100	0.5	0.7	198	0.5	0.7	198
Brunei	11.8	-12.8	85	16.2	41.5	132	4.4	54.3	113	5.1	62.6	110
Bulgaria	-119.1	-245.8	45	46.7	158.5	91	165.7	404.3	75	169.9	417.1	76
Burkina Faso	3.0	10.8	146	3.1	11.3	171	0.1	0.5	204	0.1	0.5	204
Burma	-44.4	-165.4	48	27.3	58.2	120	71.7	223.7	83	74.7	232.9	83
Burundi	(-)	-2.3	95	0.3	0.8	207	0.3	3.1	165	0.3	3.2	169
Cabo Verde	0.2	1.3	122	0.7	2.5	196	0.5	1.2	186	0.5	1.3	185
Cambodia	-843.7	-2,408.4	17	22.1	90.6	111	865.8	2,499.0	38	910.3	2,630.4	36
Cameroon	8.2	-35.3	73	16.3	36.0	140	8.1	71.3	105	8.6	78.5	105
Canada**	-5,669.9	-18,065.9	5	31,887.8	86,197.7	1	37,557.7	104,263.6	2	38,540.9	107,100.3	2
Cayman Islands	104.8	285.0	205	107.3	293.2	77	2.6	8.2	148	2.6	8.3	148
Central African Republic	0.7	6.7	138	0.7	6.8	181	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	222
Chad	5.0	8.4	142	5.0	8.5	178	0.1	0.1	223	0.1	0.1	223
Chile*	29.3	354.1	207	2,071.5	5,127.5	21	2,042.2	4,773.4	25	2,169.7	5,140.3	25
China	-16,608.6	-60,770.9	1	14,181.1	38,892.3	3	30,789.7	99,663.2	3	32,237.6	104,673.5	3
Christmas Island	0.6	-0.1	107	0.7	0.8	209	0.1	0.9	193	0.1	0.9	194
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.3	-1.0	100	0.1	0.3	219	0.3	1.3	184	0.3	1.3	186
Colombia*	379.8	634.3	216	1,773.7	4,564.5	22	1,393.9	3,930.2	28	1,462.7	4,146.6	28
Comoros	-0.1	(-)	108	0.1	0.2	222	0.2	0.2	210	0.2	0.2	210
Congo (Brazzaville)	9.7	39.9	172	11.3	44.6	128	1.6	4.7	161	1.7	5.0	160
Congo (Kinshasa)	-103.4	-97.3	60	7.5	35.0	142	110.9	132.3	96	112.9	134.9	96
Cook Islands	0.5	1.0	121	0.5	1.0	203	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Costa Rica**	-136.4	-131.4	53	827.8	2,399.8	37	964.2	2,531.3	36	997.1	2,621.9	37
Cote d'Ivoire	-48.6	-253.4	44	74.8	148.2	96	123.5	401.5	76	131.4	427.7	74
Croatia	18.1	63.4	180	100.5	271.7	78	82.4	208.3	85	84.4	214.0	86
Cuba	26.3	87.2	184	26.9	88.0	112	0.6	0.8	195	0.6	0.9	195
Curacao	35.8	102.8	186	38.0	117.2	105	2.3	14.4	137	2.3	14.7	138
Cyprus	6.1	27.5	161	10.0	36.9	137	3.9	9.4	145	4.1	9.9	144
Czech Republic	-255.4	-781.3	34	392.2	1,040.9	50	647.6	1,822.2	43	670.1	1,888.2	43
Denmark	-483.4	-1,957.5	21	574.8	1,351.8	45	1,058.2	3,309.3	31	1,075.1	3,360.5	32
Djibouti	18.8	41.3	173	24.2	54.2	122	5.4	12.9	139	5.5	13.0	141
Dominica	6.2	15.9	152	6.3	16.6	160	0.1	0.7	197	0.1	0.8	197
Dominican Republic**	580.5	1,672.8	224	1,179.9	3,276.3	28	599.4	1,603.5	49	617.6	1,653.5	50
Ecuador	172.1	-121.9	55	813.9	2,099.0	40	641.8	2,221.0	41	688.4	2,393.2	41
Egypt	306.7	660.2	217	470.5	1,226.2	47	163.9	566.0	67	173.7	599.8	66
El Salvador**	88.0	404.1	209	369.2	1,066.0	49	281.2	662.0	65	295.5	694.5	65
Equatorial Guinea	-110.8	-155.9	49	11.7	20.7	155	122.4	176.6	91	134.4	192.5	90
Eritrea	(-)	0.7	120	0.2	0.8	208	0.1	0.2	220	0.1	0.2	221

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-41.3	-91.9	61	43.1	118.3	104	84.4	210.2	84	86.8	218.2	84
Eswatini	3.6	7.7	141	3.8	8.7	177	0.2	1.0	189	0.2	1.0	190
Ethiopia	152.2	174.3	197	181.1	268.2	79	28.9	93.9	101	30.4	98.9	101
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-6.8	-7.9	91	(-)	(-)	227	6.9	7.9	149	7.0	8.1	150
Faroe Islands	-23.1	-61.3	68	0.7	0.7	211	23.8	62.0	107	25.4	67.6	108
Fiji	-4.2	-28.2	77	13.5	28.8	148	17.7	56.9	110	26.5	79.0	104
Finland	-199.3	-1,093.2	30	299.6	700.5	55	499.0	1,793.7	45	517.1	1,858.4	44
France	-690.7	-2,354.1	19	4,010.5	11,267.7	10	4,701.2	13,621.8	14	4,805.3	13,923.6	14
French Guiana	1.1	3.6	133	1.1	3.8	193	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.2	219
French Polynesia	10.6	25.4	158	14.7	33.9	143	4.1	8.5	147	4.6	9.4	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.2	113	0.1	0.3	220	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Gabon	9.0	16.7	153	10.8	28.1	150	1.8	11.4	142	2.0	12.9	142
Gambia	6.4	19.6	157	6.9	20.2	157	0.5	0.6	200	0.6	0.6	201
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	-0.1	(-)	110	(-)	0.1	226	0.1	0.1	224	0.1	0.1	224
Georgia	162.8	432.5	212	167.6	454.5	71	4.8	22.0	131	5.1	23.4	131
Germany	-6,624.6	-19,988.0	4	7,495.0	20,001.6	5	14,119.6	39,989.6	4	14,436.9	40,915.6	4
Ghana	-88.2	-104.7	57	47.4	153.8	93	135.6	258.5	79	141.7	272.2	79
Gibraltar	104.7	152.4	194	104.8	152.6	94	0.1	0.2	211	0.1	0.2	211
Greece	-44.5	-50.2	70	152.2	494.0	69	196.7	544.2	68	210.2	585.7	68
Greenland	-3.9	-8.6	89	0.4	1.0	202	4.4	9.6	144	4.5	9.9	145
Grenada	18.2	56.1	178	19.9	59.2	119	1.7	3.1	166	2.0	3.6	165
Guadeloupe	64.2	165.6	196	64.4	166.5	89	0.2	0.9	191	0.3	1.0	191
Guatemala*	448.1	1,319.5	223	955.8	2,595.4	34	507.7	1,275.9	55	559.9	1,411.0	54
Guinea	16.4	32.5	165	17.2	37.9	135	0.8	5.4	157	0.9	5.7	157
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	0.7	119	0.3	0.7	212	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Guyana	-135.0	-483.3	39	125.0	355.5	74	260.0	838.9	61	267.8	864.0	61
Haiti	-1.7	55.7	177	75.4	263.5	80	77.1	207.8	86	80.5	216.4	85
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	-0.2	105	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	0.2	215	(-)	0.2	216
Honduras**	123.1	436.9	213	643.4	1,788.4	42	520.2	1,351.6	53	545.6	1,424.7	53
Hong Kong	1,889.7	5,909.9	231	2,335.7	6,845.9	18	446.0	935.9	60	451.2	953.7	59
Hungary	-675.0	-1,879.5	22	232.2	651.0	60	907.1	2,530.5	37	922.4	2,574.8	39
Iceland	-37.2	-105.4	56	29.9	71.7	116	67.2	177.2	90	71.3	187.4	91
India	-3,275.6	-11,572.1	8	4,032.1	9,940.3	13	7,307.7	21,512.4	8	7,618.7	22,522.4	8
Indonesia	-1,541.9	-4,731.5	15	1,019.2	2,691.8	33	2,561.2	7,423.3	20	2,705.0	7,822.6	20
Iran	3.9	13.2	149	3.9	13.4	167	0.1	0.2	214	0.1	0.2	212
Iraq	-681.7	-1,969.6	20	273.1	647.3	61	954.8	2,616.9	35	1,000.7	2,767.7	35
Ireland	-5,682.4	-14,007.7	7	1,383.2	4,496.0	23	7,065.5	18,503.7	10	7,104.3	18,616.1	10
Israel*	-659.9	-1,850.8	23	1,197.0	3,372.5	27	1,856.9	5,223.3	23	1,890.4	5,323.9	23
Italy	-3,928.4	-10,002.9	11	2,259.2	7,118.5	17	6,187.6	17,121.5	11	6,402.5	17,718.2	11
Jamaica	216.7	582.7	214	250.2	684.1	56	33.6	101.4	99	35.1	105.8	99
Japan	-6,349.3	-16,177.2	6	6,559.6	19,073.0	7	12,908.9	35,250.2	5	13,348.9	36,543.2	5
Jordan*	-144.8	-378.5	42	146.0	410.9	72	290.8	789.4	62	298.3	815.0	63
Kazakhstan	22.0	-139.5	52	131.5	394.4	73	109.6	533.9	69	114.4	552.9	70
Kenya	-38.4	-76.7	64	38.2	124.4	103	76.6	201.1	87	78.9	208.3	88
Kiribati	-0.1	(-)	109	0.1	0.2	221	0.2	0.2	212	0.2	0.2	214
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-3,760.8	-10,976.1	9	5,835.6	15,847.7	8	9,596.4	26,823.8	6	9,915.4	27,746.1	6
Kosovo	-6.6	-24.1	79	1.1	3.8	191	7.7	27.9	127	8.4	30.0	126
Kuwait	191.7	227.6	203	281.5	638.2	62	89.7	410.6	74	95.7	427.6	75
Kyrgyzstan	9.7	29.4	162	11.5	33.4	144	1.7	4.0	164	1.7	4.1	164
Laos	-25.2	-69.4	66	4.6	12.7	168	29.8	82.0	102	30.6	84.5	102
Latvia	-28.3	-69.6	65	27.3	97.6	107	55.6	167.3	93	57.7	175.5	93
Lebanon	35.8	90.4	185	55.4	134.7	99	19.6	44.3	116	20.3	46.1	115
Lesotho	-16.5	-43.6	72	0.2	1.0	204	16.7	44.6	115	17.0	45.5	116
Liberia	15.2	37.5	169	21.1	51.4	124	5.9	13.9	138	7.8	17.1	137
Libya	-26.8	-140.0	51	32.6	96.6	108	59.4	236.6	81	60.4	240.4	81
Liechtenstein	-21.6	-55.2	69	2.1	6.4	183	23.7	61.6	108	24.1	62.8	109
Lithuania	107.8	224.4	202	306.0	726.7	54	198.1	502.3	71	209.6	532.5	71
Luxembourg	608.9	766.3	218	659.7	934.6	52	50.8	168.3	92	52.5	176.5	92
Macau	66.0	185.0	198	75.2	209.3	85	9.3	24.3	129	9.7	25.1	129
Madagascar	-66.7	-173.0	47	4.8	16.1	161	71.5	189.1	89	72.9	193.3	89
Malawi	-4.3	-14.5	83	1.4	3.1	194	5.7	17.6	136	6.2	18.9	136

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports			C.I.F. basis		
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,936.0	-7,662.8	13	1,510.3	4,319.8	24	4,446.3	11,982.6	16	4,555.5	12,334.2	16
Maldives	2.5	8.8	143	4.8	15.0	162	2.3	6.2	155	3.1	8.2	149
Mali	21.5	35.7	168	21.7	37.3	136	0.2	1.6	178	0.2	1.6	180
Malta	-1.7	-31.5	75	13.2	41.9	131	14.9	73.4	104	15.3	74.4	106
Marshall Islands	4.5	9.2	144	4.7	11.0	172	0.2	1.8	176	0.3	2.2	174
Martinique	43.4	73.2	182	43.5	73.5	115	(-)	0.3	208	(-)	0.3	208
Mauritania	12.8	37.5	170	13.5	39.5	133	0.6	2.0	175	0.7	2.2	175
Mauritius	-9.1	-34.6	74	11.9	29.8	147	21.0	64.4	106	21.7	67.7	107
Mayotte	0.2	0.1	111	0.6	0.8	210	0.4	0.8	196	0.4	0.8	196
Mexico**	-13,551.5	-34,325.4	2	29,273.1	81,168.2	2	42,824.5	115,493.6	1	43,257.2	116,658.3	1
Micronesia	6.9	13.9	151	7.2	14.4	165	0.3	0.5	203	0.3	0.6	203
Moldova	-5.9	-24.9	78	5.4	10.1	175	11.3	35.0	122	12.0	36.8	120
Monaco	4.2	13.6	150	6.4	22.9	154	2.2	9.3	146	2.3	9.6	146
Mongolia	27.9	43.6	174	29.4	48.3	127	1.5	4.7	160	1.7	5.0	161
Montenegro	0.7	10.2	145	1.1	11.4	170	0.4	1.3	185	0.4	1.3	184
Montserrat	1.1	2.6	128	1.1	2.8	195	(-)	0.2	216	(-)	0.2	217
Morocco*	150.4	424.3	211	312.0	892.7	53	161.6	468.4	72	169.9	497.1	72
Mozambique	-7.2	-13.3	84	16.9	42.3	130	24.1	55.6	111	24.4	56.2	113
Namibia	-8.9	-10.8	87	5.5	24.4	153	14.4	35.2	121	14.5	36.1	121
Nauru	-0.2	-0.1	106	0.1	0.3	218	0.3	0.4	205	0.3	0.4	205
Nepal	-6.4	-17.2	81	3.6	12.0	169	10.0	29.2	125	10.9	31.6	125
Netherlands	3,982.0	9,020.7	232	7,758.6	19,899.3	6	3,776.6	10,878.6	17	3,853.1	11,119.2	17
New Caledonia	5.1	7.6	140	7.3	13.8	166	2.2	6.3	154	2.4	6.7	153
New Zealand	18.9	-265.0	43	522.9	1,109.7	48	504.0	1,374.8	52	527.3	1,442.5	52
Nicaragua**	-189.2	-699.0	35	301.9	638.2	63	491.1	1,337.2	54	511.5	1,385.3	55
Niger	-1.6	2.9	129	6.1	26.5	151	7.7	23.7	130	7.7	23.8	130
Nigeria	-375.3	-1,211.2	28	212.7	594.2	67	588.0	1,805.4	44	602.5	1,848.2	45
Niue	-0.7	-0.9	101	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.7	0.9	192	0.7	0.9	193
Norfolk Island	-0.6	-0.6	102	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.6	0.6	202	0.6	0.6	202
North Macedonia	-21.9	-68.6	67	3.0	10.5	174	25.0	79.1	103	25.4	80.5	103
Norway	-40.3	69.2	181	450.5	1,572.0	44	490.8	1,502.9	51	510.4	1,573.3	51
Oman*	81.6	162.0	195	230.8	533.2	68	149.2	371.2	78	160.1	401.5	77
Pakistan	-204.6	-631.5	38	189.2	595.4	65	393.8	1,226.9	56	419.0	1,310.7	56
Palau	1.4	3.6	134	1.5	3.8	192	0.1	0.1	221	0.1	0.2	220
Panama*	1,090.8	2,634.3	226	1,136.0	2,757.6	31	45.2	123.3	97	47.9	129.6	97
Papua New Guinea	6.8	19.0	156	15.8	38.9	134	9.0	19.9	133	9.4	20.8	133
Paraguay	215.1	600.5	215	232.0	655.5	59	16.9	55.0	112	18.1	58.8	112
Peru*	349.3	354.5	208	1,073.6	2,755.6	32	724.3	2,401.1	40	774.9	2,606.1	38
Philippines	-434.7	-951.8	32	731.3	2,256.8	39	1,166.0	3,208.6	33	1,205.0	3,325.3	33
Pitcairn Islands	0.1	0.3	114	0.1	0.3	216	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Poland	-312.8	-451.1	41	812.5	2,819.2	30	1,125.3	3,270.3	32	1,167.6	3,398.4	31
Portugal	-541.5	-1,065.3	31	275.7	658.1	58	817.2	1,723.4	46	836.9	1,787.4	47
Qatar	12.2	298.7	206	234.4	997.6	51	222.3	698.9	64	233.5	728.6	64
Reunion	-3.9	-8.1	90	1.8	2.5	197	5.7	10.6	143	5.9	10.9	143
Romania	-204.1	-648.9	37	107.8	335.2	76	311.9	984.1	57	322.9	1,016.9	57
Russia	-495.5	-1,541.1	26	66.4	172.2	87	561.9	1,713.3	47	595.5	1,828.8	46
Rwanda	-0.6	2.1	126	2.3	20.5	156	2.9	18.4	134	3.0	18.9	135
Samoa	2.0	5.0	136	2.5	6.5	182	0.5	1.6	179	0.5	1.7	179
San Marino	-1.8	-6.7	93	0.1	0.3	217	1.9	7.0	150	1.9	7.4	151
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.2	-0.3	104	0.2	0.4	215	0.4	0.6	199	0.4	0.6	200
Saudi Arabia	-381.6	-1,393.7	27	1,131.6	2,985.2	29	1,513.3	4,378.9	27	1,583.2	4,563.0	27
Senegal	22.3	31.8	164	30.6	74.4	114	8.3	42.6	117	8.9	44.9	117
Serbia	-24.4	-97.6	58	28.4	66.9	117	52.8	164.5	94	55.3	171.7	94
Seychelles	0.6	2.0	125	1.5	4.8	187	0.9	2.8	170	1.1	3.3	166
Sierra Leone	8.6	25.4	159	9.5	28.4	149	0.9	3.1	168	1.0	3.2	170
Singapore*	-238.3	959.8	221	3,095.9	10,012.6	12	3,334.2	9,052.8	18	3,368.9	9,149.1	19
Sint Maarten	64.0	203.1	200	72.8	232.2	83	8.8	29.1	126	8.8	29.2	127
Slovakia	-695.4	-1,794.7	25	35.8	94.1	109	731.3	1,888.8	42	740.8	1,915.7	42
Slovenia	-448.1	-884.4	33	18.3	53.6	123	466.4	938.0	59	470.1	949.7	60
Solomon Islands	0.6	2.2	127	0.6	2.4	198	(-)	0.2	217	0.1	0.2	215
Somalia	12.1	18.5	155	12.2	20.0	158	(-)	1.5	181	0.1	1.5	182
South Africa	-308.0	-1,155.1	29	552.5	1,632.6	43	860.5	2,787.7	34	879.2	2,849.5	34
South Sudan	4.0	35.7	167	4.0	35.8	141	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
Spain	331.5	923.3	220	2,295.3	6,348.1	19	1,963.8	5,424.7	22	2,062.2	5,677.5	22
Sri Lanka	-222.1	-690.3	36	23.5	92.6	110	245.6	782.9	63	258.8	821.8	62

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-2.5	-2.5	94	(-)	0.1	223	2.6	2.7	171	2.6	2.7	171
St Kitts and Nevis	16.6	44.2	175	18.2	49.0	126	1.6	4.9	159	1.7	5.1	159
St Lucia	68.0	206.7	201	68.8	208.8	86	0.8	2.1	174	0.8	2.2	176
St Pierre and Miquelon	0.1	0.1	112	0.1	0.1	224	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
St Vincent and the Grenadines	11.7	35.4	166	12.3	36.9	138	0.6	1.5	182	0.7	1.5	183
Sudan	10.7	11.8	147	11.6	14.8	164	0.9	3.0	169	1.0	3.3	167
Suriname	34.2	103.5	187	40.4	124.6	102	6.3	21.1	132	6.8	22.6	132
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.1	0.4	116	0.1	0.4	214	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Sweden	-790.2	-2,377.6	18	946.1	2,283.4	38	1,736.3	4,661.0	26	1,770.5	4,765.7	26
Switzerland	-2,507.4	-5,402.4	14	2,045.1	7,885.9	16	4,552.5	13,288.3	15	4,591.1	13,405.3	15
Syria	2.5	1.8	124	3.1	3.9	190	0.6	2.1	173	0.6	2.3	173
Taiwan	-3,038.0	-10,380.4	10	3,784.5	9,725.8	14	6,822.5	20,106.3	9	6,999.6	20,659.7	9
Tajikistan	1.6	4.3	135	1.6	4.5	188	(-)	0.2	213	(-)	0.2	213
Tanzania	-7.3	-15.6	82	10.6	43.0	129	17.9	58.6	109	18.4	60.1	111
Thailand	-3,418.7	-9,557.3	12	1,419.3	4,072.4	25	4,837.9	13,629.7	13	5,061.3	14,268.8	13
Timor-Leste	1.2	3.5	132	1.7	6.0	184	0.5	2.5	172	0.5	2.6	172
Togo	5.6	38.4	171	12.4	50.4	125	6.8	12.0	141	7.5	13.1	139
Tokelau	-1.1	-1.2	97	(-)	(-)	228	1.1	1.2	187	1.1	1.2	188
Tonga	0.5	3.1	131	0.8	4.0	189	0.3	0.9	190	0.4	1.1	189
Trinidad and Tobago	-46.3	-463.6	40	205.3	480.1	70	251.6	943.7	58	265.2	986.6	58
Tunisia	-95.0	-97.6	59	22.3	133.0	101	117.3	230.6	82	121.8	240.1	82
Turkey	214.2	-83.9	62	1,498.0	3,748.6	26	1,283.8	3,832.5	29	1,370.7	4,105.8	29
Turkmenistan	2.1	6.8	139	2.1	7.4	179	(-)	0.6	201	(-)	0.6	199
Turks and Caicos Islands	54.9	142.3	190	56.5	145.3	97	1.7	3.1	167	1.8	3.2	168
Tuvalu	-0.1	-0.3	103	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.3	207	0.1	0.3	207
Uganda	2.6	-7.9	92	16.2	32.0	145	13.6	39.9	118	14.0	41.4	118
Ukraine	-65.1	-144.3	50	70.6	232.2	82	135.6	376.5	77	138.5	385.0	78
United Arab Emirates	1,383.9	4,548.2	228	2,159.4	6,216.4	20	775.5	1,668.2	48	806.3	1,743.9	48
United Kingdom	1,399.4	5,010.4	229	6,917.9	20,332.6	4	5,518.5	15,322.2	12	5,634.4	15,642.0	12
Uruguay	129.5	415.6	210	214.2	616.1	64	84.7	200.5	88	87.4	208.4	87
Uzbekistan	24.6	75.9	183	25.7	80.4	113	1.2	4.5	162	1.2	4.9	162
Vanuatu	0.5	0.4	115	0.9	1.5	200	0.4	1.1	188	0.4	1.2	187
Vatican City	-0.1	-1.5	96	(-)	0.1	225	0.1	1.5	180	0.1	1.6	181
Venezuela	-115.4	147.0	192	163.1	673.2	57	278.5	526.1	70	304.4	575.2	69
Vietnam	-7,304.2	-23,289.1	3	917.6	2,471.3	36	8,221.8	25,760.4	7	8,534.8	26,837.9	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	1.7	123	(-)	1.7	199	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.1	-1.0	98	0.3	0.4	213	0.3	1.4	183	0.5	1.9	178
Yemen	3.1	13.1	148	3.8	14.9	163	0.6	1.8	177	0.7	2.0	177
Zambia	-3.3	-10.0	88	8.3	25.4	152	11.6	35.4	119	11.8	35.9	122
Zimbabwe	-8.1	-23.9	80	4.7	9.9	176	12.8	33.7	123	14.1	35.7	123
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2023

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank	March	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-546.6	-2,193.2	(X)	2,486.7	6,799.9	(X)	3,033.3	8,993.1	(X)	3,142.5	9,308.9	(X)
APEC	-61,277.7	-186,625.0	(X)	109,278.6	300,889.5	(X)	170,556.3	487,514.5	(X)	175,522.2	502,890.4	(X)
ASEAN	-16,775.3	-47,888.6	(X)	8,763.7	26,027.7	(X)	25,539.0	73,916.3	(X)	26,451.1	76,748.4	(X)
Asia - South	-4,294.1	-14,719.6	(X)	4,429.3	11,241.0	(X)	8,723.4	25,960.6	(X)	9,107.4	27,204.1	(X)
Asia Near East	-198.1	-319.1	(X)	5,769.9	16,136.4	(X)	5,968.0	16,455.5	(X)	6,189.4	17,085.7	(X)
CAFTA-DR	914.1	3,002.7	(X)	4,277.9	11,764.1	(X)	3,363.9	8,761.4	(X)	3,527.1	9,190.9	(X)
Central American Common Market	333.6	1,330.0	(X)	3,098.0	8,487.8	(X)	2,764.4	7,157.9	(X)	2,909.6	7,537.3	(X)
Euro Area	-13,021.0	-37,999.4	(X)	31,843.2	86,404.6	(X)	44,864.2	124,404.0	(X)	45,897.2	127,375.2	(X)
Europe	-17,207.7	-48,320.0	(X)	46,573.7	130,459.2	(X)	63,781.4	178,779.2	(X)	65,276.1	183,151.8	(X)
European Union	-15,860.9	-46,341.0	(X)	34,955.4	95,044.7	(X)	50,816.4	141,385.7	(X)	51,995.6	144,796.7	(X)
LAFTA	-10,882.6	-28,452.3	(X)	40,837.2	111,698.7	(X)	51,719.8	140,151.0	(X)	52,657.2	142,886.8	(X)
NATO Allies	-12,080.5	-38,839.0	(X)	72,449.8	197,304.5	(X)	84,530.3	236,143.4	(X)	86,778.8	242,638.4	(X)
North America	-19,221.4	-52,391.3	(X)	61,160.8	167,365.9	(X)	80,382.3	219,757.2	(X)	81,798.1	223,758.6	(X)
OECD	-44,790.3	-122,994.2	(X)	125,594.2	346,952.2	(X)	170,384.5	469,946.4	(X)	174,218.4	480,941.5	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-31,150.6	-100,369.9	(X)	42,644.6	119,133.9	(X)	73,795.2	219,503.8	(X)	76,597.6	228,474.9	(X)
South/Central America	5,908.4	14,587.0	(X)	18,981.6	50,797.6	(X)	13,073.2	36,210.6	(X)	13,773.9	38,316.8	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-8,853.1	-22,672.3	(X)	46,353.4	126,571.9	(X)	55,206.6	149,244.2	(X)	56,313.3	152,424.5	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of year end.